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CANADIAN

STATISTICAL

REVIEW

OCTOBER 1954

VOLUME XXIX NUMBER 10

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

OCTOBER 1954

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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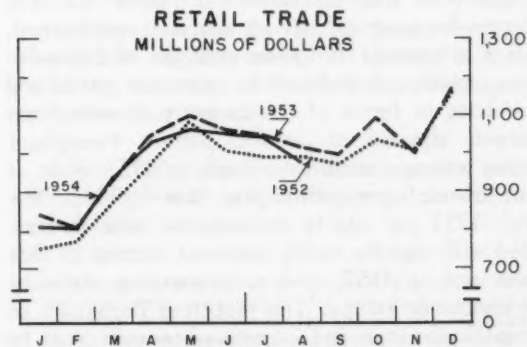
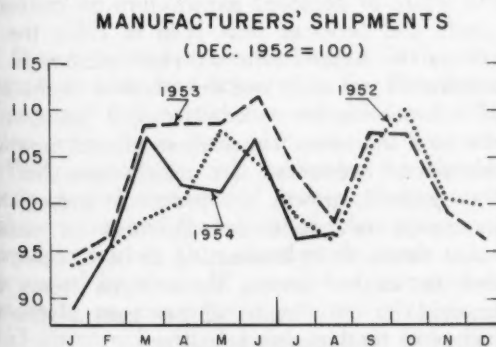
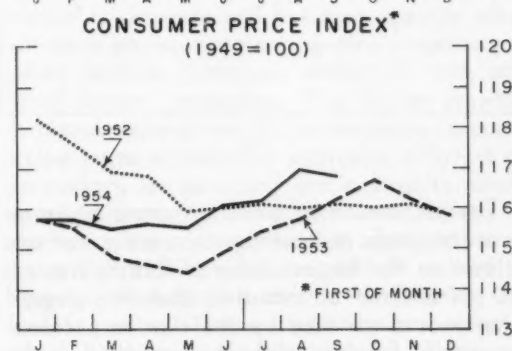
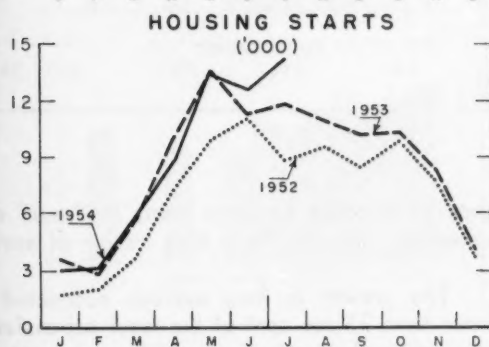
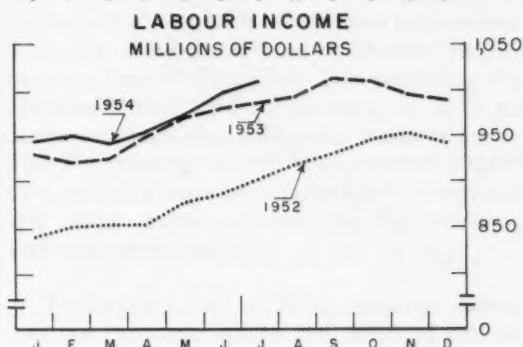
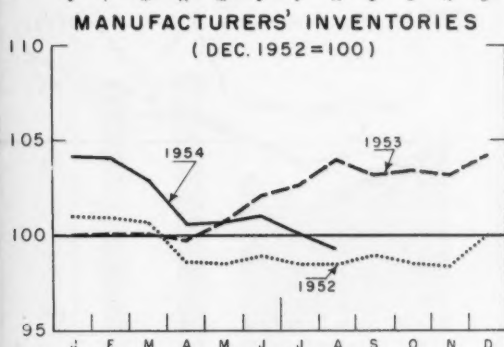
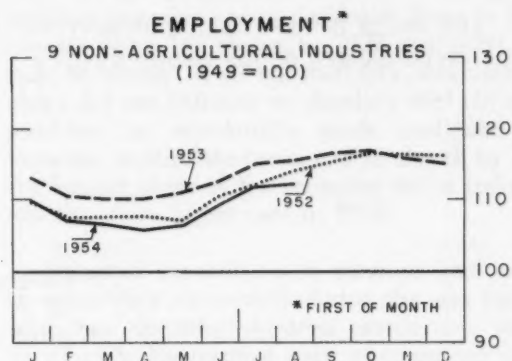
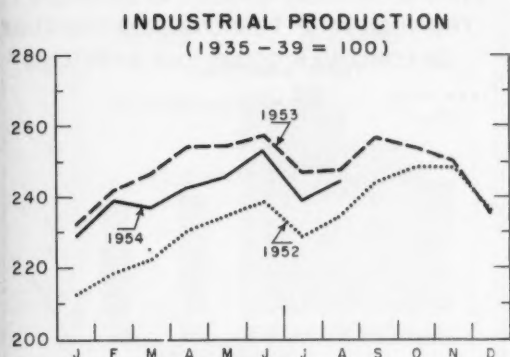
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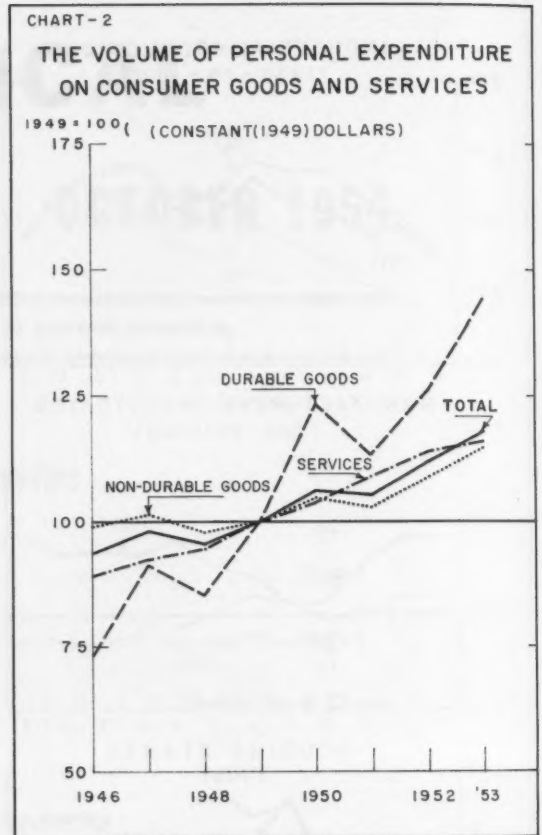
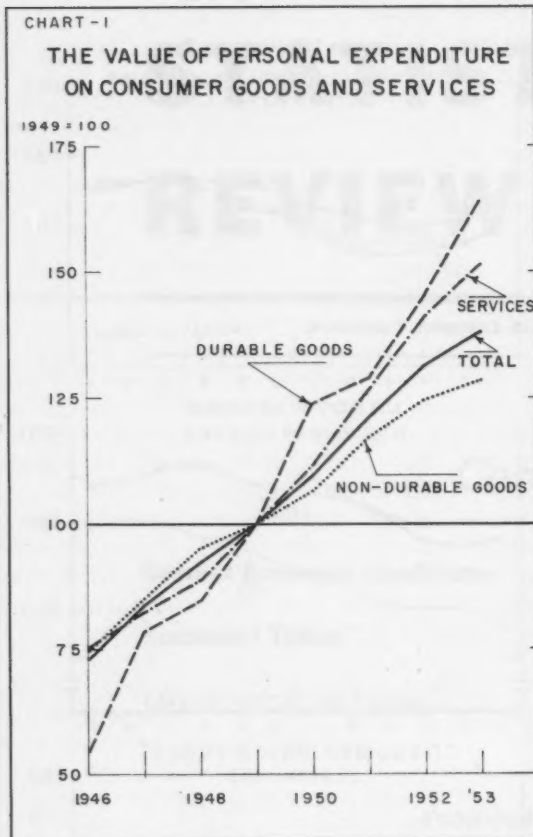
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Current Economic Conditions

COMPARISON OF SELECTED INDICATORS



Postwar Trends in Consumer Expenditure — II

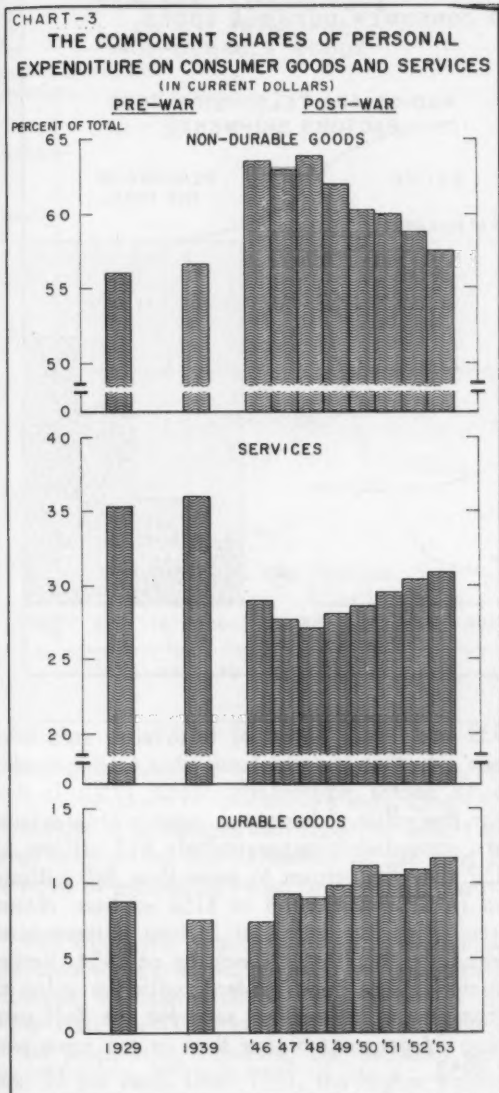


The expansion of personal expenditure on consumer goods and services since the war was outlined in the August issue of this Review. It was pointed out at that time that this overall advance was matched by the rise in personal disposable income, with the result that the margin for personal saving was well maintained. After allowance for price changes and population growth, expenditure on consumer goods and services in terms of the quantity absorbed per person showed an erratic pattern throughout these years, reaching a peak in 1953 when it was about 5 per cent higher than in 1946. The high 1953 per capita consumption was associated with rapidly rising personal income in that year and in 1952, and accompanying stability in consumer prices. The resulting increases in "real" earnings and income were sufficient to

provide not only for large gains in "real" consumption, but also for a high margin of saving.

The growth in food outlays accounted for more than 23 per cent of the total expansion in the value of personal expenditure on consumer goods and services from 1946 to 1953; the increase in expenditure on rent accounted for another .14 per cent, and the advance in the sale of automobiles for an additional 9 per cent of the total increase. These three groups together, therefore, accounted for nearly one half of the overall growth in personal expenditure on consumer goods and services in current value terms. It is interesting to note, however, that in volume terms, these three items accounted for only about 42 per cent of the increase in total consumer outlay.

The Component Shares



It was pointed out in the August Review that important shifts had occurred in the distribution of personal expenditure between 1946 and 1953. Among the three main components, the most striking expansion was made by the durable goods sector, associated with expanding automobile sales, and the advent of television to the Canadian market. Thus, the durable goods sector accounted for about 12 per cent of personal expenditure on consumer goods and services in 1953 compared with 7.5 per cent in both 1939 and 1946.

The share of non-durable goods in consumer buying declined steadily from 1946 to 1953, as the accompanying chart illustrates, toward a position more comparable with its share in the pre-war years (as shown by 1929 and 1939). It may be noted, however, that this diminishing share did not indicate an absolute decline; expenditure on non-durable goods continued to increase in absolute terms and to absorb by far the largest share of the consumer dollar (taking approximately 57 per cent in 1953).

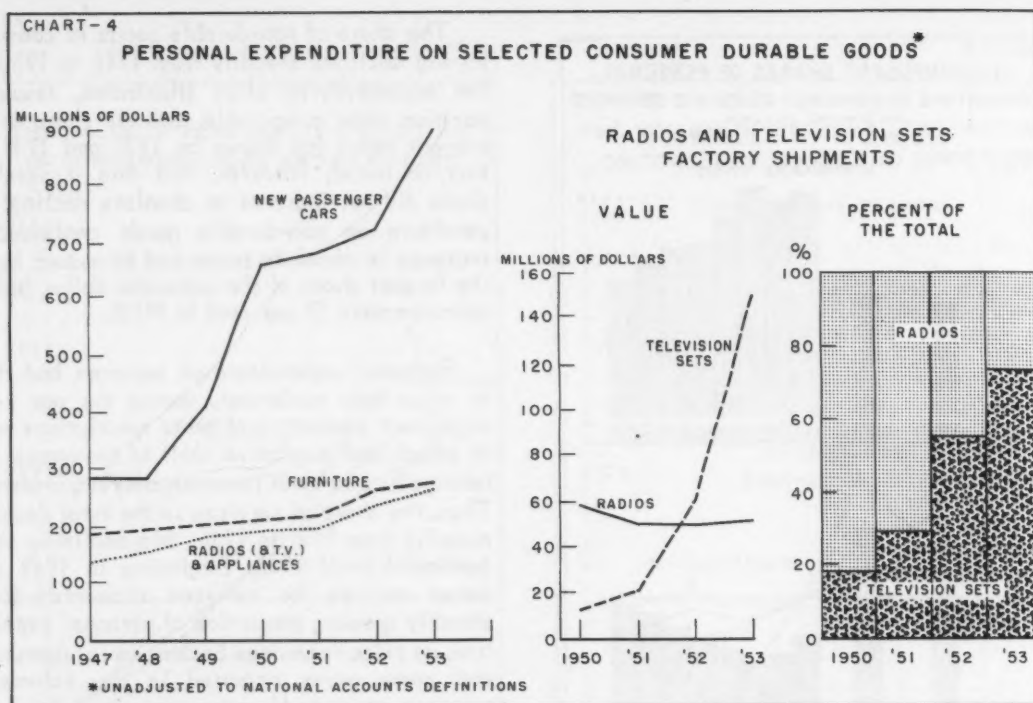
Personal expenditure on services had risen in value only moderately during the war years when rent controls and other restrictions were in effect and a relative shift of resources was taking place to meet the emergency requirements. Thus, the share of services in the total declined steadily from 1939 to 1946; this declining share continued until 1948. Beginning in 1949 consumer outlays for services accounted for a steadily growing proportion of personal expenditure, as price increases became more pronounced and some gains occurred in the volume of services consumed¹.

In the first half of 1954, personal expenditure on consumer goods and services has continued to increase and has been a major source of strength in maintaining final expenditures when declines have been evident in many other final demand categories. This further growth in personal expenditure for consumption in current value terms reflected in particular a further rise in outlays on services, and a slightly smaller increase in expenditures for non-durables. The durable goods component, in contrast to the general pattern noted above, fell off moderately, largely associated with the decline in automobile sales. These shifts have resulted in some change in the distribution of personal expenditure among the three components; the share of the service component showed a further moderate increase, while that of durable goods was somewhat reduced.

Some of the significant developments within each component are outlined below for the period under review.

1. It should be noted that the greatest expansion in the service group occurred in the rent component which contains an imputed rent for owner-occupied houses and, therefore, reflects in part the expansion of residential construction.

The Durable Goods Sector



The durable goods sector consists mainly of new passenger cars, radios (and television sets), household appliances and furniture. As was pointed out above, expenditure for durable goods experienced the most rapid advance of any of the three major components of consumer expenditure in the postwar period (see charts 1, 2 and 3). In the early years after the war, demands for all types of durable goods were widespread, reflecting accumulated war-time backlogs; in more recent years, however, expenditures in this sector have been concentrated, for the most part, in particular lines such as automobiles and television sets.

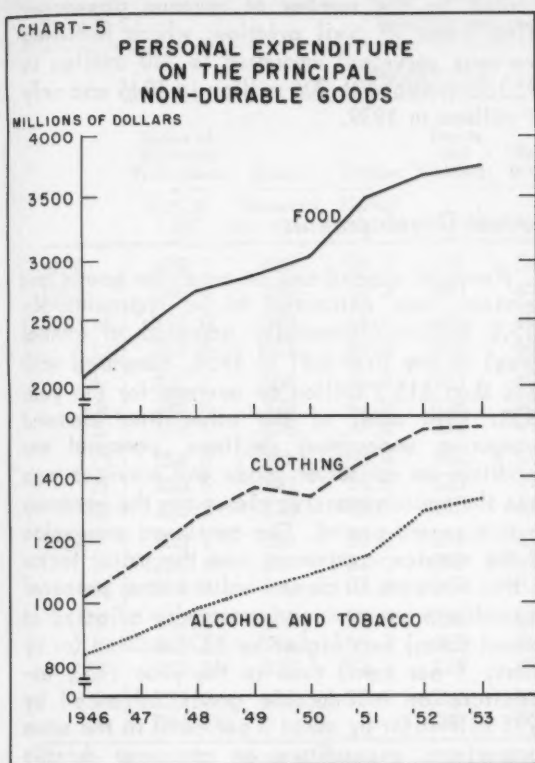
New passenger cars, the principal durable item, accounted for the largest absolute increase in expenditure on durables between 1947 and 1953, having risen by approximately \$513 million*. Automobile purchases as a proportion of personal expenditure on durable goods rose from 28 per cent in 1947 to 42 per cent in 1953. In 1953 there was one car per six persons in Canada, compared with one per nine persons in

1939 and 1947. Sales of television sets have been a further important stimulus to the durable goods sector particularly since 1950. In that year, the value of factory shipments of television sets amounted to approximately \$13 million; by 1952 they had grown to more than \$60 million, and in 1953 amounted to \$150 million, almost three times the value of factory shipments of radios. In the first six months of 1954, further expansion has been evident, with the value of shipments of television sets for the half year being 24 per cent higher than in the same part of 1953.

While more moderate rates of increase have occurred in the sales of major household appliances since 1947, the gain in value terms of these items has nevertheless been substantial. This increase reflects in part the postwar expansion of population, new residential building, and in part the more widespread use of major appliances by households. The latter trend is borne out by the decennial censuses of 1941 and 1951. The proportion of homes with refrigerators increased from 21 per cent in 1941 to 47 per cent in 1951; with radios from less than 80 per cent to 92 per cent; and with electric vacuum cleaners from 25 per cent to 41 per cent.

* Sales of new automobiles in 1946 were abnormally low, reflecting the process of tooling up after the virtual cessation of new passenger car production in the later war years; 1946, therefore, is not used here for comparison.

Non-Durable Goods Sector



The three principal commodity groups in the non-durable goods component are food, clothing, and alcoholic beverages and tobacco, which together account for approximately 80 per cent of the value of expenditures on non-durable goods.

Food sales, the largest of these three groups, experienced the greatest advance in value terms, increasing by approximately \$1.7 billion or by 80 per cent from 1946 to 1953. After allowance for the price rise, however, the increase was about 14 per cent. Until 1951, the higher values of food expenditures reflected almost entirely rising prices; as a result, there was only a modest increase in food consumption after allowance for price changes. This rate of advance was considerably less than the rate of population growth from 1946 to 1951 so that in constant dollar terms the amount of food consumed per person appeared to be very much lower in 1951 than in 1946. In 1952, however, when food prices were being reduced, there was an increase in the volume of per capita consumption, with the result that the value of food expenditures continued to advance. This trend was also evident in 1953 when further reductions in food prices occurred. Despite

these increases in food consumption in 1952 and 1953, the constant dollar amount taken per person was below the 1946 level; but it remained well above the pre-war year of 1939. In the first six months of the current year, with prices on average relatively unchanged, there was a further advance in the volume of per capita food consumption.

Taking the postwar period as a whole, food expenditures accounted for nearly one-quarter of the total increase in personal expenditure on consumer goods and services, in current value terms.

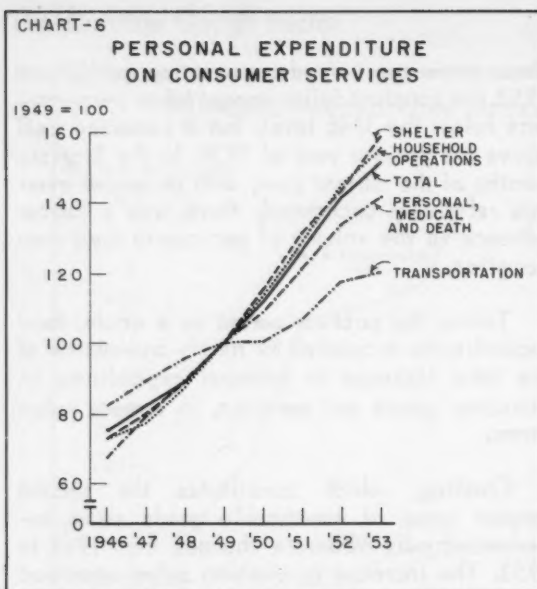
Clothing, which constitutes the second largest group of non-durable goods sales, experienced more moderate changes from 1946 to 1953. The increase in clothing sales amounted to approximately 55 per cent from 1946 to 1953, but, with price changes almost equal to those for food, there was little or no change in the volume of clothing purchases throughout these years, and its share of expenditures on non-durable goods, consequently declined. Thus, with a population growth of 20 per cent there has been a substantial decline in the per capita volume of clothing consumption since 1946. This development has continued in the first half of the current year, when the volume of clothing purchases was lower by about 3 per cent than in the same part of 1953.

In the tobacco and alcoholic beverages group a value gain of about 58 per cent occurred between 1946 and 1953. When allowance is made for the smaller price advances in this group, a significant volume increase is evident, substantially greater than that which occurred in either the food or clothing groups.

Services

The service component consists principally of shelter (including an imputed rent estimate for owner-occupied houses), household operations, transportation, personal and medical care. Personal expenditures on education, recreation and other service items also are included.

The sharp increase in expenditure on services between 1946 and 1953 followed upon the moderate advance in this component during the war. It will be noted in Chart 3, for example, that the



service group represented a much smaller share of total consumer expenditure in 1946 than in the pre-war years of 1929 and 1939. Although a shift toward the pre-war position has been in progress since 1948, the share of consumer outlay going to the service group in 1953 was well below the pre-war level. Higher personal incomes have been an important factor contributing to rising service expenditures, and the increase in population and housing has brought with it a greater aggregate demand for all other principal services. In addition, price increases between 1949 and 1953, were greater in this group than for the commodity components. In this connection the shelter component of the consumer price index in 1953 was more than 23 per cent higher than in 1949, compared with an increase of 15 per cent for all goods and services represented in the consumer price index.

After allowance for the rise in prices, expenditure on the service group was nearly 30 per cent higher in 1953 than in 1946, and thus showed a more significant increase than the total of the non-durable goods component. Even after this pronounced advance, however, services absorbed a smaller share of total expenditure in 1953 than in 1939. Significant volume gains in services came in 1952 and 1953, years of substantial house-building, expansion of utilities and telephone service and of air travel.

The growth in this last item, for example, is indicated by the number of revenue passenger miles flown in civil aviation, which (omitting overseas services) amounted to 940 million in 1953 compared with 206 million in 1946 and only 22 million in 1939.

Recent Developments

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services was estimated to be approximately \$15.5 billion (seasonally adjusted at annual rates) in the first half of 1954, compared with less than \$15.2 billion on average for the year 1953. With most of the other final demand categories undergoing declines, personal expenditure on consumer goods and services was thus the major expansive element in the economy in this recent period. The continued expansion of the service component was the major factor in this increase in current value terms; personal expenditure on services (seasonally adjusted at annual rates) was higher by \$228 million (or by nearly 5 per cent) than in the year 1953; expenditure on non-durable goods advanced by \$215 million (or by about 3 per cent) in the same comparison; expenditure on consumer durable items was lower by nearly \$100 million (or by more than 5 per cent), mainly reflecting reduced sales of new passenger cars in the first half of the current year.

After allowance for price changes, the advance of the service component in the first half of 1954 was less pronounced than the above comparison indicates; the gain in consumption of non-durable goods was relatively more important, reflecting particularly further increases in food consumption. In volume terms, purchases of durable goods continued to show notable reductions. By either standard of comparison, however — in volume or value terms — total personal expenditure on consumer goods and services at mid-1954 was at a high level, being maintained by a flow of personal disposable income higher than in any preceding year. On a per capita basis, personal expenditure on consumer goods and services by the middle of 1954 was well above the early postwar peak, and about 6 per cent higher than in 1951, following the marked increases in per capita consumption in 1952 and 1953.

OCTOBER, 1954

Selected Economic Indicators

INTRODUCTION

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | PRODUCTION | | | | | | | EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING | | | Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures |
|--------|--------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---|
| | Index of Industrial Production | Gold ⁽¹⁾ | Copper | Steel Ingots and Castings | News-print ⁽¹⁾ | Power by Central Electric ⁽¹⁾ Stations | Motor ⁽²⁾ Vehicles | Total Index | Durable Goods | Non-durable Goods | |
| | 1935-39 = 100 | Thousand fine ounces | Million pounds | Thousand tons | Million kwh. | Thous-ands | | 1949 = 100 | | | Cents per hour |
| 1939 | 109.7 | 425 | 50.7 | 129 | 244 | 2,362 | 13.0 | 56.3 | 46.5 | 62.3 | 42.7 ⁽³⁾ |
| 1953 | 248.4 | 339 | 42.3 | 343 | 477 | 5,457 | 40.4 | 113.3 | 123.7 | 104.2 | 135.8 |
| 1953 M | 254.8 | 369 | 44.6 | 369 | 480 | 5,757 | 50.6 | 113.1 | 124.6 | 102.9 | 135.5 |
| J | 257.5 | 362 | 44.2 | 352 | 463 | 5,265 | 49.9 | 113.4 | 125.4 | 103.0 | 135.9 |
| J | 247.1 | 368 | 45.6 | 323 | 491 | 5,181 | 48.7 | 114.7 | 125.9 | 105.0 | 136.2 |
| A | 248.6 | 329 | 42.9 | 339 | 485 | 5,089 | 22.6 | 114.4 | 125.0 | 105.2 | 136.0 |
| S | 257.1 | 335 | 39.2 | 329 | 467 | 5,089 | 35.0 | 115.6 | 124.9 | 107.6 | 135.7 |
| O | 254.5 | 285 | 38.5 | 362 | 511 | 5,510 | 35.9 | 115.2 | 123.9 | 107.7 | 136.6 |
| N | 250.6 | 273 | 34.6 | 333 | 473 | 5,448 | 19.9 | 113.1 | 122.3 | 105.2 | 137.4 |
| D | 235.5 | 275 | 35.8 | 305 | 473 | 5,718 | 33.8 | 110.9 | 120.0 | 103.1 | 138.4 |
| 1954 J | 229.1 | 293 | 35.7 | 299 | 476 | 5,634 | 40.3 | 108.0 | 118.6 | 98.9 | 140.4 |
| F | 239.4 | 311 | 37.0 | 267 | 458 | 5,153 | 44.3 | 108.3 | 118.5 | 99.5 | 140.4 |
| M | 236.8 | 369 | 53.4 | 249 | 515 | 5,766 | 45.6 | 108.3 | 118.2 | 99.6 | 140.6 |
| A | 242.4 | 358 | 55.9 | 256 | 500 | 5,653 | 45.6 | 107.9 | 117.7 | 99.4 | 141.0 |
| M | 245.6 ^r | 384 | 55.3 | 260 | 497 | 5,929 | 37.3 | 107.3 | 116.7 | 99.1 | 141.8 |
| J | 252.9 ^p | 377 | 52.2 | 272 | 491 | 5,675 | 30.2 | 107.7 | 116.7 | 99.9 | 142.2 |
| J | 239.0 ^p | 381 | 53.1 | 260 | 504 | 5,478 | 26.1 | 108.8 ^r | 116.2 ^r | 102.4 ^r | 141.6 ^r |
| A | 244.2 ^p | | | 242 | 503 | 5,457 | 17.2 | 107.9 | 114.4 | 102.4 | 141.0 |

| | Percentage of | | | | | | | Value of Retail Trade | | | Index of Wholesale Sales |
|--------|--|-------------------------------|---|---|---------------------|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| | Civilian Labour Force ^{(2) (3)} | Civilian Labour Force Seeking | Paid ⁽⁴⁾ Workers Work ^{(4) (5)} | Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register ⁽⁶⁾ | Total Labour Income | Railway Revenue Freight Loadings | New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽⁷⁾ | Building Permits: 58 Municipalities | Total | Department stores | |
| | Thou-sands | Percentage | Thou-sands | Thou-sands | Million dollars | Thou-sand tons | Number | Thou-sand dollars | Million dollars | | 1935-39 = 100 |
| 1939 | 4,598 | 11.4 | .. | — | 215 | 5,233 | 4,308 | 5,023 | 216.5 | 24.3 | 109.1 |
| 1953 | 5,325 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 208.4 | 972 | 10,005 | 8,389 | 50,910 | 1,007.7 | 85.7 | 362.2 |
| 1953 M | 5,321 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 143.1 | 966 | 10,497 | 8,099 | 75,501 | 1,097.9 | 86.1 | 375.9 |
| J | 5,387 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 119.8 | 981 | 11,189 | 6,675 | 75,876 | 1,058.4 | 79.9 | 379.8 |
| J | 5,515 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 110.9 | 983 | 10,895 | 6,828 | 77,526 | 1,045.3 | 66.2 | 379.6 |
| A | 5,507 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 111.3 | 994 | 10,331 | 7,445 | 53,503 | 1,014.1 | 70.5 ^r | 368.8 |
| S | 5,398 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 119.4 | 1,014 | 10,848 | 8,643 | 72,484 | 996.8 | 87.2 | 409.0 |
| O | 5,351 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 153.6 | 1,012 | 10,972 | 12,109 | 82,100 | 1,088.4 | 97.3 | 399.4 |
| N | 5,316 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 238.5 | 996 | 10,111 | 10,608 | 59,944 | 1,001.7 | 112.6 | 361.7 |
| D | 5,275 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 372.4 | 988 | 9,029 | 11,715 | 43,327 | 1,170.3 | 142.1 | 343.3 |
| 1954 J | 5,242 | 5.3 | 6.9 | 438.2 | 945 | 7,679 | 8,315 | 24,177 | 805.9 | 62.9 | 294.1 |
| F | 5,230 | 6.0 | 7.7 | 432.2 | 950 | 7,967 | 6,116 | 27,115 | 802.4 | 66.0 | 312.8 |
| M | 5,236 | 6.1 | 7.9 | 413.0 | 943 | 8,700 | 5,896 | 60,870 | 934.8 | 80.2 | 357.6 ^r |
| A | 5,257 | 5.8 | 7.5 | 336.7 | 954 | 7,779 | 6,774 | 67,523 | 1,031.6 | 86.6 | 356.7 ^r |
| M | 5,392 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 247.8 | 975 | 8,552 | 8,424 | 70,884 | 1,063.1 | 85.2 | 370.9 |
| J | 5,462 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 199.5 | 1,000 | 9,643 ^r | 6,047 | 75,545 | 1,052.4 | 84.9 | 390.9 |
| J | 5,556 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 188.9 | 1,010 | 10,049 ^p | 8,383 | 72,120 | 1,044.4 | 67.5 | 371.1 ^r |
| A | 5,569 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 191.3 | | 9,800 ^p | 7,718 | 74,028 | 977.7 | 74.2 | 378.8 |

(1) For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2) Monthly data are producers' shipments. (3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4) For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6) Regular benefit. Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7) Conversions are included with annual data only. (8) Prior to 1946 annual data as of June 1. From 1946 annual figures are survey averages.

(9) Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Con- sumer Price Index | Price Index of Resi- dential Building Materials | Wholesale Price Index | | Exports of Domestic Commod- ities ⁽¹⁾ | Imports of Merchan- dise | Federal Government ⁽¹⁾ | | Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres ⁽²⁾ | Index of Common Stock Prices | Index of Long- Term Bond Yields |
|--------|---------------------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|---|--|---|
| | | | General | Canadi- an farm products | | | Total expend- itures | Total revenues | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1949 = 100 | | 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | 1935-39 = 100 | |
| 1939 | 63.2 | 44.9 | 99.2 | 92.6 | 77 | 63 | 46 | 42 | 2,635 | 91.6 | 101.8 |
| 1953 | 115.5 | 123.9 | 220.7 | 219.5 | 343 | 365 | 361 | 363 | 11,451 | 160.3 | 119.6 |
| 1953 M | 114.4 | 124.7 | 220.0 | 224.2 | 380 | 421 | 289 | 410 | 11,178 | 159.8 | 119.6 |
| J | 114.9 | 124.6 | 221.5 | 226.6 | 412 | 406 | 387 | 372 | 11,671 | 156.8 | 120.6 |
| J | 115.4 | 124.6 | 221.0 | 226.5 | 393 | 405 | 344 | 389 | 12,251 | 160.7 | 120.7 |
| A | 115.7 | 124.4 | 222.2 | 213.6 | 343 | 345 | 271 | 324 | 10,059 | 161.2 | 121.0 |
| S | 116.2 | 123.2 | 221.2 | 208.9 | 338 | 367 | 408 | 325 | 10,446 | 152.9 | 121.5 |
| O | 116.7 | 122.9 | 220.4 | 208.5 | 343 | 358 | 297 | 362 | 11,936 | 151.9 | 120.8 |
| N | 116.2 | 122.5 | 218.7 | 204.9 | 351 | 351 | 329 | 339 | 12,997 | 154.2 | 118.8 |
| D | 115.8 | 122.0 | 219.0 | 206.8 | 356 | 338 | 414 | 379 | 12,468 | 153.6 | 117.3 |
| 1954 J | 115.7 | 121.6 | 219.8 | 209.4 | 261 | 280 | .. | .. | 10,901 | 157.4 | 115.0 |
| F | 115.7 | 121.4 | 219.0 | 208.8 | 275 | 293 | .. | .. | 10,884 | 163.2 | 112.7 |
| M | 115.5 | 121.0 | 218.6 | 206.7 | 316 | 353 | .. | .. | 12,689 | 165.0 | 104.7 |
| A | 115.6 | 121.1 | 217.9 | 205.5 | 292 | 348 | 216 | 245 | 11,760 | 173.6 | 100.2 |
| M | 115.5 | 121.0 | 218.2 | 209.6 | 355 ^r | 360 | 246 | 390 | 12,176 | 179.5 | 99.7 |
| J | 116.1 | 121.7 | 217.8 | 209.6 | 343 | 416 | 385 | 320 | 13,662 | 180.5 | 99.7 |
| J | 116.2 | 122.0 | 217.4 | 214.4 | 324 | 341 | 333 | 362 | 12,125 | 182.3 | 97.9 |
| A | 117.0 | 121.9 | 215.8 | 207.9 | 323 | | 312 | 322 | 11,178 | 187.0 | 97.3 |
| S | 116.8 | 122.2 | 215.3 | 204.1 | | | | | | 189.5 | 97.9 |

⁽¹⁾Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. ⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

| PRODUCTION | | CONSUMPTION | | UNEM- PLOYED ⁽¹⁾ | TOTAL ⁽²⁾ | IMPORTS EXPORTS ⁽²⁾ | | PRICES | | WAGE RATES |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Index of Industrial Production | Coal ⁽³⁾ | Steel Ingots and Castings | Raw Cotton | Raw ⁽⁴⁾ Wool | Insured Workers Registered | Volume Index | | Wholesale | Interim Retail Prices | Weekly |
| | Weekly average | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1948 = 100 | Thousand tons | | Million pounds | Thousands | 1950 = 100 | | 1938 = 100 | June 17, 1947 = 100 | June 30, 1947 = 100 |
| 1939 | .. | 4,437 | 254 | 11.29 | .. | 1,251 | | | 101.4 | .. |
| 1953 | 121 | 4,300 | 339 | 7.00 | 40.7 | 307 | 112 | 98 | 323.5 | 140 |
| 1953 M | 123 | 4,332 | 351 | 7.32 | 40.0 | 378 | 116 | 96 | 326.1 | 140 |
| J | 118 | 4,159* | 338* | 6.65 | 42.7 | 335 | | | 325.4 | 141 |
| J | 110 | 3,376 | 277 | 6.09* | 42.9 | 307 | 112 | 97 | 324.7 | 141 |
| A | 106 | 3,637 | 291 | 6.37 | 27.1 | 327 | | | 322.3 | 140 |
| S | 125 | 4,424* | 347* | 7.51* | 44.0 | 323 | | | 321.4 | 140 |
| O | 131 | 4,597 | 355 | 7.90 | 43.4 | 340 | 114 | 106 | 321.0 | 140 |
| N | 133 | 4,691 | 363 | 7.83 | 40.3 | 358 | | | 322.9 | 140 |
| D | 121 | 4,251* | 339* | 7.40* | 37.5 | 359 | | | 321.4 | 140 |
| 1954 J | 127 | 4,595 | 360 | 7.54 | 38.9 | 415 | 113 | 103 | 321.2 | 140 |
| F | 130 | 4,609 | 357 | 7.79 | 37.5 | 430 | | | 321.6 | 140 |
| M | 131 | 4,612* | 365* | 7.96* | 42.7 | 382 | 115 | 104 | 324.1 | 141 |
| A | 124 ^r | 4,192 | 368 | 7.53 ^r | 37.6 | 353 | | | 325.2 | 142 |
| M | 132 ^r | 4,594 | 374 | 8.50 ^r | 41.4 | 321 | | | 326.3 | 141 |
| J | 126 ^r | 4,215* | 372* | 6.95* | 39.1 | 269 | 115 ^p | 115 ^p | 327.7 | 142 |
| J | 116 | 3,525 | 263 | 7.10 | 38.6 | 249 | | | 328.1 | 145 |
| A | | 3,640 | 326 | | | 268 | | | 324.9 | 144 |

2 *Average of five weeks. ⁽¹⁾Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. ⁽²⁾Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data which are monthly estimates. ⁽³⁾Great Britain. ⁽⁴⁾Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

| | INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION | | | | LABOUR FORCE | | CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED | PASSENGER AUTO-MOBILES | MANUFACTURING | | |
|--------|--------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|--|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Manufactured Goods | | | | Em- ployed | Un- employed | | Factory Sales | New Orders | Sales | Inventories End of Period |
| | Total | Total | Dur- able | Non- durable | | | | | | | |
| | 1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted | | | | Million persons | | Million dollars | Thousands | Billion dollars seasonally adjusted | | |
| 1939 | 58 | 57 | 49 | 66 | 45.8 | 9.5 | 296 | 238.9 | | 5.1 | 11.5 |
| 1953 | 134 | 136 | 153 | 118 | 61.9 | 1.5 | 1,454 | 510.1 | 23.8 | 25.3 | 46.7 |
| 1953 M | 137 | 139 | 156 | 123 | 61.7 | 1.3 | 1,606 | 548.3 | 25.9 | 25.8 | 45.7 |
| J | 136 | 138 | 154 | 121 | 63.2 | 1.6 | 1,116 | 585.7 | 25.2 | 25.9 | 46.2 |
| J | 137 | 139 | 157 | 121 | 63.1 | 1.5 | 1,793 | 596.9 | 24.5 | 26.4 | 46.5 |
| A | 136 | 138 | 157 | 119 | 63.4 | 1.2 | 1,414 | 512.7 | 22.3 | 25.1 | 46.9 |
| S | 133 | 135 | 152 | 117 | 62.3 | 1.2 | 1,742 | 476.2 | 22.7 | 25.4 | 47.1 |
| O | 132 | 134 | 151 | 117 | 62.2 | 1.2 | 1,892 | 528.8 | 22.2 | 25.0 | 47.0 |
| N | 129 | 131 | 146 | 115 | 61.9 | 1.4 | 1,394 | 378.9 | 21.6 | 24.3 | 46.9 |
| D | 126 | 127 | 142 | 112 | 60.8 | 1.9 | 1,300 | 389.6 | 22.0 | 24.1 | 46.7 |
| 1954 J | 125 | 127 | 140 | 113 | 59.8 | 3.1 | 1,152 | 454.6 | 20.7 | 23.9 | 46.4 |
| F | 125 | 126 | 139 | 113 | 60.1 | 3.7 | 1,221 | 446.7 | 22.0 | 23.6 | 46.1 |
| M | 123 | 124 | 135 | 114 | 60.1 | 3.7 | 1,528 | 531.5 | 22.9 | 24.1 | 45.8 |
| A | 123 | 125 | 134 | 115 | 60.6 | 3.5 | 1,692 | 534.7 | 23.0 | 24.4 | 45.2 |
| M | 124 | 126 | 135 | 116 | 61.1 | 3.3 | 1,925 | 497.1 | 22.8 | 24.0 | 44.8 |
| J | 124 | 125 | 134 ^r | 115 ^r | 62.1 | 3.3 | 1,733 | 507.1 | 22.9 | 24.3 | 44.5 |
| J | 124 | 125 ^r | 134 ^r | 115 ^r | 62.1 | 3.3 | 1,837 | 451.7 | 22.6 ^r | 24.1 ^r | 44.2 |
| A | 124 ^p | 125 ^p | 135 ^p | 116 ^p | 62.3 | 3.3 | 1,573 | 445.3 | 22.7 | 23.7 | 43.9 |

| | Personal Income ⁽¹⁾ | Wholesale Commodity Prices | Consumers Price Index | Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing | Merchandise | | Consumer Credit Out- standing, End of Period ⁽³⁾ | Department Stores | | Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ 402-480 |
|--------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---|---------|---|--|------------------|---|
| | | | | | Exports including re-exports ⁽²⁾ | Imports | | Sales | Stocks | |
| | Billion dollars | 1947-49 = 100 | | Dollars | Million dollars | | Billion dollars | 1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted | | 1935-39 = 100 |
| 1939 | 72.6 | 50.4 | 59.4 | 0.63 | 265 | 193 | 6.5 | 35 | 36 | 94.2 |
| 1953 | 284.5 | 110.1 | 114.4 | 1.77 | 1,312 | 914 | 27.2 | 112 | 123 | 189.0 |
| 1953 M | 286.3 | 109.8 | 114.0 | 1.76 | 1,451 | 902 | 27.1 | 117 | 127 | 189.6 |
| J | 287.3 | 109.5 | 114.5 | 1.77 | 1,383 | 933 | 27.4 | 115 | 128 | 182.8 |
| J | 288.2 | 110.9 | 114.7 | 1.77 | 1,357 | 908 | 27.6 | 113 | 130 | 185.5 |
| A | 286.4 | 110.6 | 115.0 | 1.77 | 1,184 | 841 | 27.8 | 112 | 131 | 187.3 |
| S | 287.7 | 111.0 | 115.2 | 1.79 | 1,254 | 925 | 28.0 | 107 | 128 | 179.2 |
| O | 287.8 | 110.2 | 115.4 | 1.79 | 1,251 | 813 | 28.2 | 110 | 128 | 183.4 |
| N | 287.2 | 109.8 | 115.0 | 1.79 | 1,244 | 849 | 28.3 | 113 | 127 | 187.5 |
| D | 287.0 | 110.1 | 114.9 | 1.80 | 1,349 | 908 | 28.9 | 112 | 123 | 190.7 |
| 1954 J | 284.9 | 110.9 | 115.2 | 1.80 | 1,091 | 833 | 28.1 | 107 | 120 | 195.4 |
| F | 285.0 | 110.5 | 115.0 | 1.80 | 1,180 | 810 | 27.5 | 109 | 119 | 199.6 |
| M | 285.0 | 110.5 | 114.8 | 1.79 | 1,123 | 857 | 27.2 | 105 | 121 | 204.9 |
| A | 284.4 | 111.0 | 114.6 | 1.80 | 1,422 | 957 | 27.3 | 111 | 120 | 212.7 |
| M | 286.2 | 110.9 | 115.0 | 1.81 ^r | 1,398 | 829 | 27.5 | 108 | 121 | 219.8 |
| J | 286.5 | 110.0 | 115.1 | 1.81 | 1,474 | 947 | 27.8 | 112 | 122 | 221.8 |
| J | 285.7 ^r | 110.4 | 115.2 | 1.80 | 1,291 | 832 | 27.8 | 111 ^r | 124 | 231.1 |
| A | 285.4 | 110.5 | 115.0 | 1.79 ^p | | | 27.9 | 112 | 124 ^p | 236.4 |

⁽¹⁾Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates. ⁽²⁾Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. ⁽³⁾Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. ⁽⁴⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

INTRODUCTION

OCTOBER, 1954

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽²⁾

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months ⁽³⁾

| | CANADA ⁽⁴⁾ | | | | | NEWFOUNDLAND | | | | PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND | | |
|--------|-----------------------|------------------|--------|----------------|--------|-----------------|--------|----------------|--------|----------------------|--------|----------------|
| | Pop- ulation | Immi- gration | Births | Mar- riages | Deaths | Pop- ulation | Births | Mar- riages | Deaths | Pop- ulation | Births | Mar- riages |
| | Thou- sands | Number | | | | Thousands | Number | | | Thousands | Number | |
| 1939 | 11,267 | 1,416 | 19,122 | 8,638 | 9,079 | | | | | 94 | 177 | 53 |
| 1953 | 14,781 | 14,072 | 34,249 | 11,114 | 10,607 | 383 | 1,037 | 228 | 214 | 106 | 221 | 59 |
| 1953 J | 14,649 | 5,627 | 32,897 | 5,722 | 11,500 | | 2,331 | 551 | 499 | | 186 | 35 |
| F | | 5,242 | 27,878 | 6,325 | 10,388 | | 980 | 211 | 197 | | 204 | 25 |
| M | 14,692 | 12,068 | 32,684 | 5,284 | 11,188 | | 784 | 182 | 141 | | 205 | 26 |
| A | | 16,118 | 31,899 | 7,672 | 10,660 | | 977 | 235 | 340 | | 218 | 32 |
| M | | 20,905 | 34,700 | 9,905 | 11,312 | | 1,102 | 251 | 317 | | 232 | 80 |
| J | 14,781 | 18,376 | 36,246 | 11,873 | 10,291 | 383 | 653 | 98 | 141 | 106 | 290 | 86 |
| J | 14,821 | 19,697 | 37,462 | 17,602 | 10,319 | | 1,457 | 314 | 293 | | 217 | 87 |
| A | | 14,594 | 34,882 | 14,048 | 9,907 | | 786 | 130 | 133 | | 236 | 83 |
| S | 14,893 | 12,471 | 35,572 | 15,601 | 11,090 | | 798 | 141 | 81 | | 235 | 91 |
| O | | 18,624 | 38,032 | 15,423 | 10,547 | | 1,642 | 312 | 265 | | 223 | 61 |
| N | | 13,916 | 34,557 | 13,820 | 9,439 | | 679 | 218 | 120 | | 195 | 59 |
| D | 15,005 | 11,230 | 34,176 | 10,091 | 10,641 | | 260 | 93 | 42 | | 211 | 42 |
| 1954 J | 15,035 | 8,080 | 32,505 | 6,255 | 11,347 | | 2,249 | 553 | 415 | | 218 | 16 |
| F | | 6,834 | 32,843 | 6,646 | 9,621 | | 1,544 | 428 | 184 | | 211 | 32 |
| M | 15,083 | 13,309 | 39,668 | 6,981 | 12,167 | | 642 | 102 | 103 | | 222 | 24 |
| A | | 16,654 | 33,818 | 6,649 | 10,238 | | 1,231 | 206 | 148 | | 240 | 29 |
| M | | 23,078 | 35,504 | 9,144 | 10,113 | | 856 | 167 | 114 | | 233 | 42 |
| J | 15,195 | 17,810 | 37,931 | 11,815 | 10,163 | 398 | 1,030 | 225 | 130 | 105 | 279 | 70 |
| J | 15,236 | 15,839 | 37,200 | 15,201 | 9,525 | | 1,593 | 366 | 266 | | 236 | 81 |
| A | | 37,837 | 13,255 | 9,612 | | | 798 | 139 | 130 | | 214 | 76 |

| | P.E.I. | | NOVA SCOTIA | | | NEW BRUNSWICK | | | | QUEBEC | |
|--------|--------|------------|-------------|-----------|--------|---------------|--------|-----------|--------|------------|--------|
| | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births |
| | Number | Thousands | Number | | | Thousands | Number | | | Thousands | Number |
| 1939 | 94 | 561 | 985 | 419 | 527 | 447 | 941 | 311 | 424 | 3,230 | 6,635 |
| 1953 | 77 | 663 | 1,575 | 462 | 526 | 536 | 1,417 | 352 | 423 | 4,269 | 10,169 |
| 1953 J | 112 | | 2,047 | 336 | 417 | | 1,328 | 217 | 462 | | 6,889 |
| F | 86 | | 1,303 | 328 | 505 | | 1,224 | 212 | 435 | | 7,576 |
| M | 86 | | 1,333 | 357 | 499 | | 1,226 | 137 | 397 | | 8,856 |
| A | 94 | | 1,605 | 300 | 622 | | 1,615 | 262 | 478 | | 8,157 |
| M | 31 | | 1,344 | 428 | 429 | | 1,283 | 257 | 407 | | 11,307 |
| J | 77 | 663 | 1,517 | 331 | 436 | 536 | 1,599 | 445 | 399 | 4,269 | 11,005 |
| J | 93 | | 1,666 | 647 | 557 | | 1,398 | 492 | 620 | | 11,725 |
| A | 64 | | 1,629 | 544 | 419 | | 1,355 | 446 | 282 | | 10,893 |
| S | 68 | | 1,747 | 820 | 919 | | 1,648 | 565 | 387 | | 11,166 |
| O | 61 | | 1,647 | 540 | 471 | | 1,676 | 553 | 411 | | 11,305 |
| N | 80 | | 1,521 | 468 | 474 | | 1,253 | 344 | 348 | | 11,435 |
| D | 70 | | 1,541 | 450 | 568 | | 1,398 | 290 | 445 | | 11,709 |
| 1954 J | 74 | | 1,108 | 325 | 417 | | 1,286 | 255 | 445 | | 7,825 |
| F | 92 | | 1,480 | 287 | 535 | | 1,192 | 173 | 350 | | 10,122 |
| M | 76 | | 1,794 | 331 | 495 | | 1,246 | 168 | 334 | | 12,987 |
| A | 86 | | 966 | 226 | 442 | | 1,290 | 210 | 312 | | 9,828 |
| M | 68 | | 1,673 | 465 | 570 | | 1,465 | 277 | 337 | | 10,293 |
| J | 86 | 673 | 1,620 | 500 | 399 | 547 | 1,605 | 486 | 387 | 4,388 | 10,971 |
| J | 77 | | 1,363 | 583 | 264 | | 1,444 | 539 | 327 | | 11,860 |
| A | 88 | | 1,565 | 593 | 582 | | 1,470 | 452 | 319 | | 11,367 |

4

Note.—Until the end of 1952, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1952 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1953 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. ⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population. ⁽⁴⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S.

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽²⁾TABLE 4 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months ⁽²⁾

| | QUEBEC | | | ONTARIO | | | | MANITOBA | | | | SASK. |
|--------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------|
| | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population | |
| | Number | | Thousands | | Number | | Thousands | | Number | | Thousands | |
| 1939 | 2,409 | 2,782 | 3,708 | 5,344 | 2,888 | 3,128 | 726 | 1,132 | 640 | 513 | 906 | |
| 1953 | 3,217 | 2,768 | 4,897 | 10,863 | 3,813 | 3,800 | 809 | 1,770 | 606 | 586 | 861 | |
| 1953 J | 818 | 2,624 | | 10,554 | 1,712 | 4,258 | | 1,634 | 363 | 631 | | |
| F | 1,232 | 2,641 | | 9,429 | 2,544 | 3,611 | | 1,410 | 327 | 599 | | |
| M | 1,005 | 2,922 | | 11,374 | 2,035 | 4,341 | | 1,644 | 274 | 636 | | |
| A | 810 | 2,285 | | 10,610 | 3,497 | 4,027 | | 1,721 | 375 | 589 | | |
| M | 2,210 | 3,692 | | 10,043 | 3,996 | 3,489 | | 1,948 | 594 | 605 | | |
| J | 2,180 | 2,640 | 4,897 | 11,722 | 5,494 | 4,008 | 809 | 1,974 | 700 | 554 | 861 | |
| J | 6,225 | 2,325 | | 11,458 | 4,995 | 3,620 | | 1,928 | 1,010 | 633 | | |
| A | 4,799 | 3,135 | | 10,806 | 4,496 | 3,319 | | 1,864 | 782 | 577 | | |
| S | 5,300 | 3,094 | | 11,340 | 4,995 | 3,821 | | 1,782 | 782 | 581 | | |
| O | 5,425 | 2,480 | | 11,588 | 4,995 | 3,619 | | 1,997 | 764 | 539 | | |
| N | 4,994 | 2,225 | | 10,850 | 3,996 | 3,670 | | 1,729 | 783 | 604 | | |
| D | 3,602 | 3,155 | | 10,576 | 2,997 | 3,818 | | 1,613 | 515 | 486 | | |
| 1954 J | 1,061 | 2,728 | | 11,425 | 1,978 | 4,175 | | 1,844 | 408 | 661 | | |
| F | 2,197 | 2,165 | | 10,033 | 1,998 | 3,698 | | 1,676 | 274 | 510 | | |
| M | 1,781 | 4,473 | | 12,257 | 2,497 | 3,944 | | 1,901 | 339 | 530 | | |
| A | 859 | 2,543 | | 11,046 | 2,997 | 3,750 | | 1,939 | 362 | 562 | | |
| M | 1,088 | 2,612 | | 11,125 | 4,496 | 3,620 | | 1,988 | 524 | 595 | | |
| J | 2,078 | 2,615 | 5,046 | 11,962 | 4,995 | 3,921 | 828 | 1,847 | 619 | 550 | 878 | |
| J | 4,651 | 2,407 | | 11,310 | 4,495 | 3,396 | | 1,847 | 974 | 567 | | |
| A | 4,256 | 2,004 | | 12,571 | 4,496 | 3,731 | | 1,997 | 730 | 565 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | SASKATCHEWAN | | | ALBERTA | | | | BRITISH COLUMBIA | | | | |
| | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | Population | Births | Marriages | Deaths | |
| | Number | | | Thousands | Number | | | Thousands | | Number | | |
| 1939 | 1,505 | 610 | 503 | 786 | 1,373 | 653 | 482 | 792 | 1,031 | 655 | 626 | |
| 1953 | 1,947 | 609 | 551 | 1,002 | 2,612 | 843 | 650 | 1,230 | 2,638 | 926 | 1,011 | |
| 1953 J | 1,708 | 376 | 565 | | 3,485 | 731 | 752 | | 2,735 | 583 | 1,180 | |
| F | 1,708 | 376 | 565 | | 1,825 | 395 | 794 | | 2,219 | 675 | 955 | |
| M | 1,884 | 215 | 555 | | 2,793 | 463 | 589 | | 2,585 | 590 | 1,022 | |
| A | 2,173 | 429 | 579 | | 2,042 | 798 | 578 | | 2,781 | 934 | 1,068 | |
| M | 1,950 | 470 | 549 | | 2,778 | 686 | 672 | | 2,713 | 933 | 1,121 | |
| J | 2,128 | 887 | 539 | 1,002 | 2,868 | 813 | 604 | 1,230 | 2,490 | 839 | 893 | |
| J | 2,079 | 1,083 | 535 | | 2,565 | 1,317 | 538 | | 2,969 | 1,432 | 1,105 | |
| A | 2,025 | 715 | 557 | | 2,824 | 1,030 | 603 | | 2,464 | 1,023 | 818 | |
| S | 1,854 | 525 | 529 | | 2,442 | 1,082 | 720 | | 2,560 | 1,300 | 890 | |
| O | 2,059 | 1,026 | 577 | | 2,865 | 695 | 982 | | 3,030 | 1,052 | 1,142 | |
| N | 1,958 | 774 | 526 | | 2,410 | 1,258 | 352 | | 2,527 | 926 | 1,040 | |
| D | 1,833 | 427 | 534 | | 2,447 | 848 | 621 | | 2,588 | 827 | 902 | |
| 1954 J | 1,858 | 278 | 525 | | 2,931 | 706 | 759 | | 1,761 | 675 | 1,148 | |
| F | 1,797 | 264 | 479 | | 2,330 | 448 | 529 | | 2,458 | 545 | 1,079 | |
| M | 2,286 | 262 | 497 | | 3,420 | 673 | 745 | | 2,913 | 804 | 970 | |
| A | 1,951 | 343 | 514 | | 2,671 | 562 | 685 | | 2,656 | 855 | 1,196 | |
| M | 2,147 | 436 | 608 | | 3,019 | 773 | 609 | | 2,705 | 876 | 980 | |
| J | 2,372 | 844 | 500 | 1,039 | 3,209 | 885 | 648 | 1,266 | 3,036 | 1,113 | 927 | |
| J | 2,095 | 1,001 | 488 | | 2,722 | 1,291 | 575 | | 2,730 | 1,220 | 1,158 | |
| A | 2,383 | 772 | 527 | | 2,797 | 787 | 491 | | 2,675 | 954 | 1,175 | |

⁽¹⁾ As of June 1.⁽²⁾ Exclusive of stillbirths⁽³⁾ Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

Years and Quarters

TABLE 5

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

| | Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income | Military pay and allowances | Investment income | Net Income of Unincorporated Business | | Net national income at factor cost | Indirect taxes less subsidies | Depreciation allowances and similar business costs | Residual error of estimate | Gross national product at market prices |
|-------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--|-------|--|-------------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|---|
| | | | | Farm operators ⁽¹⁾ | Other | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 | 10,818 | 270 | 3,723 | 1,858 | 1,552 | 18,221 | 2,744 | 2,128 | + 92 | 23,185 |
| 1953 | 11,661 | 309 | 3,744 | 1,649 | 1,680 | 19,043 | 2,908 | 2,336 | + 63 | 24,350 |
| 1952 3rd | 2,769 | 69 | 1,011 | 1,424 | 410 | 5,683 | 704 | 542 | - 11 | 6,918 |
| 4th | 2,864 | 74 | 922 | 170 | 432 | 4,462 | 723 | 574 | + 71 | 5,830 |
| 1953 1st | 2,781 | 70 | 864 | 30 | 342 | 4,087 | 696 | 534 | + 4 | 5,321 |
| 2nd | 2,893 | 77 | 1,021 | 106 | 441 | 4,538 | 733 | 575 | - 57 | 5,789 |
| 3rd | 2,991 | 79 | 1,009 | 1,323 | 431 | 5,833 | 741 | 592 | + 59 | 7,225 |
| 4th | 2,996 | 83 | 850 | 190 | 466 | 4,585 | 738 | 635 | + 57 | 6,015 |
| 1954 1st | 2,838 | 84 | 811 | 66 | 328 | 4,127 | 716 | 566 | - 44 | 5,365 |
| 2nd | 2,929 | 92 | 954 | 171 | 414 | 4,560 | 728 | 619 | - 70 | 5,837 |
| Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 3rd | 10,860 | 276 | 3,704 | 1,740 | 1,580 | 18,160 | 2,824 | 2,168 | + 44 | 23,196 |
| 4th | 11,252 | 296 | 3,876 | 1,816 | 1,612 | 18,852 | 2,800 | 2,188 | - 36 | 23,804 |
| 1953 1st | 11,408 | 280 | 3,888 | 1,672 | 1,636 | 18,884 | 2,844 | 2,236 | +204 | 24,168 |
| 2nd | 11,672 | 308 | 3,856 | 1,404 | 1,680 | 18,920 | 2,940 | 2,320 | - 84 | 24,096 |
| 3rd | 11,728 | 316 | 3,688 | 1,668 | 1,668 | 19,068 | 2,984 | 2,368 | +196 | 24,616 |
| 4th | 11,836 | 332 | 3,544 | 1,852 | 1,736 | 19,300 | 2,864 | 2,420 | - 64 | 24,520 |
| 1954 1st | 11,700 | 336 | 3,604 | 1,408 | 1,572 | 18,620 | 2,916 | 2,372 | + 20 | 23,928 |
| 2nd | 11,816 | 368 | 3,668 | 1,280 | 1,576 | 18,708 | 2,920 | 2,492 | -196 | 23,924 |

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE

| | Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services | Government expenditure on goods and services | Gross Domestic Investment | | | | Exports of goods and services | Deduct: Imports of goods and services | Residual error of estimate | Gross national expendi- ture at market prices |
|--------------------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|----------------------------------|--|
| | | | New Construction | | New machinery and equipment | Change in inventories | | | | |
| | | | Residential | Non- residential | | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 | 14,403 | 4,204 | 786 | 1,554 | 1,916 | + 241 | 5,573 | -5,400 | - 92 | 23,185 |
| 1953 | 15,165 | 4,408 | 1,061 | 1,726 | 1,922 | + 572 | 5,420 | -5,860 | - 64 | 24,350 |
| 1952 3rd | 3,495 | 1,090 | 223 | 450 | 466 | +1,107 | 1,430 | -1,353 | + 10 | 6,918 |
| 4th | 4,065 | 1,180 | 237 | 420 | 448 | - 472 | 1,500 | -1,477 | - 71 | 5,830 |
| 1953 1st | 3,478 | 1,158 | 190 | 315 | 484 | - 121 | 1,158 | -1,337 | - 4 | 5,321 |
| 2nd | 3,811 | 889 | 273 | 417 | 549 | - 11 | 1,404 | -1,600 | + 57 | 5,789 |
| 3rd | 3,662 | 1,207 | 302 | 530 | 482 | +1,115 | 1,484 | -1,498 | - 59 | 7,225 |
| 4th | 4,214 | 1,154 | 296 | 464 | 407 | - 411 | 1,374 | -1,425 | - 58 | 6,015 |
| 1954 1st | 3,579 | 1,106 | 209 | 317 | 444 | - 150 | 1,081 | -1,265 | + 44 | 5,365 |
| 2nd | 3,930 | 867 | 278 | 393 | 524 | - 71 | 1,278 | -1,431 | + 69 | 5,837 |
| Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 3rd | 14,532 | 4,132 | 812 | 1,576 | 1,956 | +192 | 5,484 | -5,444 | - 44 | 23,196 |
| 4th | 14,820 | 4,396 | 936 | 1,620 | 1,972 | +248 | 5,584 | -5,812 | + 40 | 23,804 |
| 1953 1st | 14,996 | 4,460 | 1,020 | 1,588 | 2,028 | +708 | 5,316 | -5,740 | -208 | 24,168 |
| 2nd | 15,080 | 4,320 | 1,000 | 1,660 | 1,832 | +612 | 5,564 | -6,056 | + 84 | 24,096 |
| 3rd | 15,192 | 4,568 | 1,044 | 1,864 | 2,044 | +472 | 5,648 | -6,020 | -196 | 24,616 |
| 4th | 15,392 | 4,284 | 1,180 | 1,792 | 1,784 | +496 | 5,152 | -5,624 | + 64 | 24,520 |
| 1954 1st | 15,396 | 4,288 | 1,104 | 1,584 | 1,820 | +224 | 4,988 | -5,452 | - 24 | 23,928 |
| 2nd | 15,624 | 4,200 | 1,000 | 1,552 | 1,804 | -104 | 5,068 | -5,420 | +200 | 23,924 |

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5 - continued

Years and Quarters

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

| | Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income | Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds | Military Pay and Allowances | Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production (2) | Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business | Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons | Transfer Payments to Persons | | | Personal Income |
|-------------------------------------|--|---|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|--|---|--|--------------------|
| | | | | | | | From Govern- ment (excluding Interest) | Charitable Contri- butions by Corpo- rations | Net Bad Debt Losses of Corpo- rations | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 | 10 818 | -357 | 270 | 1,860 | 1,552 | 1,566 | 1,368 | 30 | 25 | 17,132 |
| 1953 | 11,661 | -386 | 309 | 1,616 | 1,680 | 1,689 | 1,469 | 30 | 28 | 18,096 |
| 1952 3rd | 2,769 | - 88 | 69 | 1,366 | 410 | 379 | 333 | 8 | 6 | 5,252 |
| 4th | 2,864 | - 94 | 74 | 306 | 432 | 409 | 332 | 8 | 7 | 4,338 |
| 1953 1st | 2,781 | - 94 | 70 | - 6 | 342 | 401 | 428 | 7 | 6 | 3,935 |
| 2nd | 2,893 | - 94 | 77 | 114 | 441 | 432 | 344 | 8 | 7 | 4,222 |
| 3rd | 2,991 | - 97 | 79 | 1,287 | 431 | 433 | 344 | 8 | 7 | 5,483 |
| 4th | 2,996 | -101 | 83 | 221 | 466 | 423 | 353 | 7 | 8 | 4,456 |
| 1954 1st | 2,838 | - 95 | 84 | 62 | 328 | 435 | 468 | 6 | 7 | 4,133 |
| 2nd | 2,929 | - 97 | 92 | 175 | 414 | 488 | 381 | 7 | 7 | 4,396 |
| Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 3rd | 10,860 | -352 | 276 | 1,512 | 1,580 | 1,560 | 1,400 | 32 | 24 | 16,892 |
| 4th | 11,252 | -376 | 296 | 2,340 | 1,612 | 1,564 | 1,424 | 32 | 28 | 18,172 |
| 1953 1st | 11,408 | -368 | 280 | 1,468 | 1,636 | 1,648 | 1,452 | 28 | 24 | 17,576 |
| 2nd | 11,672 | -384 | 308 | 1,516 | 1,680 | 1,668 | 1,452 | 32 | 28 | 17,972 |
| 3rd | 11,728 | -388 | 316 | 1,528 | 1,668 | 1,788 | 1,448 | 32 | 28 | 18,148 |
| 4th | 11,836 | -404 | 332 | 1,952 | 1,736 | 1,652 | 1,524 | 28 | 32 | 18,688 |
| 1954 1st | 11,700 | -372 | 336 | 1,356 | 1,572 | 1,804 | 1,588 | 24 | 28 | 18,036 |
| 2nd | 11,816 | -396 | 368 | 1,264 | 1,576 | 1,884 | 1,608 | 28 | 28 | 18,176 |

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

| | Personal Income Total | Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes | Personal Disposable Income | Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services | | | | Personal Saving | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---|---------------|-------------------|----------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-------|
| | | | | Total | Durable Goods | Non-Durable Goods | Services | Total | Farm Inventory Change | Excluding Farm Inventory Change | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Million Dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 | 17,132 | -1,323 | 15,809 | 14,403 | 1,574 | 8,475 | 4,354 | 1,406 | + | 237 | 1,169 |
| 1953 | 18,096 | -1,432 | 16,664 | 15,165 | 1,778 | 8,725 | 4,662 | 1,499 | + | 51 | 1,448 |
| 1952 3rd | 5,252 | - 308 | 4,944 | 3,495 | 377 | 2,079 | 1,039 | 1,449 | +1,039 | | 410 |
| 4th | 4,338 | - 334 | 4,004 | 4,065 | 434 | 2,494 | 1,137 | - 61 | - 435 | | 374 |
| 1953 1st | 3,935 | - 358 | 3,577 | 3,478 | 420 | 1,910 | 1,148 | 99 | - 269 | | 368 |
| 2nd | 4,222 | - 416 | 3,806 | 3,811 | 507 | 2,131 | 1,173 | - 5 | - 184 | | 179 |
| 3rd | 5,483 | - 323 | 5,160 | 3,662 | 405 | 2,141 | 1,116 | 1,498 | + | 882 | 616 |
| 4th | 4,456 | - 335 | 4,121 | 4,214 | 446 | 2,543 | 1,225 | - 93 | - 378 | | 285 |
| 1954 1st | 4,133 | - 340 | 3,793 | 3,579 | 391 | 1,972 | 1,216 | 214 | - 196 | | 410 |
| 2nd | 4,396 | - 385 | 4,011 | 3,930 | 472 | 2,205 | 1,253 | 81 | - 72 | | 153 |
| Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 3rd | 16,892 | -1,364 | 15,528 | 14,532 | 1,624 | 8,532 | 4,376 | 996 | + | 232 | 764 |
| 4th | 18,172 | -1,392 | 16,780 | 14,820 | 1,724 | 8,644 | 4,452 | 1,960 | + | 244 | 1,716 |
| 1953 1st | 17,576 | -1,432 | 16,144 | 14,996 | 1,872 | 8,584 | 4,540 | 1,148 | - 16 | | 1,164 |
| 2nd | 17,972 | -1,428 | 16,544 | 15,080 | 1,720 | 8,744 | 4,616 | 1,464 | - 108 | | 1,572 |
| 3rd | 18,148 | -1,440 | 16,708 | 15,192 | 1,756 | 8,752 | 4,684 | 1,516 | - 124 | | 1,640 |
| 4th | 18,688 | -1,428 | 17,260 | 15,392 | 1,764 | 8,820 | 4,808 | 1,868 | + | 452 | 1,416 |
| 1954 1st | 18,036 | -1,388 | 16,648 | 15,396 | 1,740 | 8,832 | 4,824 | 1,252 | - 96 | | 1,348 |
| 2nd | 18,176 | -1,348 | 16,828 | 15,624 | 1,620 | 9,048 | 4,956 | 1,204 | - 140 | | 1,344 |

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5 - concluded

Years and quarters

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

| | Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services | Government expenditure on goods and services | Gross Domestic Investment | | | | Exports of goods and services | Deduct: imports of goods and services | Residual error of estimate | Gross national expenditure | |
|--|---|--|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------|
| | | | New Construction | | New machinery and equipment | Change in inventories | | | | | |
| | | | Residential | Non-residential | | | | | | | |
| Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 | 12,279 | 3,432 | 635 | 1,223 | 1,610 | + | 447 | 4,863 | -4,882 | -77 | 19,530 |
| 1953 | 12,950 | 3,479 | 845 | 1,309 | 1,606 | + | 598 | 4,865 | -5,327 | -52 | 20,273 |
| 1951 2nd | 2,907 | 553 | 185 | 262 | 419 | + | 277 | 1,054 | -1,281 | +63 | 4,439 |
| 3rd | 2,769 | 803 | 171 | 309 | 364 | + | 1,332 | 1,212 | -1,237 | +14 | 5,737 |
| 4th | 3,138 | 778 | 151 | 280 | 348 | - | 553 | 1,223 | -1,110 | -34 | 4,221 |
| 1952 1st | 2,745 | 883 | 102 | 240 | 363 | - | 222 | 1,046 | -1,041 | -8 | 4,108 |
| 2nd | 3,074 | 705 | 162 | 303 | 472 | - | 236 | 1,220 | -1,238 | -18 | 4,444 |
| 3rd | 2,980 | 891 | 181 | 356 | 395 | + | 1,388 | 1,264 | -1,252 | +8 | 6,211 |
| 4th | 3,480 | 953 | 190 | 324 | 380 | - | 483 | 1,333 | -1,351 | -59 | 4,767 |
| 1953 1st | 2,973 | 921 | 152 | 239 | 408 | - | 146 | 1,020 | -1,224 | -3 | 4,340 |
| 2nd | 3,283 | 701 | 217 | 316 | 460 | - | 106 | 1,251 | -1,445 | +47 | 4,724 |
| 3rd | 3,111 | 955 | 240 | 403 | 401 | + | 1,272 | 1,337 | -1,367 | -48 | 6,304 |
| 4th | 3,583 | 902 | 236 | 351 | 337 | - | 422 | 1,257 | -1,291 | -48 | 4,905 |
| 1954 1st | 3,028 | 845 | 166 | 236 | 369 | - | 170 | 986 | -1,154 | +36 | 4,342 |
| 2nd | 3,322 | 653 | 222 | 297 | 433 | - | 138 | 1,157 | -1,288 | +57 | 4,715 |

(1) Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and no seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2) This item differs from column 4, top of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

| INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION | | | MINING | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|----------------------|--------------------|----------|--------|
| Base period industry weight | Total | Total | Metals | | | | Fuels | | | Non-Metals | | |
| | | | Total | Gold | Copper | Nickel | Total | Coal | Petroleum | Total | Asbestos | Gypsum |
| | 100.00 | 16.75 | 11.61 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 109.7 | 118.0 | 118.6 | 121.6 | 119.3 | 116.6 | 117.6 | 105.6 | 189.2 | 117.5 | 117.8 | 138.5 |
| 1953 | 248.4 | 185.8 | 114.1 | 97.0 | 89.6 | 147.4 | 351.5 | 101.8 | 1,966.5 | 258.1 | 232.3 | 393.8 |
| 1953 M | 246.8 | 160.2 | 118.0 | 105.9 | 99.7 | 147.9 | 283.9 | 100.2 | 1,429.7 | 253.9 | 246.4 | 263.1 |
| A | 254.6 | 175.5 | 125.0 | 110.5 | 98.4 | 152.6 | 305.3 | 93.7 | 1,648.6 | 267.8 | 256.9 | 297.5 |
| M | 254.8 | 180.4 | 118.1 | 103.0 | 92.4 | 139.9 | 312.2 | 90.7 | 1,753.3 | 268.6 | 245.0 | 379.7 |
| J | 257.5 | 196.3 | 120.6 | 104.6 | 94.7 | 145.7 | 345.3 | 92.7 | 2,011.6 | 266.0 | 231.8 | 484.0 |
| J | 247.1 | 206.5 | 118.2 | 102.9 | 94.5 | 142.2 | 376.7 | 86.5 | 2,303.7 | 253.1 | 205.8 | 566.3 |
| A | 248.6 | 201.1 | 111.1 | 91.8 | 88.9 | 143.6 | 371.2 | 66.9 | 2,371.3 | 292.2 | 224.7 | 724.8 |
| S | 257.1 | 212.2 | 114.6 | 96.7 | 84.0 | 149.8 | 406.8 | 100.4 | 2,434.0 | 273.7 | 226.4 | 547.2 |
| O | 254.5 | 200.0 | 104.3 | 79.6 | 79.7 | 150.3 | 375.7 | 118.2 | 2,069.5 | 265.6 | 240.2 | 409.2 |
| N | 250.6 | 194.1 | 104.1 | 79.0 | 74.2 | 159.0 | 408.1 | 123.6 | 2,244.8 | 263.9 | 240.0 | 382.7 |
| D | 235.5 | 176.0 | 97.7 | 76.8 | 74.2 | 145.1 | 414.4 | 115.7 | 2,311.2 | 218.4 | 204.5 | 241.7 |
| 1954 J | 229.1 | 171.6 | 100.5 | 81.9 | 74.0 | 153.4 | 416.2 | 114.8 | 2,291.2 | 201.4 | 189.2 | 208.9 |
| F | 239.4 | 181.8 | 109.9 | 96.2 | 84.9 | 158.0 | 428.7 | 114.1 | 2,411.7 | 242.5 | 232.3 | 256.7 |
| M | 236.8 | 171.1 | 119.0 | 103.2 | 110.6 | 163.4 | 325.9 | 93.1 | 1,770.8 | 248.1 | 244.0 | 218.4 |
| A | 242.4 | 182.9 | 127.9 | 107.0 | 123.8 | 167.4 | 305.6 | 90.2 | 1,644.2 | 268.7 | 257.4 | 290.4 |
| M | 245.6 ^r | 202.5 | 127.0 | 107.2 | 114.7 | 161.8 | 344.3 | 78.0 | 2,047.4 | 269.5 | 234.3 | 460.0 |
| J | 252.9 | 219.1 | 129.5 | 109.0 | 111.7 | 164.8 | 382.4 ^r | 86.1 | 2,325.5 ^r | 262.2 | 211.6 | 560.8 |
| J | 239.0 ^p | 227.8 ^r | 127.2 ^r | 106.4 | 110.1 ^r | 154.9 ^r | 408.0 ^r | 70.4 | 2,625.4 | 243.8 | 196.4 | 534.3 |
| A | 244.2 ^p | 227.0 ^p | 128.8 ^p | 103.8 | 112.1 | 161.2 | 404.6 ^p | 62.6 | | 287.4 ^p | 239.8 | 586.3 |

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OCTOBER, 1954

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

| NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Base period industry weight | Tobacco and Tobacco Products | | | Rubber Products | Leather Products | | | Textiles ex. Clothing | | |
| | Cigars | Cigarettes | Cut tobacco | | Total | Boots and shoes | Tanneries | Total | Cotton goods | Woollen goods |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 2.11 | 1.75 | 0.98 | 0.42 | 4.28 | 1.68 | 0.86 |
| 1939 | 106.2 | 112.7 | 113.6 | 106.6 | 108.7 | 108.1 | 108.5 | 108.2 | 114.6 | 103.5 |
| 1953 | 185.3 | 334.7 | 125.1 | 264.2 | 136.7 | 157.4 | 101.5 | 187.6 | 129.1 | 150.0 |
| 1953 F | 185.5 | 212.9 | 127.9 | 316.3 | 163.1 | 194.1 | 122.5 | 223.0 | 155.9 | 177.2 |
| M | 190.3 | 388.3 | 157.4 | 286.8 | 159.9 | 194.9 | 107.0 | 216.4 | 144.1 | 169.3 |
| A | 188.2 | 380.7 | 155.2 | 290.5 | 160.5 | 196.7 | 106.0 | 228.5 | 163.1 | 164.3 |
| M | 176.2 | 381.3 | 141.2 | 276.1 | 153.3 | 185.5 | 105.7 | 196.6 | 133.8 | 162.0 |
| J | 178.4 | 387.0 | 135.5 | 280.8 | 131.9 | 150.8 | 99.9 | 182.2 | 127.4 | 147.3 |
| J | 104.0 | 223.3 | 78.0 | 218.2 | 103.2 | 112.2 | 70.7 | 145.7 | 101.0 | 137.1 |
| A | 191.4 | 390.5 | 138.4 | 219.5 | 133.4 | 155.2 | 93.9 | 166.5 | 104.5 | 143.6 |
| S | 203.8 | 393.2 | 124.3 | 255.1 | 128.0 | 144.4 | 93.6 | 192.7 | 138.8 | 145.5 |
| O | 215.7 | 338.9 | 105.0 | 260.8 | 128.5 | 138.2 | 109.5 | 178.0 | 113.3 | 147.0 |
| N | 235.0 | 348.6 | 111.3 | 268.4 | 123.7 | 134.1 | 101.8 | 170.6 | 121.6 | 133.4 |
| D | 207.2 | 338.0 | 109.0 | 240.2 | 114.8 | 123.0 | 98.0 | 151.9 | 102.2 | 116.4 |
| 1954 J | 171.5 | 298.1 | 100.4 | 243.6 | 130.6 | 150.8 | 104.0 | 148.6 | 97.0 | 118.8 |
| F | 203.5 | 348.0 | 128.0 | 303.1 | 146.6 | 178.7 | 104.6 | 165.1 | 119.9 | 109.5 |
| M | 213.7 | 329.9 | 119.9 | 264.0 | 147.0 | 181.6 | 96.0 | 167.8 | 133.9 | 103.6 |
| A | 191.3 | 362.2 | 125.6 | 264.9 | 149.8 | 182.5 | 101.7 | 159.8 | 112.9 | 99.9 |
| M | 189.9 | 375.6 | 126.0 | 269.5 | 133.7 | 155.9 | 98.0 | 152.3 | 112.0 | 100.4 |
| J | 193.2 | 424.8 | 134.8 | 268.7 | 128.9 | 145.9 | 105.3 | 154.1 ^r | 100.3 | 114.5 |
| J | 92.7 | 221.7 | 75.3 | 190.5 | 95.2 | 106.9 | 57.0 | 120.2 ^r | 81.7 | 89.7 |
| A | 212.4 | 425.0 | 135.7 | 203.7 | | | | | 109.0 | |

| NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|-----------|--|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Base period industry weight | Textiles ex. Clothing | Clothing | Paper Products | | | Printing Publishing and Allied Industries | Products of Petroleum and Coal | | | Chemicals and Allied Industries |
| | Synthetic textiles and silk | Textile and fur | Pulp and paper | | | | Total | Coke and gas products | Petroleum products | |
| | | | Total | Total | Newsprint | | | | | |
| | 0.85 | 5.38 | 6.58 | 5.22 | | 4.54 | 1.42 | 0.44 | 0.98 | 4.35 |
| 1939 | 100.5 | 108.0 | 105.4 | 101.7 | 95.2 | 102.2 | 109.4 | 97.3 | 114.8 | 111.3 |
| 1953 | 340.5 | 167.3 | 244.7 | 225.8 | 173.1 | 204.8 | 324.3 | 188.3 | 385.2 | 284.4 |
| 1953 F | 429.3 | 178.1 | 234.8 | 215.9 | 172.7 | 202.7 | 316.3 | 196.0 | 370.2 | 278.8 |
| M | 422.3 | 184.2 | 242.4 | 227.1 | 175.8 | 209.7 | 301.5 | 182.8 | 354.6 | 279.0 |
| A | 450.9 | 182.1 | 248.3 | 234.3 | 181.2 | 204.4 | 279.0 | 191.8 | 318.1 | 286.9 |
| M | 355.1 | 173.6 | 248.8 | 232.3 | 174.4 | 206.5 | 320.3 | 184.3 | 381.2 | 292.7 |
| J | 316.5 | 163.8 | 246.0 | 224.2 | 168.2 | 206.1 | 333.4 | 192.3 | 396.6 | 292.2 |
| J | 207.5 | 152.5 | 243.8 | 220.7 | 171.8 | 197.7 | 343.0 | 189.5 | 411.8 | 282.3 |
| A | 303.3 | 162.2 | 247.5 | 225.5 | 175.9 | 196.6 | 348.6 | 185.8 | 421.5 | 285.2 |
| S | 359.0 | 169.8 | 248.1 | 224.8 | 169.7 | 201.6 | 344.8 | 182.8 | 417.3 | 288.4 |
| O | 331.5 | 165.6 | 257.1 | 236.8 | 178.6 | 213.6 | 329.5 | 188.7 | 392.6 | 293.0 |
| N | 292.9 | 156.4 | 258.0 | 240.5 | 178.5 | 215.1 | 335.5 | 192.2 | 399.7 | 288.9 |
| D | 256.6 | 148.4 | 237.3 | 219.8 | 165.5 | 209.7 | 336.0 | 181.8 | 405.0 | 275.4 |
| 1954 J | 250.8 | 148.3 | 236.9 | 220.5 | 172.9 | 205.4 | 341.7 | 175.0 | 416.4 | 276.5 |
| F | 299.8 | 156.6 | 254.8 | 240.8 | 180.1 | 204.7 | 350.5 | 173.2 | 429.9 | 286.7 |
| M | 293.7 | 160.6 | 248.2 | 233.8 | 180.2 | 207.8 | 301.9 | 158.6 | 366.0 | 284.2 |
| A | 301.4 | 151.5 | 259.4 | 249.0 | 188.7 | 212.7 | 277.5 | 161.7 | 329.4 | 295.0 |
| M | 268.2 | 138.0 | 256.0 | 242.6 | 180.5 | 216.8 | 339.9 | 148.3 | 425.7 | 301.8 |
| J | 286.3 | 131.6 ^r | 260.6 ^r | 244.2 | 178.2 | 220.4 ^r | 361.8 | 150.4 | 456.4 | 293.4 ^r |
| J | 182.4 | 126.1 ^r | 249.3 ^r | 229.6 | 176.2 | 205.0 ^r | 354.8 | 146.1 | 448.3 | 280.9 ^r |
| A | | 138.6 | 259.7 | 240.8 | 182.7 | 207.4 | | 141.0 | | 283.4 |

OCTOBER, 1954

INTRODUCTION

TABLE 6 - concluded

Industrial Production
Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39=100

| DURABLE MANUFACTURES | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| Base period industry weight | Total | Wood Products | Iron and Steel Products | | | | | Transportation Equipment | Non-ferrous Metal Products | |
| | Total | | Primary iron and steel | | | | | Total | Motor vehicles | Total |
| | | | Total | Total | Pig iron | Steel ingots | Steel castings | | | |
| | 29.51 | 4.49 | 8.64 | 1.81 | | | | 5.11 | 2.01 | 5.75 |
| 1939 | 107.9 | 108.8 | 107.7 | 117.8 | 103.9 | 115.4 | 114.5 | 101.3 | 89.4 | 114.3 |
| 1953 | 323.9 | 235.3 | 290.8 | 322.4 | 370.6 | 311.2 | 199.0 | 436.3 | 306.9 | 243.3 |
| 1953 M | 334.1 | 241.0 | 304.5 | 354.4 | 344.6 | 324.9 | 222.4 | 485.1 | 384.6 | 251.9 |
| A | 338.4 | 219.2 | 308.0 | 365.4 | 373.2 | 342.6 | 245.0 | 495.4 | 411.6 | 258.6 |
| M | 336.8 | 251.8 | 299.4 | 331.4 | 392.1 | 326.7 | 222.1 | 484.8 | 393.8 | 244.1 |
| J | 338.1 | 265.5 | 299.4 | 332.1 | 397.4 | 322.4 | 224.2 | 470.0 | 375.7 | 241.8 |
| J | 319.6 | 250.2 | 272.7 | 293.9 | 394.2 | 286.9 | 180.5 | 448.8 | 351.6 | 230.9 |
| A | 311.7 | 262.1 | 278.4 | 301.4 | 386.0 | 301.9 | 154.9 | 370.5 | 173.5 | 240.3 |
| S | 324.9 | 243.3 | 289.8 | 313.6 | 364.3 | 302.4 | 182.7 | 408.9 | 274.2 | 243.7 |
| O | 324.2 | 221.9 | 293.9 | 329.6 | 383.3 | 322.7 | 176.9 | 414.5 | 279.9 | 238.9 |
| N | 315.5 | 204.9 | 290.1 | 326.4 | 380.2 | 305.4 | 187.1 | 367.1 | 155.6 | 244.9 |
| D | 304.6 | 199.3 | 263.7 | 285.6 | 318.5 | 269.8 | 200.4 | 403.3 | 252.8 | 229.2 |
| 1954 J | 299.7 | 201.5 | 258.3 | 275.8 | 310.5 | 264.4 | 185.6 | 423.6 | 316.0 | 224.4 |
| F | 310.5 | 223.1 | 264.6 | 278.3 | 291.2 | 260.8 | 199.0 | 444.1 | 371.2 | 232.5 |
| M | 305.1 | 221.8 | 257.4 | 254.0 | 290.0 | 218.9 | 193.5 | 424.6 | 326.0 | 236.6 |
| A | 307.6 | 206.8 | 260.2 | 264.6 | 300.2 | 241.3 | 186.9 | 432.4 | 365.9 | 247.5 |
| M | 298.9 | 227.5 | 250.9 | 243.5 ^p | 258.2 | 230.3 | 162.4 | 393.0 | 296.6 | 244.4 |
| J | 302.6 ^r | 249.9 ^r | 262.2 ^r | 256.3 ^p | 249.7 | 248.9 | 171.5 | 352.7 ^r | 224.4 | 248.2 |
| J | 284.2 ^p | 251.7 ^r | 241.3 ^p | 224.5 ^p | 251.9 | 232.4 | 113.1 | 332.6 ^r | 201.7 | 229.0 ^r |
| A | 283.7 ^p | 254.0 ^p | 242.1 ^p | 216.5 ^p | 240.6 | 214.8 | 121.8 | 288.3 | 111.3 | 242.7 |

| DURABLE MANUFACTURES | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Base period industry weight | Non-ferrous Metal Products | Electrical Apparatus and Supplies | Non-Metallic Mineral Products | | | | | ELECTRICITY AND GAS | | |
| | Smelting and refining | | Total | Cement | Clay products | Lime and gypsum products | | Total | Electric power | Manufactured gas |
| | | | | | | Total | Lime | | | |
| | 4.46 | 2.60 | 2.01 | 0.31 | 0.29 | 0.22 | | 7.58 | 6.95 | 0.63 |
| 1939 | 115.3 | 103.8 | 109.8 | 110.5 | 111.7 | 120.9 | 112.0 | 107.5 | 108.4 | 97.9 |
| 1953 | 229.7 | 486.7 | 399.0 | 433.3 | 304.6 | 384.7 | 247.9 | 241.9 | 249.2 | 162.0 |
| 1953 M | 236.4 | 454.7 | 376.6 | 429.0 | 256.6 | 374.7 | 244.7 | 251.0 | 257.9 | 175.2 |
| A | 244.1 | 482.3 | 389.0 | 429.0 | 278.9 | 393.1 | 261.0 | 266.3 | 274.4 | 177.1 |
| M | 230.3 | 477.5 | 402.0 | 450.0 | 315.2 | 378.1 | 262.5 | 250.0 | 257.0 | 173.3 |
| J | 230.3 | 489.6 | 417.5 | 452.5 | 331.2 | 385.8 | 257.1 | 235.7 | 242.9 | 155.9 |
| J | 227.6 | 455.8 | 424.7 | 466.6 | 327.5 | 366.4 | 238.0 | 223.4 | 231.2 | 137.6 |
| A | 226.6 | 460.6 | 421.7 | 461.6 | 318.8 | 380.2 | 218.4 | 218.4 | 227.1 | 123.1 |
| S | 227.2 | 513.9 | 427.3 | 445.8 | 342.0 | 413.0 | 246.0 | 226.7 | 234.8 | 137.7 |
| O | 223.4 | 528.6 | 424.4 | 454.3 | 330.3 | 419.0 | 268.5 | 237.7 | 245.9 | 147.3 |
| N | 225.8 | 550.7 | 427.2 | 471.9 | 343.7 | 432.1 | 281.3 | 244.4 | 251.3 | 167.8 |
| D | 222.6 | 530.8 | 372.5 | 398.6 | 303.3 | 375.0 | 236.4 | 248.0 | 255.1 | 169.2 |
| 1954 J | 209.8 | 497.7 | 334.9 | 362.8 | 264.8 | 311.1 | 226.3 | 246.0 | 251.4 | 186.7 |
| F | 224.4 | 487.4 | 359.1 | 404.2 | 272.2 | 382.8 | 254.9 | 250.6 | 254.7 | 205.1 |
| M | 226.4 | 471.6 | 371.7 | 417.2 | 277.4 | 396.7 | 241.0 | 250.6 | 257.3 | 176.9 |
| A | 243.3 | 455.5 | 401.5 | 475.8 | 306.9 | 426.1 | 247.6 | 262.6 | 269.8 | 183.6 |
| M | 235.9 | 430.5 | 412.1 | 456.0 | 338.0 ^r | 398.1 | 266.5 | 256.0 ^r | 264.6 | 161.4 ^r |
| J | 237.8 | 440.4 ^r | 447.1 ^r | 480.5 | 371.5 | 428.4 | 272.4 | 253.1 ^r | 261.8 | 157.7 ^r |
| J | 230.7 | 383.4 ^r | 441.5 ^r | 441.8 | 365.7 | 420.0 | 246.6 | 235.7 ^r | 244.5 | 138.7 ^r |
| A | 237.1 | 416.5 | 454.0 ^p | 446.6 | | 469.5 | 252.1 | 233.9 | 243.5 | 128.6 |

The Canadian Labour Force
Monthly averages or calendar months

TABLE 7

| CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|---------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------------|-------|---------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|
| | | Non-Institutional Civilian Population | WITH JOBS | | | | | | | | | Persons not in the Labor Force | | |
| | | | Total | Agri-cultural | Non-Agri-cultural | Total | Agri-cultural | Non-Agri-cultural | Paid Workers | | | | With-out Jobs and Seeking work | |
| | | | | | | | | | Total | Agri-cultural | Non-Agri-cultural | | | |
| Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | | 8,035 | 4,598 | .. | .. | 4,075 | 1,364 | 2,711 | .. | .. | 2,056 | 523 | 3,437 | |
| 1953 | | 10,037 | 5,325 | 853 | 4,472 | 5,189 | 849 | 4,340 | 3,923 | 112 | 3,811 | 135 | 4,712 | |
| 1953 | May | 16 | 10,006 | 5,321 | 892 | 4,429 | 5,207 | 887 | 4,320 | 3,902 | 107 | 3,795 | 114 | 4,685 |
| | June | 20 | 10,020 | 5,387 | 901 | 4,486 | 5,297 | 900 | 4,397 | 3,981 | 127 | 3,854 | 90 | 4,633 |
| | July | 18 | 10,037 | 5,515 | 995 | 4,520 | 5,425 | 993 | 4,432 | 4,038 | 144 | 3,894 | 90 | 4,522 |
| | Aug. | 22 | 10,057 | 5,507 | 966 | 4,541 | 5,415 | 964 | 4,451 | 4,076 | 164 | 3,912 | 92 | 4,550 |
| | Sept. | 19 | 10,080 | 5,398 | 899 | 4,499 | 5,314 | 898 | 4,416 | 4,080 | 152 | 3,928 | 84 | 4,682 |
| | Oct. | 24 | 10,095 | 5,351 | 831 | 4,520 | 5,240 | 827 | 4,413 | 3,996 | 118 | 3,878 | 111 | 4,744 |
| | Nov. | 21 | 10,107 | 5,316 | 790 | 4,526 | 5,165 | 787 | 4,378 | 3,962 | 104 | 3,858 | 151 | 4,791 |
| | Dec. | 12 | 10,115 | 5,275 | 769 | 4,506 | 5,085 | 762 | 4,323 | 3,895 | 92 | 3,803 | 190 | 4,840 |
| 1954 | Jan. | 23 | 10,129 | 5,242 | 764 | 4,478 | 4,962 | 755 | 4,207 | 3,782 | 78 | 3,704 | 280 | 4,887 |
| | Feb. | 20 | 10,139 | 5,230 | 769 | 4,461 | 4,918 | 759 | 4,159 | 3,746 | 82 | 3,664 | 312 | 4,909 |
| | Mar. | 20 | 10,148 | 5,236 | 791 | 4,445 | 4,918 | 784 | 4,134 | 3,712 | 86 | 3,626 | 318 | 4,912 |
| | April | 17 | 10,158 | 5,257 | 826 | 4,431 | 4,954 | 819 | 4,135 | 3,728 | 96 | 3,632 | 303 | 4,901 |
| | May | 22 | 10,234 | 5,392 | 891 | 4,501 | 5,175 | 886 | 4,289 | 3,885 | 124 | 3,761 | 217 | 4,842 |
| | June | 19 | 10,240 | 5,462 | 902 | 4,560 | 5,277 | 897 | 4,380 | 3,976 | 128 | 3,848 | 185 | 4,778 |
| | July | 24 | 10,254 | 5,556 | 1,014 | 4,542 | 5,384 | 1,009 | 4,375 | 3,991 | 153 | 3,838 | 172 | 4,698 |
| | Aug | 21 | 10,272 | 5,569 | 1,014 | 4,555 | 5,395 | 1,012 | 4,383 | 4,031 | 178 | 3,853 | 174 | 4,703 |

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949. Annual data for 1939 are as of June 1.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

| SALARIES AND WAGES | | | | | | SUPPLEMEN- TARY LABOUR INCOME | TOTAL |
|--------------------|---|---------------|--------------|--|---|--|-------|
| | Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining | Manufacturing | Construction | Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade | Finance, Services (including government) | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 23 | 62 | 8 | 58 | 59 | 5 | 215 |
| 1953 | 73 | 330 | 70 | 250 | 215 | 34 | 972 |
| 1953 M | 69 | 331 | 72 | 246 | 214 | 34 | 966 |
| J | 75 | 333 | 72 | 251 | 216 | 34 | 981 |
| J | 77 | 330 | 76 | 253 | 212 | 35 | 983 |
| A | 80 | 334 | 81 | 253 | 212 | 34 | 994 |
| S | 80 | 337 | 82 | 256 | 224 | 35 | 1,014 |
| O | 78 | 333 | 83 | 257 | 226 | 35 | 1,012 |
| N | 77 | 328 | 76 | 256 | 224 | 35 | 996 |
| D | 71 | 333 | 69 | 255 | 225 | 35 | 988 |
| 1954 J | 65 | 322 | 56 | 245 | 223 | 34 | 945 |
| F | 66 | 325 | 54 | 247 | 225 | 33 | 950 |
| M | 62 | 323 | 54 | 245 | 226 | 33 | 943 |
| A | 59 | 322 | 59 | 251 | 229 | 34 | 954 |
| M | 69 | 320 | 67 | 253 | 232 | 34 | 975 |
| J | 74 | 325 | 70 | 259 | 237 | 35 | 1,000 |
| J | 80 | 323 | 77 | 262 | 233 | 35 | 1,010 |

12 Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (1) Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees. Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

OCTOBER, 1954

LABOUR

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

| | INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE | | | FORESTRY | | | MINING | | |
|--------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1949=100 | | Dollars | 1949=100 | | Dollars | 1949=100 | | Dollars |
| 1939 | 60.1 | 32.9 | 23.44 | 59.3 | 27.1 | 17.37 | 93.7 | 52.4 | 28.69 |
| 1953 | 113.4 | 151.5 | 57.30 | 100.0 | 146.0 | 58.11 ^r | 111.7 | 149.5 | 68.70 |
| 1953 M | 110.9 | 148.2 | 57.52 | 61.0 | 85.8 | 58.23 | 111.9 | 149.0 | 68.08 |
| | 112.4 | 151.5 | 57.72 | 83.7 | 119.1 | 56.75 | 112.1 | 150.3 | 68.87 |
| J | 114.9 | 154.5 | 57.57 | 93.6 | 136.0 | 57.94 | 113.7 | 151.0 | 68.23 |
| A | 115.6 | 155.3 | 57.52 | 86.7 | 128.7 | 59.21 ^r | 114.7 | 153.0 | 68.54 ^r |
| S | 116.6 | 157.0 | 57.61 | 88.3 | 131.6 | 59.45 | 112.3 | 151.4 | 69.28 |
| O | 116.9 | 158.7 | 58.11 | 110.7 | 152.8 | 55.08 | 108.8 | 148.7 | 70.23 |
| N | 115.9 | 157.4 | 58.14 | 125.1 | 178.3 | 56.86 | 107.8 | 147.5 | 70.30 |
| D | 114.1 | 154.9 | 58.13 | 124.6 | 186.1 | 59.58 | 105.1 | 147.4 | 72.01 |
| 1954 J | 109.9 | 145.3 | 56.56 | 108.2 | 161.1 | 59.38 | 103.6 | 137.2 | 68.04 |
| | 107.0 | 146.2 | 58.47 | 97.7 | 137.4 | 56.15 | 105.9 | 146.1 | 70.91 |
| F | 106.6 | 147.6 | 59.22 | 90.4 | 137.0 | 60.52 | 108.5 | 149.3 | 70.71 |
| M | 105.6 | 145.7 | 59.06 | 69.5 | 108.6 | 62.39 | 108.2 | 146.2 | 69.43 |
| A | 106.2 | 146.8 | 59.15 | 50.8 | 79.1 | 62.23 | 106.7 | 145.3 | 70.00 |
| J | 109.0 | 148.9 | 58.42 | 77.2 | 110.2 | 56.98 | 108.7 | 148.8 | 70.38 |
| I | 111.7 ^r | 153.9 ^r | 58.98 ^r | 90.6 ^r | 134.6 ^r | 59.30 ^r | 111.5 ^r | 152.0 ^r | 70.03 ^r |
| A | 112.1 | 155.0 | 59.12 | 89.9 | 135.3 | 60.03 | 113.5 | 154.5 | 69.93 |

| MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Total | | | Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾ | | | Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾ | | |
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1949=100 | | Dollars | 1949=100 | | Dollars | 1949=100 | | Dollars |
| 1939 | 56.3 | 29.5 | 22.79 | 46.5 | .. | 24.28 | 62.3 | .. | 21.82 |
| 1953 | 113.3 | 152.4 | 59.01 | 123.7 | 167.6 | 63.64 | 104.2 | 137.9 | 54.25 |
| 1953 M | 113.1 | 152.9 | 59.43 | 124.6 | 169.0 | 63.99 | 102.9 | 136.2 | 54.63 |
| | 113.4 | 154.0 | 59.43 | 125.4 | 170.7 | 63.95 | 103.0 | 137.4 | 54.68 |
| J | 114.7 | 155.0 | 59.16 | 125.9 | 171.1 | 63.83 ^r | 105.0 | 139.0 | 54.31 ^r |
| A | 114.4 | 153.9 | 58.93 | 125.0 | 169.1 | 63.59 ^r | 105.2 | 138.8 | 54.10 ^r |
| S | 115.6 | 155.4 | 58.83 | 124.9 | 168.8 | 63.49 | 107.6 | 142.1 | 54.17 |
| O | 115.2 | 157.1 | 59.69 | 123.9 | 170.5 | 64.65 | 107.7 | 143.7 | 54.77 |
| N | 113.1 | 155.0 | 59.98 | 122.3 | 168.6 | 64.78 | 105.2 | 141.5 | 55.18 |
| D | 110.9 | 152.8 | 60.29 | 120.0 | 166.3 | 65.06 | 103.1 | 139.5 | 55.49 |
| 1954 J | 108.0 | 143.7 | 58.24 | 118.6 | 157.3 | 62.32 | 98.9 | 130.3 | 54.02 |
| | 108.3 | 150.0 | 60.60 | 118.5 | 163.6 | 64.88 | 99.5 | 136.4 | 56.19 |
| F | 108.3 | 151.2 | 61.13 | 118.2 | 165.1 | 65.61 | 99.6 | 137.5 | 56.55 |
| M | 107.9 | 150.8 | 61.19 | 117.7 | 164.0 | 65.45 | 99.4 | 137.8 | 56.83 |
| A | 107.3 | 150.3 | 61.30 | 116.7 | 163.0 | 65.60 | 99.1 | 137.7 | 56.92 |
| J | 107.7 | 149.0 | 60.54 | 116.7 | 160.0 | 64.42 | 99.9 | 138.1 | 56.64 |
| I | 108.8 ^r | 151.7 ^r | 60.99 ^r | 116.2 ^r | 161.5 ^r | 65.24 | 102.4 ^r | 142.0 ^r | 56.83 ^r |
| A | 107.9 | 150.7 | 61.06 | 114.4 | 159.5 | 65.45 | 102.4 | 142.0 | 56.84 |

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

| MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Textile Products except Clothing | | | Clothing | | | Wood Products | | |
| | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1949=100 | | Dollars | 1949=100 | | Dollars | 1949=100 | | Dollars |
| 1939 | 67.9 | 32.3 | 18.00 | 71.3 | 37.9 | 17.15 | 60.7 | 29.9 | 19.32 |
| 1953 | 94.5 | 120.0 | 48.17 | 101.7 | 126.0 | 40.10 | 105.5 | 141.0 | 52.32 ^r |
| 1952 D | 97.9 | 127.5 | 49.42 | 105.1 | 129.8 | 39.86 | 106.6 | 144.2 | 53.01 |
| 1953 J | 98.4 | 116.9 | 45.07 | 101.1 | 108.6 | 34.73 | 103.5 | 124.0 | 46.89 |
| F | 99.5 | 129.0 | 49.21 | 105.2 | 132.9 | 40.82 | 103.7 | 137.9 | 52.36 |
| M | 100.0 | 129.1 | 49.00 | 107.9 | 138.3 | 41.49 | 104.3 | 138.6 | 52.33 |
| A | 99.9 | 129.2 | 49.08 | 108.4 | 138.8 | 41.73 | 104.5 | 138.8 | 52.19 |
| M | 98.3 | 124.8 | 48.69 | 106.1 | 132.8 | 40.79 | 104.8 | 139.1 | 52.26 |
| J | 95.0 | 121.6 | 48.45 | 101.3 | 124.6 | 40.14 | 107.4 | 144.3 | 52.57 |
| J | 92.9 | 118.3 | 48.18 | 99.1 | 119.6 | 39.01 | 109.8 | 146.6 | 52.06 |
| A | 91.0 | 113.9 | 47.38 | 97.1 | 119.1 | 39.60 | 110.5 | 148.3 | 52.33 ^r |
| S | 91.8 | 116.2 | 47.88 | 100.1 | 126.0 | 40.63 | 110.4 | 149.9 | 52.94 |
| O | 91.3 | 116.3 | 48.19 | 100.6 | 128.8 | 41.32 | 107.4 | 148.5 | 53.91 |
| N | 89.3 | 114.3 | 48.46 | 98.2 | 124.2 | 40.83 | 102.0 | 141.5 | 54.09 |
| D | 86.5 | 110.7 | 48.43 | 95.0 | 118.1 | 40.14 | 97.7 | 135.0 | 53.90 |
| 1954 J | 82.5 | 100.3 | 46.02 | 90.7 | 102.6 | 36.50 | 94.1 | 120.5 | 49.92 |
| F | 83.2 | 108.1 | 49.18 | 94.4 | 119.0 | 40.71 | 94.2 | 125.9 | 52.14 |
| M | 81.3 | 106.8 | 49.69 | 95.7 | 124.3 | 41.90 | 96.0 | 133.0 | 54.10 |
| A | 80.4 | 105.7 | 49.78 | 95.7 | 124.8 | 42.09 | 96.3 | 134.3 | 54.37 |
| M | 79.9 | 106.0 | 50.20 | 92.6 | 115.5 | 40.24 | 96.5 | 133.4 | 53.92 |
| J | 79.1 | 102.7 | 49.14 | 89.4 | 106.8 | 38.53 | 102.0 | 137.6 | 52.62 |
| J | 79.6 | 105.5 ^r | 50.15 ^r | 89.0 ^r | 107.3 ^r | 38.92 ^r | 105.7 ^r | 146.4 ^r | 54.04 ^r |
| A | 78.8 | 102.3 | 49.14 | 87.9 | 109.2 | 40.10 | 107.1 | 149.8 | 54.52 |

| MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Paper Products | | | Iron and Steel Products | | | Transportation Equipment | | |
| | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1949=100 | | Dollars | 1949=100 | | Dollars | 1949=100 | | Dollars |
| 1939 | 58.8 | 30.5 | 26.87 | 45.6 | 23.7 | 25.14 | 45.9 | 24.3 | 26.73 |
| 1953 | 109.8 | 145.8 | 69.24 ^r | 111.8 | 151.0 | 65.57 | 153.0 | 205.3 | 67.32 |
| 1952 D | 106.8 | 140.4 | 68.73 | 115.0 | 153.3 | 64.85 | 147.1 | 196.4 | 67.01 |
| 1953 J | 105.3 | 132.8 | 65.98 | 113.8 | 141.1 | 60.34 | 147.6 | 181.4 | 61.73 |
| F | 104.5 | 138.6 | 69.12 | 113.5 | 152.3 | 65.32 | 152.5 | 204.5 | 67.30 |
| M | 104.9 | 138.3 | 68.70 | 113.2 | 152.9 | 65.73 | 154.5 | 214.7 | 68.97 |
| A | 105.5 | 139.6 | 68.82 | 113.1 | 152.6 | 65.61 | 158.5 | 217.1 | 68.95 |
| M | 106.6 | 141.9 | 69.30 | 112.6 | 152.3 | 65.66 | 158.3 | 215.4 | 68.41 |
| J | 109.7 | 146.5 | 69.62 | 112.6 | 153.9 | 66.34 | 158.9 | 213.3 | 67.48 |
| J | 113.6 | 152.0 | 69.78 | 112.9 | 153.5 | 66.01 | 156.9 | 210.5 | 67.44 |
| A | 114.2 | 151.8 | 69.33 ^r | 111.5 | 150.7 | 65.61 | 154.1 | 205.9 | 67.17 |
| S | 115.4 | 154.2 | 69.67 | 111.3 | 151.3 | 65.93 | 151.3 | 200.5 | 66.62 |
| O | 114.2 | 153.4 | 70.06 | 110.8 | 152.8 | 66.87 | 149.4 | 201.9 | 67.89 |
| N | 112.2 | 150.7 | 70.03 | 108.7 | 149.5 | 66.67 | 149.4 | 200.7 | 67.52 |
| D | 111.2 | 150.3 | 70.44 | 108.0 | 148.6 | 66.72 | 144.9 | 197.2 | 68.39 |
| 1954 J | 110.2 | 146.4 | 69.28 | 104.3 | 137.2 | 63.83 | 148.4 | 194.0 | 65.69 |
| F | 109.6 | 151.1 | 71.90 | 104.3 | 142.2 | 66.16 | 150.4 | 205.9 | 68.78 |
| M | 109.7 | 150.4 | 71.47 | 103.9 | 143.5 | 67.00 | 149.7 | 206.8 | 69.42 |
| A | 110.4 | 151.4 | 71.50 | 102.8 | 142.4 | 67.14 | 149.1 | 203.1 | 68.46 |
| M | 111.9 | 152.8 | 71.18 | 101.6 | 141.1 | 67.33 | 147.6 | 201.9 | 68.76 |
| J | 115.3 | 159.4 | 72.07 | 101.8 | 139.8 | 66.60 | 142.4 | 189.6 | 66.93 |
| J | 119.2 ^r | 165.3 ^r | 72.38 ^r | 102.1 ^r | 142.4 ^r | 67.63 ^r | 136.3 ^r | 183.8 ^r | 67.81 ^r |
| A | 119.3 | 165.9 | 72.58 | 99.9 | 139.5 | 67.73 | 130.7 | 177.6 | 68.29 |

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

| | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | CONSTRUCTION | | |
|--------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Electrical Apparatus and Supplies | | | Chemical Products | | | Total | | |
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1949=100 | Dollars | | 1949=100 | Dollars | | 1949=100 | Dollars | |
| 1939 | 37.4 | 19.0 | 24.38 | 47.6 | 28.2 | 28.14 | 62.0 | 28.2 | 18.83 |
| 1953 | 135.4 ^r | 179.8 | 63.20 | 116.9 | 156.6 | 63.88 | 118.6 | 173.7 | 60.57 ^r |
| 1953 F | 131.0 | 170.4 | 62.31 | 114.0 | 151.8 | 63.40 | 101.9 | 144.0 | 59.97 |
| M | 132.2 | 173.2 | 62.61 | 114.2 | 151.7 | 63.27 | 93.7 | 142.2 | 61.50 |
| A | 133.1 | 176.2 | 63.10 | 115.0 | 152.6 | 63.28 | 95.9 | 143.9 | 61.11 |
| M | 133.2 | 177.1 | 63.38 | 115.2 | 154.3 | 64.23 | 108.5 | 157.4 | 59.99 |
| J | 133.3 | 177.4 | 63.21 | 115.8 | 154.7 | 63.77 | 119.0 | 175.9 | 61.08 |
| J | 135.0 | 181.3 | 63.83 | 117.7 | 157.8 | 63.94 | 127.5 | 187.7 | 60.94 |
| A | 135.3 | 178.7 | 62.74 | 118.3 | 159.7 | 64.40 | 135.4 | 200.7 | 61.34 ^r |
| S | 138.0 | 182.3 | 62.75 | 119.3 | 159.5 | 63.79 | 139.6 | 208.9 | 61.93 |
| O | 140.2 | 188.9 | 64.04 | 120.1 | 163.2 | 64.81 | 135.8 | 207.7 | 63.32 |
| N | 141.8 | 194.6 | 65.29 | 120.1 | 163.3 | 64.86 | 131.5 | 197.9 | 62.29 |
| D | 141.6 | 194.2 | 65.26 | 119.6 | 162.7 | 64.93 | 122.7 | 183.2 | 61.81 |
| 1954 J | 141.1 | 185.3 | 62.50 | 118.1 | 160.8 | 64.89 | 105.5 | 141.1 | 55.34 |
| F | 138.4 | 189.7 | 65.20 | 118.5 | 163.0 | 65.57 | 91.7 | 136.1 | 61.48 |
| M | 137.1 | 188.7 | 65.43 | 119.8 | 165.2 | 65.76 | 89.5 | 137.9 | 63.81 |
| A | 135.7 | 187.7 | 65.78 | 120.9 | 166.9 | 65.84 | 89.2 | 135.4 | 62.85 |
| M | 132.9 | 186.3 | 66.68 | 121.5 | 168.9 | 66.30 | 98.2 | 145.4 | 61.33 |
| J | 131.3 | 181.9 | 65.88 | 122.2 | 170.1 | 66.36 | 110.0 | 157.1 | 59.13 |
| J | 130.5 ^r | 183.1 ^r | 66.41 ^r | 123.2 ^r | 172.6 | 66.80 ^r | 118.0 ^r | 175.1 ^r | 61.41 ^r |
| A | 127.3 | 178.0 | 66.13 | 122.1 | 172.3 | 67.31 | 124.2 | 185.3 | 61.79 ^r |
| | CONSTRUCTION | | | TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION | | | PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION | | |
| | Buildings and Structures | | | | | | | | |
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1949=100 | Dollars | | 1949=100 | Dollars | | 1949=100 | Dollars | |
| 1939 | 29.3 | 16.0 | 24.29 | 59.8 | 35.5 | 28.68 | 54.9 | 33.8 | 29.53 |
| 1953 | 128.2 | 188.8 | 65.45 ^r | 111.3 | 141.5 | 61.09 ^r | 112.1 | 152.8 | 65.16 ^r |
| 1953 F | 111.2 | 157.8 | 63.94 | 105.4 | 131.2 | 59.79 | 106.4 | 144.3 | 64.95 |
| M | 105.1 | 157.4 | 65.54 | 105.1 | 132.8 | 60.77 | 105.9 | 144.5 | 65.31 |
| A | 106.0 | 156.6 | 65.19 | 105.6 | 132.0 | 60.11 | 106.1 | 145.7 | 64.83 |
| M | 114.0 | 166.0 | 65.75 | 109.1 | 139.1 | 61.21 | 109.4 | 147.2 | 64.64 |
| J | 122.9 | 183.0 | 66.54 | 112.2 | 144.5 | 61.87 | 113.4 | 155.1 | 65.70 |
| J | 138.1 | 205.7 | 66.31 | 114.5 | 147.3 | 61.80 | 117.1 | 158.6 | 64.71 |
| A | 147.0 | 220.9 | 66.88 | 115.9 | 148.1 | 61.35 ^r | 117.8 | 160.2 | 65.01 ^r |
| S | 150.7 | 228.9 | 67.57 | 116.7 | 149.3 | 61.45 | 117.9 | 159.9 | 64.80 |
| O | 148.1 | 230.0 | 69.11 | 116.0 | 149.6 | 61.93 | 115.5 | 159.4 | 65.98 |
| N | 142.9 | 217.4 | 67.62 | 114.2 | 147.3 | 61.92 | 114.1 | 156.9 | 65.73 |
| D | 133.3 | 201.2 | 67.12 | 111.5 | 142.4 | 61.31 | 113.2 | 158.1 | 66.76 |
| 1954 J | 114.3 | 150.3 | 58.52 | 108.2 | 138.4 | 61.40 | 112.0 | 156.9 | 66.97 |
| F | 101.8 | 150.3 | 65.67 | 105.2 | 135.7 | 61.86 | 110.0 | 157.9 | 68.61 |
| M | 99.7 | 152.9 | 68.30 | 105.3 | 137.1 | 62.51 | 109.4 | 158.5 | 69.24 |
| A | 99.7 | 150.5 | 67.21 | 103.1 | 133.0 | 61.91 | 110.1 | 156.7 | 67.99 |
| M | 105.9 | 158.1 | 66.55 | 106.2 | 138.6 | 62.70 | 111.2 | 159.0 | 68.06 |
| J | 114.4 | 163.8 | 63.74 | 108.8 | 140.5 | 62.02 | 116.0 | 163.8 | 67.22 |
| J | 121.8 ^r | 181.3 ^r | 66.33 ^r | 111.5 ^r | 145.4 ^r | 62.59 ^r | 119.4 ^r | 169.0 ^r | 67.35 ^r |
| A | 125.8 | 189.2 | 67.00 | 113.2 | 147.7 | 62.65 | 121.4 | 170.5 | 66.85 |

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

| | TRADE | | | FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE | | | SERVICE | | |
|--------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1949=100 | | Dollars | 1949=100 | | Dollars | 1949=100 | | Dollars |
| 1939 | 61.5 | 36.4 | 21.83 | 67.8 | 46.6 | 29.59 | 56.8 | 32.4 | 16.33 |
| 1953 | 113.2 | 147.7 | 48.26 ^r | 122.4 | 149.2 | 51.64 ^r | 108.7 | 138.4 | 36.87 ^r |
| 1953 M | 109.1 | 143.9 | 48.37 | 122.2 | 148.8 | 52.06 | 105.9 | 136.2 | 37.31 |
| J | 110.8 | 145.2 | 48.45 | 119.3 | 146.9 | 52.01 | 107.0 | 138.2 | 37.23 |
| J | 112.0 | 147.8 | 48.80 | 120.1 | 147.7 | 51.94 | 111.1 | 141.7 | 36.80 |
| A | 111.8 | 148.3 | 49.05 ^r | 120.6 | 148.7 | 52.07 ^r | 113.1 | 144.2 | 36.76 ^r |
| S | 111.8 | 148.2 | 49.03 | 122.4 | 151.3 | 52.16 | 112.9 | 143.6 | 36.66 |
| O | 114.2 | 151.4 | 49.03 | 123.6 | 152.5 | 52.09 | 112.3 | 145.3 | 37.38 |
| N | 116.4 | 153.9 | 48.90 | 123.7 | 153.7 | 52.44 | 109.6 | 143.6 | 37.86 |
| D | 120.3 | 157.0 | 48.27 | 123.7 | 153.8 | 52.50 | 108.4 | 143.0 | 38.11 |
| 1954 J | 119.4 | 159.0 | 49.24 | 123.8 | 154.5 | 52.69 | 106.6 | 139.6 | 37.83 |
| F | 111.3 | 150.6 | 50.06 | 124.5 | 155.6 | 52.75 | 105.7 | 140.0 | 38.27 |
| M | 110.8 | 151.2 | 50.51 | 124.9 | 157.3 | 53.20 | 105.7 | 141.9 | 38.80 |
| A | 111.1 | 152.1 | 50.68 | 126.0 | 159.7 | 53.53 | 106.5 | 142.3 | 38.65 |
| M | 112.4 | 154.0 | 50.70 | 126.3 | 161.8 | 54.11 | 108.1 | 145.9 | 39.04 |
| J | 113.2 | 155.1 | 50.68 | 126.6 | 162.8 | 54.27 | 111.1 | 148.2 | 38.62 |
| J | 114.7 ^r | 157.8 ^r | 51.00 ^r | 127.3 | 163.9 | 54.35 ^r | 117.0 ^r | 154.6 ^r | 38.50 ^r |
| A | 114.0 | 157.8 | 51.29 | 127.8 | 164.3 | 54.31 | 118.8 | 156.9 | 38.46 |

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

| | NEWFOUNDLAND | | | PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND | | | NOVA SCOTIA | | | NEW BRUNSWICK |
|--------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment |
| | 1949=100 | | Dollars | 1949=100 | | Dollars | 1949=100 | | Dollars | 1949=100 |
| 1939 | | | | 64.1 | 37.3 | 19.79 | 66.8 | 38.2 | 21.42 | 59.6 |
| 1953 | 140.9 | 209.7 | 55.54 ^r | 116.4 | 153.6 | 44.53 | 101.2 | 131.5 | 48.45 | 101.4 |
| 1953 M | 133.6 | 196.1 | 55.00 | 108.3 | 147.3 | 45.77 | 97.4 | 129.2 | 49.43 | 94.8 |
| J | 144.1 | 222.4 | 58.37 | 118.8 | 160.6 | 45.57 | 100.7 | 130.1 | 48.31 | 99.6 |
| J | 154.7 | 239.5 | 58.12 | 119.6 | 157.9 | 44.47 | 103.9 | 133.6 | 48.09 | 100.4 |
| A | 156.6 | 244.6 | 58.62 | 124.6 | 162.7 | 44.02 | 104.2 | 134.5 | 48.26 | 105.4 |
| S | 156.0 | 245.1 | 58.95 | 124.7 | 165.2 | 44.64 | 104.0 | 135.0 | 48.55 | 107.1 |
| O | 157.4 | 247.9 | 59.10 | 119.8 | 158.4 | 44.53 | 104.7 | 136.0 | 48.58 | 102.2 |
| N | 149.8 | 226.1 | 56.69 | 125.2 | 161.0 | 43.35 | 103.9 | 132.6 | 47.71 | 101.9 |
| D | 141.2 | 205.1 | 54.54 | 121.1 | 157.5 | 43.84 | 100.2 | 132.0 | 49.26 | 102.3 |
| 1954 J | 125.4 | 173.6 | 51.97 | 105.8 | 135.8 | 43.23 | 97.5 | 126.2 | 48.41 | 99.7 |
| F | 113.4 | 165.8 | 54.90 | 96.0 | 127.6 | 44.80 | 95.4 | 126.0 | 49.45 | 97.6 |
| M | 112.3 | 169.2 | 56.57 | 102.4 | 132.6 | 43.62 | 95.2 | 128.6 | 50.57 | 96.8 |
| A | 113.1 | 163.3 | 54.19 | 93.4 | 126.0 | 45.45 | 93.3 | 124.8 | 50.08 | 91.3 |
| M | 117.9 | 167.1 | 53.22 | 97.6 | 132.8 | 45.84 | 92.8 | 124.8 | 50.33 | 90.2 |
| J | 122.2 | 178.0 | 54.69 | 111.0 | 148.7 | 45.16 | 96.1 | 126.0 | 49.08 | 95.4 |
| J | 134.9 ^r | 196.9 ^r | 54.79 ^r | 115.1 ^r | 152.3 ^r | 44.58 ^r | 99.2 ^r | 132.0 ^r | 49.77 ^r | 97.8 ^r |
| A | 138.1 | 201.9 | 54.86 | 119.4 | 156.7 | 44.27 | 99.9 | 132.8 | 49.73 | 100.3 |

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

| | NEW BRUNSWICK | | | QUEBEC | | | ONTARIO | | | MANITOBA | | |
|--------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment |
| | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | 1949 = 100 | Dollars |
| 1939 | 32.0 | 20.21 | 64.6 | 33.4 | 21.26 | 57.3 | 31.8 | 24.45 | 59.7 | 36.1 | | |
| 1953 | 131.0 | 48.99 | 112.8 | 149.9 | 54.55 | 114.7 | 153.6 | 59.38 | 107.2 | 137.9 | | |
| 1953 F | 129.4 | 49.08 | 110.6 | 146.2 | 54.41 | 113.1 | 149.6 | 58.91 | 104.0 | 130.8 | | |
| M | 130.1 | 50.25 | 109.7 | 147.1 | 54.98 | 112.9 | 151.1 | 59.56 | 102.5 | 131.0 | | |
| A | 126.4 | 49.72 | 108.3 | 145.4 | 54.83 | 113.2 | 151.3 | 59.48 | 102.9 | 131.3 | | |
| M | 123.5 | 49.44 | 109.1 | 146.4 | 54.56 | 113.4 | 152.8 | 59.65 | 104.8 | 133.9 | | |
| J | 127.8 | 48.55 | 111.8 | 148.9 | 54.72 | 113.7 | 153.5 | 59.78 | 106.7 | 138.6 | | |
| J | 129.2 | 48.66 | 113.7 | 151.0 | 54.40 | 115.7 | 156.2 | 59.77 | 109.3 | 142.4 | | |
| A | 135.6 | 48.65 | 114.0 | 150.4 | 54.43 | 115.4 | 155.5 | 59.66 | 110.5 | 143.4 | | |
| S | 139.1 | 49.08 | 115.6 | 153.7 | 54.61 | 116.5 | 156.6 | 59.51 | 111.1 | 145.4 | | |
| O | 132.7 | 49.12 | 116.2 | 155.7 | 55.08 | 117.1 | 159.4 | 60.26 | 110.5 | 144.5 | | |
| N | 132.0 | 48.95 | 116.3 | 156.4 | 55.26 | 116.3 | 158.6 | 60.36 | 108.7 | 141.7 | | |
| D | 131.9 | 48.80 | 114.6 | 155.2 | 55.62 | 114.8 | 156.3 | 60.28 | 108.8 | 140.7 | | |
| 1954 J | 128.5 | 48.78 | 108.7 | 143.0 | 54.03 | 112.3 | 148.9 | 58.67 | 104.7 | 134.4 | | |
| F | 129.4 | 50.15 | 105.7 | 144.8 | 56.26 | 110.8 | 152.1 | 60.75 | 100.9 | 133.3 | | |
| M | 131.5 | 51.40 | 105.2 | 145.8 | 56.89 | 110.2 | 152.8 | 61.36 | 99.6 | 131.7 | | |
| A | 124.1 | 51.43 | 103.5 | 143.2 | 56.85 | 109.0 | 150.6 | 61.20 | 99.9 | 130.8 | | |
| M | 120.5 | 50.54 | 104.5 | 144.1 | 56.63 | 109.0 | 151.1 | 61.40 | 100.4 | 132.2 | | |
| J | 124.8 | 49.48 | 107.7 | 145.8 | 55.61 | 110.7 | 151.8 | 60.67 | 103.2 | 135.4 | | |
| J | 129.5 ^r | 50.08 ^r | 110.6 ^r | 151.0 ^r | 56.09 ^r | 112.2 | 155.5 ^r | 61.34 ^r | 106.2 ^r | 141.4 ^r | | |
| A | 131.8 | 49.71 | 110.8 | 152.3 | 56.44 | 111.2 | 154.6 | 61.51 | 108.5 | 145.6 | | |
| | MANITOBA | | | SASKATCHEWAN | | | ALBERTA | | | BRITISH COLUMBIA | | |
| | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls |
| | Dollars | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | 1949 = 100 | Dollars | 1949 = 100 |
| 1939 | 25.69 | 71.4 | 41.7 | 24.18 | 55.1 | 31.7 | 25.39 | 55.8 | 31.7 | 26.01 | | |
| 1953 | 54.87 | 116.0 | 152.6 | 54.54 ^r | 128.5 | 169.3 | 58.81 | 108.4 | 150.2 | 63.34 | | |
| 1953 F | 53.74 | 106.2 | 134.7 | 52.71 | 121.6 | 156.2 | 57.50 | 101.0 | 136.2 | 61.65 | | |
| M | 54.58 | 105.7 | 136.1 | 53.58 | 122.7 | 157.8 | 57.76 | 102.1 | 139.9 | 62.59 | | |
| A | 54.52 | 105.7 | 136.5 | 53.64 | 121.6 | 156.0 | 57.78 | 104.6 | 143.3 | 62.64 | | |
| M | 55.05 | 109.2 | 140.9 | 54.15 | 123.6 | 160.3 | 58.57 | 106.5 | 146.7 | 63.81 | | |
| J | 55.37 | 115.1 | 152.4 | 54.88 | 127.7 | 169.3 | 59.83 | 108.1 | 152.7 | 64.55 | | |
| J | 55.49 | 119.7 | 159.9 | 55.36 | 131.3 | 174.8 | 59.18 | 111.6 | 156.9 | 64.28 | | |
| A | 55.30 | 123.3 | 165.1 | 55.49 | 135.2 | 181.9 | 59.84 | 114.2 | 159.5 | 63.83 | | |
| S | 55.70 | 123.3 | 166.3 | 55.92 | 135.6 | 182.6 | 59.88 | 114.7 | 161.1 | 64.14 | | |
| O | 55.69 | 123.9 | 168.3 | 56.30 | 135.0 | 182.7 | 60.13 | 114.6 | 161.5 | 64.34 | | |
| N | 55.50 | 124.1 | 166.1 | 55.50 | 132.4 | 180.3 | 60.47 | 110.2 | 156.7 | 64.94 | | |
| D | 55.03 | 122.7 | 162.0 | 54.71 | 130.1 | 174.9 | 59.71 | 107.1 | 152.2 | 64.85 | | |
| 1954 J | 54.62 | 115.9 | 153.8 | 55.01 | 124.7 | 162.1 | 57.77 | 103.2 | 139.5 | 61.67 | | |
| F | 56.05 | 109.5 | 145.2 | 54.96 | 118.3 | 159.6 | 59.93 | 97.5 | 133.7 | 62.60 | | |
| M | 56.29 | 108.7 | 146.0 | 55.66 | 119.4 | 163.5 | 60.80 | 98.5 | 138.6 | 64.23 | | |
| A | 55.76 | 107.4 | 143.0 | 55.19 | 118.5 | 159.2 | 59.68 | 101.8 | 143.9 | 64.51 | | |
| M | 56.02 | 110.0 | 147.4 | 55.49 | 119.0 | 160.4 | 59.82 | 103.2 | 147.6 | 65.24 | | |
| J | 55.82 | 116.9 | 156.8 | 55.56 | 124.7 | 166.4 | 59.25 | 106.3 | 151.6 | 65.05 | | |
| J | 56.63 ^r | 123.0 ^r | 166.7 ^r | 56.10 ^r | 130.9 ^r | 176.6 ^r | 59.90 ^r | 109.2 ^r | 156.5 ^r | 65.40 ^r | | |
| A | 57.06 | 127.3 | 175.0 | 56.92 | 136.8 | 185.4 | 60.18 | 111.4 | 157.7 | 64.62 | | |

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

| | HALIFAX | | | MONTREAL | | | QUEBEC CITY | | |
|--------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1949=100 | | Dollars | 1949=100 | | Dollars | 1949=100 | | Dollars |
| 1939 | | 35.4 | 23.42 | 60.9 | 33.4 | 22.82 | 67.5 | 34.8 | 18.62 |
| 1953 | 115.5 | 148.8 | 45.96 | 113.8 | 150.6 | 55.39 | 110.9 ^r | 146.1 | 46.86 |
| 1953 F | 118.5 | 152.1 | 45.60 | 112.1 | 146.1 | 54.80 | 106.4 | 137.1 | 46.14 |
| M | 115.9 | 150.8 | 46.23 | 112.4 | 147.8 | 55.36 | 106.6 | 137.8 | 46.30 |
| A | 115.8 | 152.1 | 47.90 | 113.3 | 149.9 | 55.51 | 108.6 | 141.7 | 46.74 |
| M | 109.0 | 143.8 | 47.20 | 113.8 | 150.8 | 55.71 | 109.5 | 144.5 | 47.04 |
| J | 110.0 | 143.5 | 46.44 | 113.9 | 151.8 | 55.82 | 110.5 | 145.9 | 46.87 |
| J | 112.4 | 144.9 | 45.88 | 114.2 | 151.2 | 55.29 | 112.0 | 147.0 | 46.58 |
| A | 113.6 | 147.0 | 46.05 | 113.3 | 150.9 | 55.21 | 113.7 | 151.2 | 47.19 |
| S | 115.7 | 150.1 | 46.16 | 114.8 | 152.8 | 55.53 | 114.4 | 153.5 | 47.59 |
| O | 118.2 | 151.0 | 45.49 | 114.8 | 154.9 | 56.37 | 114.7 | 154.4 | 47.75 |
| N | 118.3 | 151.0 | 45.40 | 115.0 | 155.7 | 56.56 | 113.9 | 152.5 | 47.49 |
| D | 119.1 | 154.4 | 46.15 | 115.0 | 156.0 | 56.67 | 112.3 | 152.9 | 48.33 |
| 1954 J | 115.6 | 148.8 | 45.82 | 111.2 | 144.7 | 54.34 | 107.2 | 138.5 | 45.85 |
| F | 116.7 | 156.9 | 47.85 | 109.7 | 149.8 | 56.98 | 104.6 | 140.5 | 47.67 |
| M | 116.3 | 159.6 | 48.87 | 109.6 | 151.3 | 57.59 | 105.0 | 141.4 | 47.80 |
| A | 116.3 | 157.1 | 48.05 | 109.4 | 150.4 | 57.39 | 106.5 | 144.3 | 48.11 |
| M | 109.8 | 149.0 | 48.29 | 110.9 | 152.6 | 57.45 | 109.7 | 152.0 | 49.16 |
| J | 109.4 | 145.5 | 47.31 | 110.8 | 150.2 | 56.61 | 111.5 | 152.1 | 48.43 |
| J | 111.9 ^r | 148.7 ^r | 47.27 ^r | 111.5 | 152.2 ^r | 57.00 ^r | 113.8 ^r | 152.1 | 47.49 |
| A | 112.7 | 150.6 | 47.52 | 110.5 | 151.6 | 57.30 | 114.2 | 155.4 | 48.36 |
| | TORONTO | | | OTTAWA-HULL | | | HAMILTON | | |
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1949=100 | | Dollars | 1949=100 | | Dollars | 1949=100 | | Dollars |
| 1939 | 56.3 | 32.2 | 25.05 | 57.0 | 33.8 | 23.17 | 53.1 | 27.9 | 24.19 |
| 1953 | 119.6 | 161.4 | 59.92 | 109.4 | 143.1 | 51.45 | 111.4 | 146.6 | 61.34 |
| 1953 F | 117.1 | 155.2 | 59.10 | 107.8 | 139.4 | 50.86 | 111.1 | 145.6 | 61.18 |
| M | 117.5 | 156.7 | 59.51 | 107.0 | 139.6 | 51.33 | 110.0 | 145.5 | 61.69 |
| A | 118.3 | 158.4 | 59.73 | 108.0 | 140.0 | 51.14 | 111.7 | 148.4 | 61.97 |
| M | 118.5 | 159.1 | 59.91 | 108.2 | 140.4 | 51.29 | 111.5 | 146.9 | 61.88 |
| J | 118.7 | 159.6 | 59.97 | 109.0 | 143.8 | 51.88 | 111.7 | 147.8 | 61.91 |
| J | 119.8 | 163.0 | 60.25 | 109.9 | 144.8 | 51.76 | 111.7 | 147.1 | 61.64 |
| A | 118.6 | 161.7 | 60.37 | 109.7 | 145.6 | 52.17 | 111.7 | 147.0 | 61.24 |
| S | 120.2 | 164.5 | 60.58 | 110.4 | 147.7 | 52.55 | 111.4 | 145.3 | 60.50 |
| O | 121.5 | 168.8 | 61.51 | 110.2 | 146.8 | 52.33 | 112.2 | 149.3 | 61.72 |
| N | 122.8 | 169.7 | 61.18 | 110.1 | 147.4 | 52.61 | 111.3 | 149.3 | 62.23 |
| D | 123.4 | 170.1 | 61.00 | 110.6 | 146.1 | 51.88 | 110.8 | 149.3 | 62.51 |
| 1954 J | 121.1 | 163.3 | 59.67 | 109.2 | 142.3 | 51.16 | 108.1 | 139.3 | 59.78 |
| F | 119.0 | 164.4 | 61.17 | 105.2 | 143.9 | 53.70 | 106.1 | 142.8 | 62.46 |
| M | 119.3 | 167.0 | 61.94 | 104.7 | 143.7 | 53.90 | 104.9 | 141.4 | 62.54 |
| A | 119.1 | 167.0 | 62.04 | 105.3 | 144.3 | 53.81 | 103.6 | 141.5 | 63.34 |
| M | 119.4 | 168.3 | 62.37 | 106.5 | 146.4 | 53.97 | 103.7 | 142.6 | 63.82 |
| J | 120.1 | 168.0 | 61.89 | 110.1 | 151.0 | 53.82 | 104.3 | 141.8 | 63.04 |
| J | 120.9 | 171.0 ^r | 62.61 ^r | 112.1 ^r | 155.5 ^r | 54.65 ^r | 104.2 ^r | 142.8 ^r | 63.55 ^r |
| A | 119.1 | 169.5 | 63.00 | 112.4 | 157.5 | 55.22 | 103.2 | 140.8 | 63.29 |

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

| | WINDSOR | | | WINNIPEG | | | VANCOUVER | | |
|--------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* | Employ- ment | Aggregate payrolls | Weekly earnings* |
| | 1949=100 | | Dollars | 1949=100 | | Dollars | 1949=100 | | Dollars |
| 1939 | 47.1 | 25.8 | 27.79 | 59.2 | 36.8 | 24.29 | 49.7 | 28.5 | 25.07 |
| 1953 | 111.1 | 148.1 | 67.19 | 104.1 ^r | 136.3 | 51.69 | 102.2 | 137.4 | 58.95 |
| 1953 A | 114.8 | 158.5 | 70.59 | 101.8 | 133.4 | 51.48 | 100.1 | 133.0 | 58.25 |
| M | 115.3 | 158.3 | 69.70 | 102.6 | 134.8 | 51.81 | 100.0 | 134.6 | 59.05 |
| J | 114.3 | 156.1 | 68.86 | 103.2 | 135.3 | 51.83 | 101.3 | 136.9 | 59.23 |
| J | 116.2 | 157.3 | 68.26 | 105.0 | 137.4 | 51.92 | 102.4 | 138.3 | 59.22 |
| A | 113.6 | 151.9 | 67.42 | 105.3 | 137.4 | 51.87 | 103.9 | 141.4 | 59.64 |
| S | 108.5 | 140.4 | 65.19 | 106.1 | 139.9 | 52.31 | 104.6 | 142.6 | 59.77 |
| O | 109.4 | 144.7 | 66.62 | 105.9 | 140.3 | 52.58 | 104.3 | 143.4 | 60.27 |
| N | 104.4 | 138.4 | 66.80 | 104.8 | 138.5 | 52.47 | 103.5 | 142.6 | 60.36 |
| D | 104.5 | 142.7 | 68.83 | 106.2 | 139.4 | 52.12 | 103.1 | 141.2 | 59.99 |
| 1954 J | 108.2 | 137.2 | 63.93 | 101.8 | 133.1 | 51.91 | 101.9 | 137.0 | 58.91 |
| F | 106.8 | 144.7 | 68.29 | 100.1 | 134.2 | 53.25 | 98.0 | 133.2 | 59.50 |
| M | 106.3 | 144.3 | 68.38 | 99.2 | 134.1 | 53.64 | 99.0 | 137.9 | 60.98 |
| A | 104.2 | 141.1 | 68.29 | 100.2 | 134.7 | 53.39 | 100.7 | 140.3 | 61.01 |
| M | 101.4 | 138.6 | 68.93 | 100.8 | 135.0 | 53.14 | 100.7 | 141.7 | 61.62 |
| J | 96.9 | 126.9 | 65.70 | 101.8 | 136.8 | 53.35 | 101.9 | 142.3 | 61.14 |
| J | 97.1 | 130.5 ^r | 67.78 | 104.6 ^r | 141.9 ^r | 53.77 ^r | 103.2 ^r | 146.6 ^r | 62.18 ^r |
| A | 89.4 | 120.0 | 67.64 | 105.5 | 144.6 | 54.34 | 104.2 | 147.6 | 61.99 |

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

| | MINING | | | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Total | Metal Mining | Coal Mining | Total | Durable Goods | Non-durable Goods | Foods and Beverages | | Tobacco and Tobacco Products | Rubber Products | Leather Products |
| | | | | | | | Total | Meat products | | | |
| Cents per hour | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 117.2 | 115.9 | 128.3 | 98.6 | 106.5 | 90.6 | 86.0 | 105.9 | 85.7 | 104.5 | 74.9 |
| 1953 | 153.8 | 156.5 | 150.4 | 135.8 | 147.1 | 122.9 | 115.5 | 144.3 | 129.4 | 142.6 | 96.4 |
| 1953 A | 152.6 | 154.2 | 147.3 | 134.9 | 146.7 | 121.3 | 116.0 | 143.8 | 124.2 | 143.2 | 94.7 |
| M | 153.7 | 156.3 | 149.3 | 135.5 | 146.8 | 122.4 | 116.6 | 143.7 | 134.3 | 144.2 | 95.9 |
| J | 153.1 | 155.9 | 149.3 | 135.9 | 146.8 | 123.1 | 116.3 | 143.1 | 132.3 | 143.5 | 96.5 |
| J | 153.0 | 155.6 | 149.9 | 136.2 | 147.0 | 123.5 | 114.5 | 141.9 | 133.0 | 143.8 | 96.8 |
| A | 152.7 | 155.5 | 149.8 | 136.0 | 147.1 | 123.4 | 114.3 | 142.0 | 137.2 | 142.3 | 96.6 |
| S | 153.4 | 156.9 | 148.2 | 135.7 | 147.3 | 123.0 | 112.5 | 141.9 | 135.9 | 140.3 | 97.1 |
| O | 154.8 | 159.1 | 150.3 | 136.6 | 148.5 | 123.7 | 114.0 | 148.1 | 136.0 | 141.6 | 97.4 |
| N | 155.9 | 160.2 | 151.8 | 137.4 | 148.8 | 124.8 | 116.4 | 148.9 | 136.2 | 143.3 | 98.7 |
| D | 157.3 | 161.2 | 153.8 | 138.4 | 149.5 | 126.1 | 118.5 | 147.8 | 130.6 | 145.1 | 98.4 |
| 1954 J | 158.3 | 162.3 | 151.7 | 140.4 | 150.1 | 129.1 | 122.7 | 149.1 | 128.8 | 145.8 | 99.0 |
| F | 158.3 | 160.9 | 152.6 | 140.4 | 151.4 | 127.9 | 121.7 | 148.9 | 117.8 | 147.0 | 98.6 |
| M | 157.5 | 160.9 | 149.4 | 140.6 | 151.6 | 128.2 | 122.1 | 148.8 | 121.9 | 146.1 | 98.2 |
| A | 157.3 | 160.7 | 147.1 | 141.0 | 151.7 | 129.0 | 123.1 | 150.0 | 131.0 | 146.6 | 98.3 |
| M | 158.0 | 162.2 | 147.5 | 141.8 | 152.3 | 129.9 | 123.1 | 150.0 | 141.7 | 145.7 | 98.6 |
| J | 157.0 | 161.7 | 146.5 | 142.2 | 152.1 | 131.4 | 123.4 | 149.8 | 143.1 | 148.1 | 99.5 |
| J | 156.1 ^r | 160.8 ^r | 146.3 | 141.6 ^r | 151.6 | 130.8 ^r | 121.4 ^r | 148.6 ^r | 143.2 | 146.0 ^r | 100.4 ^r |
| A | 155.8 | 160.0 | 146.5 | 141.0 | 151.6 | 130.2 | 119.7 | 147.1 | 142.7 | 146.0 | 99.4 |

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

| | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------|--------------------|----------------------|---|-------------------------|------------------------|-------|
| | Textile Products except Clothing | Clothing | Wood Products | | | Paper Products | | Printing Publishing and Allied Industries | Iron and Steel Products | | |
| | Total | Cotton goods | Total | Saw and planing mills | Furniture | Total | Pulp and paper mills | | Total | Primary iron and steel | |
| Cents per hour | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 83.0 | 85.1 | 76.4 | 90.2 | 95.3 | 86.0 | 106.3 | 113.7 | 112.8 | 108.4 | 117.5 |
| 1953 | 107.5 | 110.1 | 95.3 | 120.7 | 128.8 | 109.9 | 151.2 | 161.6 | 157.9 | 152.9 | 169.7 |
| 1953 F | 107.1 | 109.8 | 93.8 | 120.0 | 129.8 | 107.5 | 149.0 | 159.3 | 154.0 | 150.8 | 169.1 |
| M | 106.9 | 109.7 | 95.1 | 119.1 | 127.9 | 108.2 | 148.9 | 159.4 | 155.6 | 151.4 | 169.5 |
| A | 107.3 | 110.4 | 95.2 | 120.0 | 128.9 | 108.8 | 149.8 | 160.4 | 157.2 | 151.7 | 168.7 |
| M | 107.5 | 110.3 | 94.8 | 120.4 | 128.6 | 109.9 | 150.4 | 160.9 | 157.8 | 152.7 | 169.6 |
| J | 107.8 | 109.9 | 94.6 | 119.9 | 127.1 | 109.9 | 151.1 | 161.4 | 159.7 | 153.2 | 170.0 |
| J | 107.6 | 110.2 | 95.3 | 119.4 | 125.7 | 110.6 | 151.6 | 161.6 | 159.1 | 153.5 | 170.5 |
| A | 107.4 | 109.6 | 95.4 | 119.7 | 126.1 | 110.2 | 151.8 | 161.6 | 158.0 | 153.6 | 169.8 |
| S | 107.2 | 109.8 | 96.7 | 121.6 | 128.5 | 111.4 | 152.4 | 162.3 | 159.4 | 154.1 | 170.2 |
| O | 107.9 | 110.1 | 97.1 | 122.9 | 130.5 | 111.8 | 153.1 | 163.6 | 159.3 | 154.6 | 170.6 |
| N | 108.1 | 110.4 | 96.8 | 122.8 | 131.1 | 112.1 | 153.3 | 164.5 | 160.5 | 154.7 | 170.7 |
| D | 108.5 | 110.9 | 96.6 | 123.0 | 131.6 | 112.4 | 155.0 | 166.9 | 161.7 | 155.1 | 170.2 |
| 1954 J | 109.2 | 111.1 | 98.2 | 124.0 | 134.1 | 111.9 | 157.8 | 169.6 | 160.8 | 155.3 | 171.2 |
| F | 110.0 | 110.6 | 98.5 | 122.8 | 131.7 | 113.0 | 158.0 | 169.5 | 162.2 | 156.2 | 170.4 |
| M | 110.4 | 110.4 | 98.6 | 124.6 | 133.9 | 113.4 | 158.3 | 169.7 | 164.8 | 156.7 | 169.7 |
| A | 110.2 | 110.4 | 99.3 | 125.7 | 135.0 | 113.9 | 158.9 | 170.3 | 166.7 | 157.0 | 169.0 |
| M | 110.7 | 111.6 | 98.5 | 126.1 | 135.3 | 114.3 | 159.3 | 170.5 | 166.6 | 157.5 | 170.5 |
| J | 111.6 | 112.4 | 98.4 | 125.5 | 132.9 | 115.0 | 160.9 | 171.7 | 166.3 | 157.6 | 171.3 |
| J | 110.8 ^r | 111.7 | 98.8 | 125.2 ^r | 132.3 | 114.5 ^r | 160.8 ^r | 171.3 ^r | 165.5 | 158.1 | 171.1 |
| A | 108.9 | 110.1 | 98.5 | 125.4 | 132.4 | 114.2 | 161.1 | 171.1 | 165.5 | 157.8 | 171.2 |

| | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | | CONSTRUCTION | |
|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| | Iron and Steel Products | Transportation Equipment | | | Non-ferrous Metal Products | Electrical Apparatus and Supplies | Non-Metallic Mineral Products | Products of Petroleum and Coal | Chemical Products | Total | Buildings and Structures |
| | Agricultural implements | Total | Railroad and rolling stock equipment | Motor vehicles | | | | | | | |
| Cents per hour | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 114.5 | 116.0 | 114.0 | 130.7 | 106.9 | 109.1 | 96.2 | 122.6 | 98.6 | 101.2 | 107.9 |
| 1953 | 160.7 | 156.9 | 157.1 | 169.0 | 152.0 | 143.2 | 135.0 | 180.9 | 138.0 | 143.7 | 156.8 |
| 1953 F | 161.4 | 155.6 | 156.9 | 165.8 | 149.0 | 141.1 | 133.0 | 177.6 | 136.4 | 142.3 | 153.9 |
| M | 160.0 | 156.9 | 156.8 | 168.5 | 148.7 | 142.0 | 133.6 | 176.8 | 135.9 | 144.4 | 155.9 |
| A | 159.0 | 157.1 | 157.1 | 169.3 | 149.2 | 142.6 | 133.5 | 178.7 | 135.9 | 145.6 | 156.8 |
| M | 162.8 | 156.6 | 157.6 | 169.2 | 150.2 | 142.5 | 133.3 | 181.6 | 137.8 | 144.3 | 157.0 |
| J | 162.8 | 156.5 | 157.6 | 167.5 | 151.0 | 142.0 | 135.4 | 182.7 | 137.5 | 142.9 | 156.1 |
| J | 161.0 | 157.1 | 156.7 | 171.2 | 151.6 | 144.4 | 134.8 | 180.5 | 138.2 | 141.9 | 155.7 |
| A | 160.1 | 157.4 | 157.5 | 171.9 | 152.2 | 143.8 | 136.1 | 177.7 | 139.4 | 142.5 | 156.0 |
| S | 161.3 | 157.0 | 158.1 | 168.4 | 152.6 | 143.4 | 136.1 | 181.3 | 138.7 | 143.0 | 157.5 |
| O | 159.4 | 157.9 | 157.7 | 169.9 | 155.8 | 144.5 | 136.9 | 183.7 | 140.2 | 146.6 | 160.7 |
| N | 158.8 | 157.8 | 157.6 | 169.3 | 156.3 | 146.0 | 137.2 | 185.4 | 140.0 | 146.5 | 160.7 |
| D | 161.3 | 159.2 | 157.9 | 173.3 | 156.9 | 145.9 | 137.1 | 186.1 | 140.5 | 147.3 | 161.3 |
| 1954 J | 164.5 | 158.4 | 157.4 | 169.5 | 158.5 | 145.6 | 138.7 | 185.0 | 141.1 | 148.2 | 163.3 |
| F | 166.7 | 161.2 | 159.5 | 171.4 | 158.2 | 148.9 | 140.0 | 183.5 | 141.9 | 151.5 | 165.1 |
| M | 167.7 | 160.8 | 159.9 | 170.5 | 157.8 | 148.9 | 141.7 | 183.4 | 142.2 | 151.6 | 166.0 |
| A | 168.5 | 160.4 | 159.9 | 169.6 | 158.0 | 149.5 | 141.1 | 186.2 | 142.6 | 152.8 | 164.0 |
| M | 167.0 | 161.3 | 160.5 | 170.2 | 158.8 | 151.3 | 140.3 | 192.3 | 143.5 | 151.3 | 163.3 |
| J | 166.9 | 161.8 | 161.3 | 170.0 | 159.3 | 151.2 | 141.7 | 189.1 | 144.3 | 148.6 | 161.5 |
| J | 167.4 ^r | 161.1 | 158.6 | 170.2 | 159.7 | 151.4 | 141.0 ^r | 187.9 ^r | 146.3 | 147.5 ^r | 159.3 ^r |
| A | 164.2 | 162.0 | 158.8 | 170.1 | 159.9 | 151.9 | 142.2 | 187.9 | 147.2 | 145.6 | 157.2 |

OCTOBER, 1954

LABOUR

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

Monthly averages or first of month

| | MINING | | | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| | Total | Metal mining | Coal mining | Total | Durable goods | Non-durable goods | Foods and beverages | Rubber products | Leather products | Textile products except clothing | Clothing |
| 1949 | 42.6 | 45.3 | 37.4 | 42.3 | 42.5 | 42.0 | 42.4 | 40.9 | 40.1 | 42.7 | 38.2 |
| 1953 | 42.7 | 44.4 | 37.9 | 41.3 | 41.6 | 40.9 | 41.3 | 41.0 | 40.0 | 41.3 | 38.1 |
| 1953 F | 43.0 | 44.6 | 39.0 | 41.9 | 41.9 | 41.8 | 41.4 | 42.1 | 42.4 | 43.2 | 39.9 |
| M | 42.1 | 44.5 | 35.7 | 42.1 | 42.4 | 41.7 | 41.1 | 42.0 | 42.0 | 42.8 | 40.3 |
| A | 41.8 | 44.8 | 33.7 | 42.1 | 42.3 | 41.8 | 41.9 | 42.0 | 42.1 | 42.6 | 40.4 |
| M | 42.4 | 44.5 | 37.0 | 41.8 | 42.2 | 41.5 | 41.4 | 41.6 | 41.3 | 42.0 | 39.3 |
| J | 43.1 | 45.3 | 37.3 | 41.7 | 42.1 | 41.3 | 41.6 | 41.9 | 40.6 | 41.5 | 38.5 |
| J | 42.9 | 44.6 | 37.6 | 41.3 | 41.9 | 40.8 | 41.5 | 41.5 | 38.8 | 41.0 | 36.7 |
| A | 42.8 | 44.1 | 38.5 | 41.0 | 41.4 | 40.6 | 41.5 | 39.8 | 39.1 | 40.3 | 37.4 |
| S | 43.0 | 44.4 | 38.1 | 41.0 | 41.3 | 40.8 | 41.1 | 40.0 | 39.8 | 40.8 | 38.2 |
| O | 43.2 | 44.6 | 39.1 | 41.5 | 41.9 | 41.1 | 41.5 | 41.7 | 39.4 | 40.8 | 38.9 |
| N | 43.0 | 44.0 | 39.9 | 41.4 | 41.7 | 41.0 | 41.7 | 41.2 | 38.5 | 40.9 | 38.2 |
| D | 43.9 | 45.1 | 41.6 | 41.2 | 41.7 | 40.7 | 41.7 | 40.2 | 39.2 | 40.5 | 37.2 |
| 1954 J | 40.5 | 42.1 | 36.9 | 38.5 | 39.1 | 37.8 | 38.7 | 36.4 | 35.9 | 37.1 | 32.0 |
| F | 42.6 | 44.6 | 37.7 | 40.7 | 40.8 | 40.6 | 40.9 | 40.8 | 40.4 | 40.6 | 37.5 |
| M | 42.4 | 43.6 | 38.3 | 41.1 | 41.3 | 40.8 | 41.0 | 40.6 | 40.6 | 40.9 | 38.6 |
| A | 41.6 | 44.0 | 34.4 | 40.9 | 41.0 | 40.7 | 40.7 | 40.9 | 40.3 | 41.0 | 38.6 |
| M | 42.1 | 43.7 | 37.8 | 40.6 | 40.9 | 40.3 | 41.4 | 39.9 | 38.6 | 41.1 | 36.5 |
| J | 42.7 | 44.4 | 38.1 | 39.8 | 40.0 | 39.6 | 41.1 | 39.4 | 36.9 | 39.8 | 34.2 |
| J | 42.8 | 44.1 | 39.4 | 40.5 | 40.9 | 40.1 | 41.3 ^r | 40.7 ^r | 37.8 ^r | 41.0 | 34.6 ^r |
| A | 42.7 | 44.0 | 38.7 | 40.6 | 40.9 | 40.3 | 40.9 | 41.0 | 38.8 | 40.7 | 36.2 |

| | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | CONSTRUCTION | | |
|--------|-------------------|----------------|---|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| | Wood products | Paper products | Printing publishing and allied industries | Iron and steel products | Transportation equipment | Non-ferrous metal products | Electrical apparatus and supplies | Non-metallic mineral products | Chemical products | Total | Buildings and structures |
| 1949 | 41.3 | 46.4 | 40.6 | 42.9 | 42.2 | 43.2 | 41.1 | 44.9 | 43.5 | 39.7 | 40.1 |
| 1953 | 41.9 | 43.5 | 39.8 | 41.5 | 41.5 | 41.4 | 41.2 | 43.6 | 41.8 | 41.6 | 40.7 |
| 1953 F | 42.3 | 44.1 | 39.5 | 41.9 | 41.8 | 41.5 | 41.3 | 44.1 | 42.0 | 41.6 | 40.6 |
| M | 42.4 | 43.7 | 39.9 | 42.1 | 42.8 | 41.6 | 41.8 | 43.9 | 41.9 | 42.3 | 41.2 |
| A | 42.1 | 43.6 | 40.3 | 41.9 | 42.8 | 41.5 | 41.8 | 44.2 | 41.9 | 41.5 | 40.4 |
| M | 42.1 | 43.8 | 40.3 | 41.7 | 42.7 | 41.6 | 41.6 | 43.9 | 42.2 | 41.0 | 40.8 |
| J | 42.6 | 43.9 | 40.4 | 42.0 | 42.0 | 41.6 | 41.5 | 44.1 | 41.8 | 42.3 | 41.7 |
| J | 42.2 | 43.9 | 40.1 | 41.7 | 41.7 | 42.0 | 41.4 | 43.8 | 41.9 | 42.4 | 41.5 |
| A | 42.3 | 43.5 | 39.6 | 41.3 | 40.9 | 41.9 | 40.4 | 43.5 | 41.9 | 43.0 | 41.9 |
| S | 42.2 | 43.6 | 39.8 | 41.5 | 40.6 | 41.1 | 40.4 | 43.5 | 41.2 | 43.3 | 42.2 |
| O | 42.5 | 43.7 | 39.9 | 42.0 | 41.3 | 41.5 | 41.3 | 44.1 | 41.9 | 43.4 | 42.6 |
| N | 42.6 | 43.5 | 40.0 | 41.7 | 41.1 | 41.4 | 41.6 | 43.9 | 42.0 | 42.4 | 41.4 |
| D | 42.2 | 43.2 | 40.4 | 41.5 | 41.4 | 41.3 | 41.6 | 43.9 | 41.8 | 41.6 | 40.8 |
| 1954 J | 38.0 | 41.4 | 39.1 | 38.9 | 39.4 | 40.1 | 38.6 | 40.7 | 41.2 | 35.1 | 33.7 |
| F | 40.4 | 43.1 | 39.8 | 40.4 | 41.1 | 41.0 | 40.2 | 43.2 | 41.6 | 39.7 | 38.5 |
| M | 41.7 | 42.9 | 39.8 | 40.9 | 41.7 | 40.9 | 40.4 | 43.3 | 41.6 | 41.6 | 40.1 |
| A | 41.4 | 42.6 | 40.3 | 40.7 | 41.1 | 41.1 | 40.4 | 43.0 | 41.5 | 40.4 | 39.9 |
| M | 41.0 | 42.1 | 40.3 | 40.9 | 40.6 | 40.7 | 40.3 | 42.9 | 41.8 | 39.5 | 39.6 |
| J | 40.1 | 42.3 | 40.1 | 40.1 | 39.3 | 40.7 | 39.4 | 42.2 | 41.5 | 38.7 | 38.1 |
| J | 41.7 ^r | 42.8 | 40.1 ^r | 41.0 | 40.1 | 40.8 ^r | 40.1 ^r | 43.3 | 41.1 ^r | 41.0 ^r | 40.8 ^r |
| A | 41.9 | 42.9 | 40.0 | 41.1 | 40.0 | 40.7 | 39.9 | 43.5 | 41.5 | 41.9 | 41.9 |

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

| | | MANUFACTURING | | | | | TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION | TRADE | FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE | SERVICE | INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE |
|--------|--|---------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|-------|--|---------|-------------------------|
| | | Total | Durable Goods | Non-Durable Goods | Textiles (except Clothing) | Clothing (Textile and Fur) | | | | | |
| 1944 O | | 29.1 | 19.4 | 40.2 | 48.0 | 68.6 | 12.2 | 49.3 | 53.9 | 58.2 | 27.1 |
| 1952 O | | 22.7 | 10.6 | 34.7 | 35.5 | 66.9 | 14.1 | 37.4 | 49.4 | 49.8 | 21.8 |
| 1953 J | | 22.2 | 11.1 | 33.9 | 35.6 | 66.9 | 14.5 | 36.8 | 50.3 | 49.7 | 22.1 |
| A | | 22.0 | 11.1 | 33.4 | 35.2 | 66.0 | 14.5 | 36.3 | 50.3 | 49.7 | 21.9 |
| S | | 22.7 | 11.4 | 34.2 | 35.3 | 66.2 | 14.5 | 36.2 | 50.3 | 49.7 | 22.1 |
| O | | 22.9 | 11.4 | 34.4 | 35.4 | 67.0 | 14.2 | 36.7 | 51.3 | 49.7 | 22.2 |
| N | | 22.8 | 11.5 | 34.0 | 35.7 | 66.7 | 14.4 | 37.2 | 51.2 | 49.4 | 22.2 |
| D | | 22.7 | 11.8 | 33.7 | 35.8 | 67.0 | 14.7 | 38.7 | 51.2 | 49.3 | 22.7 |
| 1954 J | | 22.0 | 11.7 | 32.7 | 35.3 | 66.2 | 15.1 | 38.0 | 51.2 | 49.4 | 22.8 |
| F | | 22.1 | 11.5 | 33.0 | 34.7 | 66.6 | 15.2 | 35.8 | 51.2 | 49.3 | 22.7 |
| M | | 22.2 | 11.5 | 33.1 | 34.4 | 66.5 | 15.2 | 35.5 | 50.7 | 49.3 | 22.7 |
| A | | 22.1 | 11.4 | 33.1 | 34.5 | 66.8 | 15.5 | 35.5 | 50.5 | 49.1 | 22.9 |
| M | | 21.9 | 11.3 | 32.6 | 34.3 | 66.9 | 15.3 | 35.9 | 50.4 | 49.5 | 22.8 |
| J | | 21.7 | 11.3 | 32.2 | 34.4 | 67.0 | 15.1 | 36.0 | 50.5 | 49.4 | 22.3 |
| J | | 21.8 | 11.2 | 32.1 | 34.7 | 66.4 | 15.0 | 35.8 | 50.5 | 49.1 | 22.2 |
| A | | 21.8 | 11.2 | 31.9 | 34.0 | 66.2 | 14.9 | 35.6 | 50.5 | 49.0 | 22.0 |

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

TABLE 15

Unemployment Insurance

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | | Benefit Payments ⁽²⁾ | | | | Unemployment Insurance Fund | | | Employment Service ⁽⁴⁾ | | |
|---|-----------------------|--|---|------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|----|
| Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register ⁽¹⁾ | | Number of Persons | | Number of days' benefit paid | Amount of benefit paid | Employer and employee contributions | Total revenue | Balance in fund at end of period | Live applications for employment | Unfilled vacancies | |
| Regular Benefit | Supplementary Benefit | Commencing the receipt of regular benefit during the month | Receiving benefit in week containing last working day of month ⁽³⁾ | | | | | | | | |
| | | Thousands | | Thousand days | Million dollars | | | Thousands | | | |
| 1949 | 135.6 | .. | 54.99 | 130.3 | 2,574 | 5.78 | 8.83 | 11.76 | 589.3 | 196 | 34 |
| 1953 | 208.4 | .. | 89.12 | 168.6 | 4,359 | 13.15 | 13.28 | 18.07 | 879.5 | 278 | 35 |
| 1953 J | 110.9 | — | 49.16 | 89.7 | 2,383 | 7.15 | 13.19 | 17.96 | 875.4 | 164 | 37 |
| A | 111.3 | — | 49.27 | 87.4 | 2,138 | 6.41 | 13.91 | 18.85 | 887.8 | 162 | 45 |
| S | 119.4 | — | 55.80 | 92.5 | 2,231 | 6.74 | 13.40 | 18.22 | 899.3 | 171 | 42 |
| O | 153.6 | — | 65.98 | 118.7 | 2,506 | 7.60 | 13.50 | 18.44 | 910.2 | 206 | 28 |
| N | 238.5 | — | 94.64 | 177.7 | 3,338 | 10.17 | 14.02 | 19.08 | 919.1 | 316 | 27 |
| D | 372.4 | 18.7 | 161.72 | 218.3 | 5,414 | 16.88 | 13.89 | 18.97 | 921.2 | 439 | 17 |
| 1954 J | 438.2 | 56.7 | 197.70 | 390.7 | 8,123 | 25.15 | 12.94 | 17.83 | 913.9 | 543 | 18 |
| F | 432.2 | 80.4 | 168.26 | 427.3 | 9,807 | 29.68 | 12.40 | 16.97 | 901.2 | 563 | 19 |
| M | 413.0 | 98.7 | 152.61 | 431.9 | 12,460 | 37.19 | 12.39 | 17.28 | 881.3 | 568 | 24 |
| A | 336.7 | — | 108.69 | 375.3 | 10,019 | 29.84 | 13.98 | 18.98 | 870.4 | 466 | 30 |
| M | 247.8 | — | 87.47 | 246.3 | 6,575 | 20.71 | 13.12 | 17.93 | 867.2 | 315 | 30 |
| J | 199.5 | — | 81.94 | 168.7 | 5,051 | 15.70 | 12.11 | 16.87 | 868.4 | 283 | 28 |
| J | 188.9 | — | 71.20 | 163.4 | 4,157 | 12.76 | 13.28 | 18.18 | 873.9 | 259 | 25 |
| A | 191.3 | — | 77.15 | 153.2 | 3,922 | 12.07 | 13.62 | 18.57 | 880.4 | 251 | 28 |

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⁽¹⁾On last working day of month. ⁽²⁾Unless regular benefit only is specified, figures contain supplementary benefit from January 1 to April 15 each year. ⁽³⁾Estimates based upon the number of payments. ⁽⁴⁾Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of the Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

| | Total all industries | MANUFACTURING | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---|
| | | Food, animal and vegetable products | Tobacco and beverages | Rubber | Fur and leather products | Textiles and clothing | Pulp and paper products | Printing and publishing | Logging, lumber and its products | Automobiles and parts | Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements |
| | | Thousand man-working days | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 224.6 | — | — | 42.5 | 0.6 | 27.8 | — | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 1953 | 1,324.7 ^r | 21.4 | — | 7.7 | 30.0 | 68.6 ^r | 34.4 ^r | — | 177.6 ^r | 1.4 ^r | — |
| 1953 F | 23.8 | — | — | — | — | 11.0 | — | — | 0.8 | — | — |
| M | 33.0 | 0.7 | — | 0.7 | — | 6.5 | — | — | — | — | — |
| A | 29.2 ^r | 5.1 | — | 0.2 | — | 6.7 | — | — | — | 0.1 ^r | — |
| M | 36.1 | 8.4 | — | 0.8 | 1.0 | 6.2 | 1.0 | — | 1.2 | — | — |
| J | 57.3 | 4.3 | — | — | 5.6 | 8.9 ^r | 1.0 | — | — | 0.5 | — |
| J | 73.9 ^r | 2.8 | — | — | 5.6 | 4.7 | — | — | — | 0.2 | — |
| A | 94.6 ^r | — | — | — | 5.0 | 1.3 | — | — | 1.7 ^r | — | — |
| S | 126.3 ^r | — | — | 2.2 | 5.0 | 1.4 | 2.4 | — | 7.0 | 0.4 ^r | — |
| O | 267.6 ^r | 0.1 | — | 1.5 | 5.0 | 1.7 | 10.0 | — | 48.0 ^r | 0.2 | — |
| N | 286.6 ^r | 0.1 | — | 2.3 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 10.0 | — | 60.1 ^r | 0.1 | — |
| D | 265.3 ^r | — | — | — | — | 0.2 | 10.0 | — | 57.4 | — | — |
| 1954 J | 157.0 | — | — | — | — | 1.7 | 2.6 | — | 23.0 | 0.1 | — |
| F | 52.3 | — | — | — | — | 0.6 | — | — | 0.8 | — | — |
| M | 13.9 | — | — | — | — | 0.3 | — | — | 0.7 | 1.9 | — |
| A | 24.7 | — | — | — | — | 0.3 | — | — | 1.8 | 0.2 | — |
| M | 31.0 | 2.0 | — | — | — | 0.3 | 0.5 | — | 0.2 | 1.2 | — |
| J | 86.1 | — | — | 0.5 | — | 0.6 | 0.1 | — | 3.3 | — | 0.4 |
| J | 54.1 | 8.2 | 0.1 | — | — | — | — | — | 1.1 | — | — |
| A | 48.2 | 10.2 | 2.9 | — | — | 0.1 | — | — | 0.2 | — | — |

| | MANUFACTURING | | | | Con-struction | Fishing and Trapping | Mining | | Transport and Public Utilities | Trade, Finance and Service |
|--------|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---|---------------|----------------------|--------|--------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Other iron and steel | Electrical apparatus | Other Non-ferrous | Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel-laneous | | | Coal | Other | | |
| | Thousand man-working days | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 5.9 | — | — | 2.7 | 0.8 | — | 111.3 | 10.8 | 0.3 | 19.6 |
| 1953 | 91.3 ^r | 9.0 ^r | 20.7 ^r | 15.6 ^r | 36.3 | 12.0 | 17.5 | 664.5 ^r | 85.8 ^r | 30.9 ^r |
| 1953 F | 1.3 | — | 0.8 | — | 0.3 | — | 1.6 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 0.8 |
| M | 1.6 | 0.1 | 1.6 | — | 2.2 | — | 10.0 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 0.6 |
| A | 0.1 ^r | 4.8 ^r | 3.5 | 1.3 ^r | 0.3 | — | — | — | 5.9 | 1.4 |
| M | 0.7 | 1.5 ^r | 3.7 ^r | 1.5 | 0.2 | — | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 6.2 |
| J | 6.6 | — | 3.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 12.0 | — | 2.4 | 0.8 | 8.7 |
| J | 6.1 ^r | 1.2 ^r | 3.1 | 2.7 | 7.3 | — | 0.4 | 15.8 ^r | 20.8 | 3.2 |
| A | 6.8 ^r | 1.4 ^r | 1.4 ^r | 7.0 | — | — | — | 35.3 ^r | 33.5 | 1.2 |
| S | 12.5 ^r | — | 1.1 ^r | — | 1.8 | — | 2.3 | 81.9 | 1.7 ^r | 6.6 ^r |
| O | 20.8 | — | 0.8 | — | 6.9 | — | — | 163.5 ^r | 7.9 ^r | 1.1 ^r |
| N | 17.3 | — | — | 0.1 ^r | 12.7 | — | 1.1 | 173.7 ^r | 5.0 | 0.7 |
| D | 17.5 ^r | — | — | 1.7 | — | — | — | 178.3 ^r | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 1954 J | 0.8 | — | 3.4 | — | 3.4 | — | — | 121.8 | — | 0.2 |
| F | 0.8 | — | 0.8 | — | — | — | — | 47.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| M | 1.0 | — | 4.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 | — | 0.3 | — | 0.5 | 4.2 |
| A | 0.2 | — | — | 4.6 | 8.6 | — | — | 1.1 | — | 8.0 |
| M | 1.7 | — | — | 3.3 | 1.7 | — | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 18.8 |
| J | 4.5 | — | 0.1 | — | — | 44.9 | — | 4.3 | 1.8 | 25.6 |
| J | 17.8 | — | — | 0.9 | 0.1 | — | 3.0 | 5.4 | — | 17.5 |
| A | 18.7 | — | — | 3.2 | 0.1 | 3.0 | — | 4.5 | — | 5.3 |

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

PRICES

OCTOBER, 1954

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

| Base period weight | CONSUMER PRICE INDEX | | | | | | | Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾ | |
|--------------------------|----------------------|-------|---------|----------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| | Total | Food | Shelter | Clothing | Household Operation | Other Commodities and Services | Cost- of- Living Index | Total | Index of Farm Family Living Costs |
| | 100 | 32 | 15 | 11 | 17 | 25 | Total | Total | Family Living Costs |
| | 1949 = 100 | | | | | | | 1935-39 = 100 | |
| 1939 | 63.2 | 50.2 | 84.6 | 54.9 | 66.5 | 77.2 | 101.5 | 99.4 | 99.5 |
| 1953 | 115.5 | 112.6 | 123.6 | 110.1 | 117.0 | 115.8 | | 225.3 | 203.6 |
| 1953 J | 114.9 | 111.4 | 123.6 | 110.1 | 116.6 | 115.1 | 184.8 | .. | .. |
| J | 115.4 | 112.7 | 123.9 | 110.3 | 117.0 | 115.2 | 186.0 | .. | .. |
| A | 115.7 | 112.8 | 124.1 | 110.4 | 117.2 | 115.8 | 186.4 | 228.1 | 204.9 |
| S | 116.2 | 114.0 | 124.2 | 110.4 | 117.4 | 115.9 | 186.3 | .. | .. |
| O | 116.7 | 115.5 | 124.5 | 110.3 | 117.5 | 116.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| N | 116.2 | 113.4 | 125.0 | 110.3 | 117.4 | 116.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| D | 115.8 | 112.1 | 125.2 | 110.2 | 117.4 | 116.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1954 J | 115.7 | 111.6 | 125.4 | 110.1 | 117.5 | 116.4 | .. | 220.6 | 204.8 |
| F | 115.7 | 111.7 | 125.4 | 110.0 | 117.5 | 116.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| M | 115.5 | 110.7 | 125.6 | 109.8 | 117.6 | 116.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| A | 115.6 | 110.4 | 125.6 | 109.9 | 118.1 | 117.2 | .. | 224.5 | 204.2 |
| M | 115.5 | 110.2 | 125.8 | 109.9 | 117.3 | 117.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| J | 116.1 | 112.0 | 126.4 | 109.7 | 117.1 | 117.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| J | 116.2 | 112.1 | 126.6 | 109.6 | 117.2 | 117.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| A | 117.0 | 114.4 | 127.0 | 109.6 | 117.2 | 117.7 | .. | 225.0 | 204.5 |
| S | 116.8 | 113.8 | 127.2 | 109.5 | 117.2 | 117.6 | .. | .. | .. |

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | GENERAL INDEX | | VEGETABLE PRODUCTS | | | | | | | |
|--------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------|-------|
| | Total | Fresh fruits | Grains | Milled cereal foods | Bakery products | Rubber and its products | Sugar and its products | Tea, coffee and cocoa | Potatoes | |
| | 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 99.2 | 89.1 | 93.8 | 70.5 | 81.4 | 97.2 | 102.3 | 107.7 | 101.2 | 121.2 |
| 1953 | 220.7 | 199.0 | 149.8 | 201.0 | 200.3 | 182.5 | 176.8 | 162.1 | 356.3 | 171.8 |
| 1953 M | 220.0 | 197.4 | 150.3 | 200.8 | 197.0 | 177.0 | 178.2 | 163.5 | 339.4 | 147.8 |
| J | 221.5 | 197.4 | 158.7 | 199.4 | 207.7 | 177.0 | 176.8 | 163.8 | 342.7 | 153.1 |
| J | 221.0 | 198.8 | 155.9 | 197.2 | 206.1 | 188.0 | 175.5 | 163.8 | 358.2 | 196.8 |
| A | 222.2 | 201.9 | 147.3 | 211.0 | 203.7 | 188.0 | 175.1 | 162.2 | 367.7 | 167.9 |
| S | 221.2 | 199.6 | 155.9 | 208.6 | 203.6 | 188.0 | 175.0 | 156.9 | 355.6 | 137.0 |
| O | 220.4 | 196.8 | 145.6 | 201.8 | 201.3 | 188.0 | 172.7 | 154.2 | 355.2 | 125.8 |
| N | 218.7 | 196.1 | 153.7 | 197.6 | 199.5 | 188.0 | 172.3 | 152.5 | 371.2 | 122.2 |
| D | 219.0 | 197.7 | 149.5 | 196.1 | 199.2 | 188.0 | 172.5 | 152.5 | 401.3 | 120.2 |
| 1954 J | 219.8 | 201.3 | 151.3 | 197.0 | 198.8 | 188.0 | 171.7 | 152.5 | 453.8 | 121.0 |
| F | 219.0 | 200.6 | 158.9 | 193.1 | 197.4 | 188.0 | 171.2 | 152.5 | 453.2 | 123.3 |
| M | 218.6 | 199.6 | 173.3 | 189.2 | 195.4 | 188.0 | 173.4 | 149.6 | 470.4 | 113.6 |
| A | 217.9 | 196.0 | 170.1 | 190.2 | 147.0 | 188.0 | 171.4 | 151.1 | 477.2 | 113.0 |
| M | 218.2 | 196.5 | 171.9 | 190.2 | 146.8 | 188.0 | 171.8 | 150.8 | 491.0 | 118.5 |
| J | 217.8 | 194.2 | 179.1 | 183.5 | 143.7 | 188.0 | 172.5 | 150.6 | 497.4 | 132.4 |
| J | 217.4 | 196.6 | 187.2 | 179.6 | 143.7 | 188.0 | 174.2 | 148.8 | 506.6 | 295.3 |
| A | 215.8 | 197.1 | 195.2 | 181.5 | 144.9 | 188.0 | 173.0 | 148.5 | 498.5 | 290.8 |
| S | 215.3 | 194.2 | 192.4 | 184.1 | 146.3 | 188.0 | 173.5 | 148.5 | 461.0 | 230.6 |

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

| ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Fishery products | Hides and skins | Leather unmanufactured | Boots and shoes | Live stock | Milk and its products | Eggs | Meats | |
| | | | | | | | | | Fresh | Cured |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 100.6 | 102.2 | 103.8 | 102.8 | 101.8 | 104.1 | 97.6 | 94.8 | 107.8 | 100.0 |
| 1953 | 241.7 | 259.4 | 154.2 | 213.1 | 204.5 | 288.1 | 228.0 | 194.2 | 292.5 | 236.7 |
| 1953 M | 238.8 | 264.4 | 161.9 | 212.5 | 202.7 | 288.0 | 233.9 | 184.6 | 296.3 | 191.7 |
| A | 234.4 | 257.4 | 156.7 | 211.8 | 202.7 | 275.8 | 226.3 | 188.5 | 290.9 | 198.4 |
| M | 239.3 | 255.9 | 160.2 | 213.9 | 204.8 | 291.5 | 220.2 | 192.4 | 297.7 | 218.2 |
| J | 247.6 | 254.4 | 158.5 | 217.3 | 204.8 | 298.3 | 221.2 | 208.3 | 319.9 | 247.4 |
| J | 243.5 | 257.9 | 155.9 | 212.5 | 205.5 | 287.7 | 220.5 | 224.0 | 303.2 | 245.1 |
| A | 247.8 | 258.9 | 157.9 | 212.5 | 205.5 | 296.6 | 221.4 | 223.1 | 298.4 | 278.2 |
| S | 245.6 | 259.6 | 160.2 | 212.5 | 205.5 | 285.0 | 223.9 | 225.1 | 283.0 | 289.7 |
| O | 246.5 | 260.9 | 147.1 | 212.5 | 205.5 | 283.6 | 230.5 | 223.8 | 278.0 | 293.3 |
| N | 239.0 | 256.9 | 148.7 | 213.2 | 205.8 | 276.4 | 232.9 | 178.6 | 265.8 | 263.6 |
| D | 239.1 | 256.4 | 141.5 | 213.2 | 205.8 | 285.8 | 234.0 | 158.3 | 269.7 | 246.2 |
| 1954 J | 245.0 | 261.1 | 132.4 | 213.2 | 205.8 | 295.2 | 234.3 | 156.5 | 287.6 | 260.9 |
| F | 243.9 | 260.6 | 128.3 | 213.2 | 205.8 | 292.6 | 233.5 | 162.7 | 285.0 | 263.3 |
| M | 242.1 | 260.4 | 123.5 | 213.2 | 204.8 | 289.6 | 231.5 | 153.3 | 283.1 | 265.0 |
| A | 240.9 | 263.6 | 119.4 | 206.9 | 204.8 | 292.5 | 226.9 | 145.5 | 286.1 | 265.4 |
| M | 244.5 | 256.6 | 124.5 | 209.0 | 204.3 | 305.0 | 221.6 | 145.2 | 297.9 | 277.5 |
| J | 245.0 | 248.9 | 120.4 | 209.0 | 203.6 | 303.6 | 220.7 | 153.7 | 313.8 | 271.3 |
| J | 239.9 | 250.4 | 122.3 | 209.0 | 203.6 | 293.0 | 220.9 | 174.6 | 304.4 | 248.8 |
| A | 229.7 | 250.9 | 113.0 | 209.0 | 203.6 | 271.6 | 221.1 | 166.2 | 282.8 | 228.2 |
| S | 228.9 | 265.6 | 97.8 | 207.6 | 203.6 | 266.7 | 221.7 | 174.3 | 278.8 | 225.4 |

| FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-----------|
| | Total | Cotton fabrics | Miscellaneous fibres and products | Rayon ⁽¹⁾ fabrics | Rayon ⁽²⁾ yarns | Wool raw, domestic | Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool | Wool cloth | Total | Newsprint |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 98.9 | 95.2 | 99.1 | 112.8 | 97.3 | 95.6 | 103.0 | 98.6 | 107.5 | 116.3 |
| 1953 | 239.0 | 239.9 | 245.0 | 163.6 | 176.9 | 260.3 | 241.7 | 265.6 | 288.6 | 286.8 |
| 1953 M | 241.6 | 246.7 | 252.3 | 165.3 | 176.9 | 259.0 | 255.4 | 263.1 | 290.9 | 287.2 |
| A | 240.0 | 240.5 | 248.9 | 165.3 | 176.9 | 259.0 | 255.4 | 263.1 | 289.9 | 286.8 |
| M | 239.6 | 240.5 | 248.9 | 165.3 | 176.9 | 268.3 | 234.8 | 268.2 | 290.3 | 290.3 |
| J | 240.1 | 240.5 | 248.9 | 163.3 | 176.9 | 266.2 | 234.8 | 270.2 | 290.5 | 289.4 |
| J | 239.1 | 238.7 | 238.3 | 163.3 | 176.9 | 266.2 | 234.8 | 268.2 | 289.7 | 288.8 |
| A | 237.9 | 236.3 | 238.3 | 163.3 | 176.9 | 258.8 | 234.8 | 268.2 | 288.4 | 287.9 |
| S | 237.9 | 235.4 | 238.3 | 163.3 | 176.9 | 251.4 | 234.8 | 268.2 | 287.6 | 287.0 |
| O | 237.2 | 234.3 | 238.3 | 163.3 | 176.9 | 252.5 | 234.8 | 268.5 | 286.8 | 287.2 |
| N | 236.1 | 234.1 | 242.6 | 160.3 | 176.9 | 265.1 | 234.8 | 268.4 | 285.2 | 285.0 |
| D | 235.0 | 233.1 | 240.8 | 160.3 | 176.9 | 259.0 | 234.8 | 267.5 | 285.0 | 283.4 |
| 1954 J | 234.5 | 232.6 | 240.8 | 160.3 | 176.9 | 250.8 | 236.1 | 264.6 | 284.5 | 283.8 |
| F | 233.3 | 232.1 | 240.8 | 160.3 | 176.9 | 253.8 | 236.1 | 261.5 | 283.4 | 281.7 |
| M | 233.1 | 232.1 | 240.8 | 160.3 | 176.9 | 248.6 | 236.1 | 261.5 | 284.1 | 283.1 |
| A | 233.3 | 231.7 | 239.7 | 160.3 | 176.9 | 257.9 | 236.1 | 261.2 | 285.7 | 285.9 |
| M | 233.7 | 231.1 | 239.7 | 158.3 | 176.9 | 278.5 | 235.6 | 262.1 | 286.2 | 287.2 |
| J | 233.6 | 228.9 | 239.7 | 158.3 | 176.9 | 278.5 | 235.6 | 263.2 | 286.4 | 285.9 |
| J | 231.2 | 227.5 | 210.6 | 158.3 | 176.9 | 278.5 | 235.6 | 261.7 | 287.4 | 284.0 |
| A | 230.8 | 228.4 | 210.6 | 158.3 | 176.9 | 278.5 | 235.6 | 259.7 | 287.6 | 283.0 |
| S | 230.1 | 228.0 | 210.6 | 158.3 | 176.9 | 267.0 | 235.6 | 257.6 | 289.0 | 283.1 |

⁽¹⁾ Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942.⁽²⁾ From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

PRICES

OCTOBER, 1954

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER | | IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS | | | | | | NON-FERROUS METALS | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Lumber and timber | Pulp | Total | Pig iron | Rolling mill products | Hardware | Wire | Scrap iron and steel | Total ⁽¹⁾ | Copper and its products |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 106.4 | 93.4 | 104.8 | 101.5 | 104.2 | 101.1 | 102.2 | 109.1 | 100.0 | 101.9 |
| 1953 | 419.2 | 206.7 | 221.4 | 261.2 | 209.4 | 224.5 | 249.2 | 298.1 | 168.6 | 283.1 |
| 1953 F | 425.7 | 211.7 | 221.5 | 260.1 | 209.2 | 222.8 | 245.5 | 313.6 | 168.5 | 278.3 |
| M | 424.8 | 213.6 | 221.5 | 260.1 | 209.2 | 222.8 | 245.5 | 313.6 | 174.9 | 309.0 |
| A | 421.9 | 212.9 | 221.5 | 260.1 | 209.2 | 222.8 | 245.5 | 313.6 | 170.7 | 295.1 |
| M | 420.9 | 205.9 | 221.2 | 260.1 | 209.2 | 222.8 | 245.5 | 311.1 | 168.1 | 281.6 |
| J | 423.6 | 205.3 | 220.6 | 260.1 | 209.6 | 222.8 | 245.5 | 288.1 | 168.6 | 281.5 |
| J | 421.7 | 204.8 | 220.6 | 260.1 | 209.6 | 222.8 | 245.5 | 288.1 | 168.3 | 281.2 |
| A | 418.0 | 204.0 | 220.6 | 260.1 | 209.6 | 222.6 | 245.5 | 288.1 | 168.2 | 280.2 |
| S | 414.7 | 203.4 | 221.9 | 260.1 | 209.6 | 227.6 | 256.5 | 288.1 | 167.1 | 279.3 |
| O | 410.6 | 204.3 | 222.0 | 260.1 | 209.6 | 228.2 | 256.5 | 288.1 | 166.5 | 278.8 |
| N | 408.6 | 202.8 | 222.3 | 266.4 | 209.6 | 228.2 | 256.5 | 288.1 | 166.5 | 277.7 |
| D | 411.2 | 201.5 | 222.0 | 266.4 | 209.6 | 228.2 | 256.5 | 280.9 | 166.1 | 276.5 |
| 1954 J | 409.6 | 201.8 | 216.1 | 266.4 | 207.3 | 217.4 | 243.8 | 231.8 | 165.6 | 276.4 |
| F | 409.1 | 200.4 | 215.9 | 260.1 | 207.3 | 218.4 | 243.8 | 230.6 | 164.3 | 274.3 |
| M | 409.3 | 201.3 | 215.2 | 260.1 | 207.3 | 218.4 | 243.8 | 215.3 | 165.1 | 275.5 |
| A | 410.0 | 203.4 | 214.2 | 254.7 | 207.3 | 218.4 | 243.8 | 200.9 | 167.6 | 278.6 |
| M | 409.5 | 203.6 | 211.7 | 254.7 | 204.2 | 218.4 | 233.2 | 200.9 | 168.0 | 279.4 |
| J | 413.0 | 202.6 | 211.8 | 254.7 | 204.2 | 218.4 | 233.2 | 200.9 | 168.3 | 278.7 |
| J | 421.6 | 201.1 | 211.8 | 254.7 | 204.2 | 218.3 | 233.2 | 200.9 | 167.8 | 277.9 |
| A | 424.3 | 200.6 | 211.5 | 254.7 | 204.2 | 216.7 | 233.2 | 200.9 | 167.3 | 276.7 |
| S | 430.0 | 200.7 | 212.2 | 254.7 | 205.7 | 216.7 | 233.2 | 200.9 | 168.1 | 276.6 |
| NON-FERROUS METALS | | | | | | | | | | |
| NON-METALLIC MINERALS | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Lead and its products | Zinc and its products | Total | Clay and allied products | Coal | Coke | Window glass | Petroleum products | Asphalt | Cement |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 93.0 | 94.6 | 99.7 | 97.9 | 101.6 | 109.0 | 95.4 | 96.4 | 100.1 | 93.5 |
| 1953 | 269.3 | 258.9 | 176.9 | 219.2 | 178.3 | 227.3 | 233.8 | 165.2 | 183.9 | 158.3 |
| 1953 F | 271.4 | 274.4 | 175.0 | 211.1 | 180.5 | 227.3 | 233.8 | 158.4 | 183.4 | 157.9 |
| M | 274.2 | 268.1 | 175.3 | 218.5 | 180.6 | 227.3 | 233.8 | 158.4 | 183.4 | 157.9 |
| A | 257.4 | 261.9 | 175.3 | 218.5 | 178.7 | 227.3 | 233.8 | 161.3 | 184.1 | 158.3 |
| M | 251.1 | 256.4 | 174.8 | 221.5 | 176.0 | 227.3 | 233.8 | 161.3 | 184.1 | 158.3 |
| J | 264.6 | 256.4 | 176.4 | 221.5 | 176.2 | 227.3 | 233.8 | 164.9 | 184.1 | 158.3 |
| J | 270.3 | 256.4 | 177.0 | 221.5 | 177.8 | 227.3 | 233.8 | 165.4 | 184.1 | 158.3 |
| A | 276.6 | 256.4 | 178.9 | 221.5 | 177.8 | 227.3 | 233.8 | 171.0 | 184.1 | 158.6 |
| S | 271.2 | 245.4 | 179.0 | 221.5 | 178.1 | 227.3 | 233.8 | 171.1 | 184.1 | 158.6 |
| O | 266.5 | 243.0 | 178.7 | 221.5 | 176.2 | 227.3 | 233.8 | 171.3 | 184.1 | 158.6 |
| N | 271.4 | 246.1 | 178.4 | 221.5 | 177.2 | 227.3 | 233.8 | 169.8 | 184.1 | 158.6 |
| D | 271.4 | 246.1 | 179.1 | 221.5 | 179.2 | 227.3 | 233.8 | 169.7 | 184.1 | 158.5 |
| 1954 J | 266.3 | 241.0 | 179.3 | 221.5 | 178.3 | 227.3 | 233.8 | 169.7 | 184.1 | 158.5 |
| F | 257.5 | 235.9 | 179.4 | 230.2 | 178.3 | 227.3 | 233.8 | 169.2 | 184.1 | 158.5 |
| M | 256.0 | 240.9 | 179.0 | 230.3 | 177.0 | 227.3 | 233.8 | 169.3 | 184.1 | 158.5 |
| A | 274.9 | 251.6 | 178.3 | 230.3 | 176.4 | 227.3 | 233.8 | 169.3 | 184.1 | 158.5 |
| M | 276.6 | 252.6 | 176.7 | 231.6 | 169.9 | 227.3 | 233.8 | 169.4 | 184.1 | 158.5 |
| J | 278.7 | 266.1 | 176.2 | 231.6 | 169.9 | 227.3 | 233.8 | 167.9 | 184.1 | 158.5 |
| J | 276.6 | 267.0 | 176.4 | 231.6 | 170.1 | 227.3 | 233.8 | 167.8 | 184.1 | 158.5 |
| A | 277.8 | 267.0 | 175.8 | 231.6 | 170.0 | 227.3 | 233.8 | 166.2 | 184.1 | 158.5 |
| S | 289.0 | 275.1 | 175.9 | 231.6 | 170.0 | 227.3 | 233.8 | 166.2 | 184.1 | 158.5 |

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | NON-METALLICS | | CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS | | | | | | | |
|--------|---------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| | Asbestos | Total | Inorganic chemicals | Organic chemicals | Coal tar products | Dyeing materials | Explosives | Paints, prepared | Industrial gases | Fertilizer materials |
| | 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 102.6 | 100.3 | 99.4 | 95.0 | 100.3 | 101.6 | 97.5 | 97.8 | 97.3 | 107.5 |
| 1953 | 267.1 | 175.7 | 138.3 | 209.6 | 190.2 | 174.2 | 139.3 | 189.1 | 127.0 | 170.2 |
| 1953 J | 267.1 | 176.4 | 136.2 | 216.6 | 191.6 | 174.8 | 139.5 | 189.1 | 127.1 | 173.3 |
| J | 267.1 | 176.1 | 140.1 | 216.6 | 191.6 | 174.8 | 139.5 | 189.1 | 129.4 | 166.4 |
| A | 267.1 | 176.0 | 140.0 | 212.9 | 191.6 | 174.8 | 139.5 | 189.1 | 128.8 | 166.4 |
| S | 267.1 | 175.3 | 140.4 | 212.9 | 191.6 | 174.8 | 139.5 | 189.1 | 128.7 | 166.4 |
| O | 267.1 | 173.6 | 140.4 | 193.8 | 191.6 | 174.8 | 139.5 | 189.1 | 124.8 | 166.4 |
| N | 267.1 | 173.7 | 140.4 | 191.8 | 191.6 | 174.8 | 139.5 | 189.1 | 126.0 | 167.3 |
| D | 267.1 | 174.2 | 140.4 | 188.1 | 191.6 | 174.8 | 137.4 | 189.1 | 124.5 | 167.3 |
| 1954 J | 267.1 | 175.4 | 140.3 | 182.7 | 191.6 | 182.2 | 137.4 | 189.1 | 124.5 | 167.3 |
| F | 267.1 | 175.3 | 140.1 | 182.8 | 191.6 | 182.2 | 137.4 | 189.1 | 123.8 | 166.7 |
| M | 267.1 | 175.9 | 140.1 | 178.6 | 191.6 | 182.2 | 137.4 | 189.1 | 124.9 | 166.7 |
| A | 267.1 | 176.0 | 140.1 | 178.6 | 191.6 | 182.2 | 137.4 | 189.1 | 126.2 | 165.8 |
| M | 267.1 | 175.9 | 138.6 | 178.6 | 191.6 | 182.2 | 137.4 | 189.1 | 125.4 | 165.8 |
| J | 267.1 | 176.6 | 141.2 | 178.6 | 191.6 | 182.2 | 137.4 | 189.1 | 127.9 | 165.8 |
| J | 267.1 | 176.7 | 141.5 | 178.6 | 191.6 | 182.2 | 137.4 | 189.1 | 127.6 | 165.8 |
| A | 267.1 | 176.7 | 141.5 | 178.6 | 191.6 | 182.2 | 137.4 | 189.1 | 125.7 | 165.8 |
| S | 267.1 | 176.7 | 141.5 | 178.6 | 191.6 | 182.2 | 137.4 | 189.1 | 128.0 | 163.9 |

TABLE 19

| | OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS | | | | OTHER PRICE INDEXES | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---|------------------------------------|---|------------------------|-------|--------|---|
| | Raw and partly manufactured goods | Fully and chiefly manufactured goods | Industrial materials | Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾ | Non-Residential building materials | Residential building materials ⁽²⁾ | Canadian Farm Products | | | Farm prices of agricultural products ⁽¹⁾ |
| | | | | | | | Total | Field | Animal | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1935—39 = 100 | | | | 1949 = 100 | | 1935-39 = 100 | | | | |
| 1939 | 94.9 | 101.9 | 99.0 | 102.0 | 60.3 | 44.9 | 92.6 | 83.7 | 101.5 | 91.8 |
| 1953 | 207.0 | 228.8 | 232.3 | 223.1 | 124.4 | 123.9 | 219.5 | 175.1 | 263.8 | 247.4 |
| 1953 J | 207.2 | 230.2 | 234.0 | 222.2 | 124.6 | 124.6 | 226.6 | 184.5 | 268.7 | 260.1 |
| J | 207.2 | 229.3 | 231.7 | 222.1 | 124.7 | 124.6 | 226.5 | 187.7 | 265.3 | 255.2 |
| A | 210.1 | 229.7 | 231.4 | 222.1 | 124.5 | 124.4 | 213.6 | 157.2 | 269.9 | 239.9 |
| S | 207.1 | 229.8 | 228.8 | 222.2 | 123.6 | 123.2 | 208.9 | 154.0 | 263.7 | 235.7 |
| O | 205.0 | 228.8 | 227.0 | 221.9 | 123.8 | 122.9 | 208.5 | 151.7 | 265.3 | 235.9 |
| N | 203.3 | 228.0 | 225.8 | 222.2 | 123.7 | 122.5 | 204.9 | 151.7 | 258.0 | 229.2 |
| D | 204.4 | 227.6 | 225.8 | 221.9 | 123.6 | 122.0 | 206.8 | 151.9 | 261.6 | 229.7 |
| 1954 J | 206.5 | 227.8 | 224.1 | 218.1 | 123.2 | 121.6 | 209.4 | 152.5 | 266.3 | 233.2 |
| F | 205.1 | 227.3 | 223.6 | 217.2 | 123.1 | 121.4 | 208.8 | 152.9 | 264.7 | 234.0 |
| M | 204.3 | 226.9 | 222.8 | 217.2 | 122.9 | 121.0 | 206.7 | 151.3 | 262.0 | 233.0 |
| A | 205.7 | 225.1 | 223.9 | 218.2 | 122.6 | 121.1 | 205.5 | 150.6 | 260.4 | 231.3 |
| M | 207.5 | 224.5 | 224.2 | 216.9 | 121.1 | 121.0 | 209.6 | 151.2 | 268.0 | 233.3 |
| J | 206.7 | 224.5 | 223.9 | 217.3 | 121.2 | 121.7 | 209.6 | 151.9 | 267.3 | 234.9 |
| J | 207.4 | 223.6 | 224.2 | 217.1 | 121.2 | 122.0 | 214.4 | 166.6 | 262.1 | 234.0 |
| A | 204.9 | 222.3 | 222.1 | 216.8 | 120.2 | 121.9 | 207.9 | 167.6 | 248.2 | 231.0 |
| S | 202.9 | 222.6 | 221.7 | 217.7 | 120.4 | 122.2 | 204.1 | 162.6 | 245.5 | |

⁽¹⁾ Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1953 are final prices, whereas those used since are initial prices only. ⁽²⁾ Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100. ⁽³⁾ Excludes gold.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

OCTOBER, 1954

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | | PRODUCTION | | | | EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾ | CONSUMPTION | | | |
|------------------------|---|------------|---------|-------|---------|------------------------|-------------|-------|---------|-----------|
| | | Hydraulic | Thermal | Total | Primary | Secondary | | Total | Primary | Secondary |
| Million kilowatt hours | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | | 2,320 | 41 | 2,362 | 1,735 | 627 | 159 | 2,202 | 1,616 | 586 |
| 1953 | | 5,134 | 323 | 5,457 | 5,101 | 356 | 187 | 5,270 | 4,974 | 296 |
| 1952 D | | 5,270 | 265 | 5,536 | 5,185 | 351 | 187 | 5,349 | 5,048 | 301 |
| 1953 J | | 5,404 | 252 | 5,657 | 5,255 | 401 | 215 | 5,442 | 5,106 | 336 |
| | F | 5,052 | 203 | 5,255 | 4,808 | 447 | 197 | 5,058 | 4,681 | 377 |
| | M | 5,549 | 231 | 5,780 | 5,271 | 509 | 217 | 5,562 | 5,131 | 431 |
| | A | 5,543 | 198 | 5,741 | 5,031 | 711 | 235 | 5,506 | 4,892 | 614 |
| | M | 5,581 | 177 | 5,757 | 5,095 | 662 | 236 | 5,521 | 4,954 | 567 |
| | J | 5,036 | 229 | 5,265 | 4,926 | 338 | 200 | 5,065 | 4,791 | 274 |
| | J | 4,882 | 298 | 5,181 | 4,909 | 272 | 209 | 4,972 | 4,773 | 198 |
| | A | 4,718 | 372 | 5,089 | 4,909 | 181 | 192 | 4,897 | 4,782 | 116 |
| | S | 4,671 | 418 | 5,089 | 4,918 | 170 | 96 | 4,992 | 4,857 | 136 |
| | O | 5,065 | 445 | 5,510 | 5,305 | 205 | 160 | 5,350 | 5,183 | 167 |
| | N | 4,933 | 515 | 5,448 | 5,258 | 189 | 145 | 5,303 | 5,140 | 163 |
| | D | 5,174 | 544 | 5,718 | 5,526 | 193 | 144 | 5,574 | 5,398 | 176 |
| 1954 J | | 5,066 | 567 | 5,634 | 5,465 | 169 | 104 | 5,530 | 5,379 | 151 |
| | F | 4,704 | 448 | 5,153 | 4,954 | 199 | 108 | 5,044 | 4,874 | 170 |
| | M | 5,456 | 310 | 5,766 | 5,504 | 262 | 142 | 5,624 | 5,392 | 232 |
| | A | 5,412 | 241 | 5,653 | 5,202 | 451 | 141 | 5,512 | 5,106 | 406 |
| | M | 5,717 | 211 | 5,929 | 5,305 | 624 | 206 | 5,723 | 5,177 | 546 |
| | J | 5,459 | 216 | 5,675 | 5,155 | 520 | 209 | 5,466 | 5,035 | 431 |
| | J | 5,285 | 193 | 5,478 | 5,100 | 378 | 257 | 5,222 | 4,968 | 254 |
| | A | 5,264 | 193 | 5,457 | 5,198 | 259 | 221 | 5,236 | 5,068 | 167 |

CONSUMPTION

| | Canada | Newfoundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|------------------------|--------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|
| Million kilowatt hours | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 2,202 | .. | 0.65 | 36 | 37 | 991 | 788 | 148 | 14 | 21 | 166 |
| 1953 | 5,270 | 17.79 | 2.61 | 87 | 60 | 2,381 | 1,889 | 265 | 51 | 110 | 408 |
| 1952 D | 5,349 | 16.83 | 2.93 | 87 | 70 | 2,357 | 1,968 | 296 | 54 | 119 | 378 |
| 1953 J | 5,442 | 17.30 | 2.83 | 90 | 62 | 2,408 | 1,989 | 294 | 55 | 120 | 404 |
| F | 5,058 | 15.99 | 2.46 | 81 | 63 | 2,262 | 1,831 | 265 | 48 | 102 | 388 |
| M | 5,562 | 17.24 | 2.63 | 90 | 64 | 2,514 | 2,006 | 286 | 51 | 108 | 423 |
| A | 5,506 | 16.19 | 2.43 | 91 | 59 | 2,627 | 1,906 | 272 | 47 | 100 | 386 |
| M | 5,521 | 17.66 | 2.39 | 84 | 65 | 2,647 | 1,912 | 260 | 47 | 104 | 383 |
| J | 5,065 | 16.67 | 2.31 | 81 | 65 | 2,299 | 1,841 | 236 | 46 | 102 | 374 |
| J | 4,972 | 16.98 | 2.49 | 81 | 61 | 2,275 | 1,775 | 227 | 47 | 104 | 381 |
| A | 4,897 | 16.59 | 2.54 | 79 | 47 | 2,243 | 1,732 | 229 | 49 | 106 | 393 |
| S | 4,992 | 17.24 | 2.48 | 82 | 44 | 2,225 | 1,810 | 252 | 51 | 107 | 402 |
| O | 5,350 | 19.78 | 2.73 | 93 | 49 | 2,377 | 1,919 | 274 | 55 | 114 | 446 |
| N | 5,303 | 20.54 | 2.81 | 92 | 62 | 2,308 | 1,914 | 276 | 57 | 120 | 451 |
| D | 5,574 | 21.27 | 3.19 | 97 | 75 | 2,380 | 2,031 | 304 | 63 | 133 | 467 |
| 1954 J | 5,530 | 20.57 | 3.06 | 100 | 64 | 2,321 | 2,043 | 312 | 68 | 145 | 453 |
| F | 5,044 | 18.70 | 2.62 | 89 | 55 | 2,167 | 1,857 | 282 | 56 | 118 | 399 |
| M | 5,624 | 20.06 | 2.82 | 98 | 74 | 2,434 | 2,079 | 307 | 60 | 125 | 424 |
| A | 5,512 | 19.85 | 2.57 | 92 | 66 | 2,508 | 1,946 | 291 | 55 | 117 | 415 |
| M | 5,723 | 19.50 | 2.56 | 90 | 69 | 2,703 | 1,976 | 279 | 55 | 115 | 414 |
| J | 5,466 | 18.76 | 2.49 | 89 | 70 | 2,550 | 1,911 | 251 | 55 | 114 | 406 |
| J | 5,222 | 17.34 | 2.64 | 87 | 69 | 2,384 | 1,845 | 242 | 54 | 114 | 407 |
| A | 5,236 | 19.30 | 2.70 | 98 | 72 | 2,338 | 1,856 | 248 | 59 | 119 | 424 |

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾ Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

| COAL | | | | | | | | | | | | COKE ⁽¹⁾ |
|---------------|------------------|---------------------|---------|--------------------|----------------|---------|---------------------|------------------------|---------|--|------------|---------------------|
| | Production | | | | | | | Imports ⁽¹⁾ | Exports | Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption | Production | |
| | Bitu- minous | Sub-bitu- minous | Lignite | Total | Nova Scotia | Alberta | British Columbia | | | | | |
| Thousand tons | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 1,051 | 176 | 80 | 1,308 | 588 | 460 | 141 | 1,250 | 31 | 2,456 | 201 | |
| 1953 | 957 | 200 | 168 | 1,325 | 482 | 493 | 121 | 1,877 | 21 | 3,181 | 356 | |
| 1953 M | 938 | 93 | 81 | 1,112 | 491 | 371 | 110 | 2,954 | 17 | 4,048 | 357 | |
| J | 963 | 96 | 68 | 1,127 | 479 | 388 | 132 | 2,655 | 18 | 3,764 | 360 | |
| J | 952 | 88 | 33 | 1,074 | 490 | 361 | 127 | 2,521 | 21 | 3,574 | 377 | |
| A | 666 | 104 | 63 | 832 | 252 | 351 | 104 | 2,709 | 22 | 3,520 | 377 | |
| S | 920 | 215 | 189 | 1,323 | 485 | 477 | 122 | 2,497 | 15 | 3,806 | 346 | |
| O | 1,070 | 331 | 250 | 1,651 | 517 | 696 | 130 | 2,562 | 24 | 4,190 | 366 | |
| N | 995 | 371 | 265 | 1,631 | 487 | 709 | 117 | 1,931 | 22 | 3,539 | 359 | |
| D | 1,039 | 320 | 295 | 1,653 | 480 | 679 | 131 | 595 | 20 | 2,229 | 346 | |
| 1954 J | 919 | 372 | 335 | 1,627 | 478 | 651 | 95 | 598 | 17 | 2,208 | 325 | |
| F | 975 | 233 | 168 | 1,376 | 504 | 520 | 111 | 670 | 18 | 2,028 | 283 | |
| M | 916 | 150 | 202 | 1,268 | 533 | 357 | 103 | 535 | 15 | 1,788 | 293 | |
| A | 833 ^r | 144 | 144 | 1,121 ^r | 490 | 326 | 104 | 1,339 | 16 | 2,445 ^r | 275 | |
| M | 787 ^r | 98 | 88 | 973 ^r | 461 | 270 | 98 | 2,061 | 14 | 3,019 ^r | 271 | |
| J | 875 | 106 | 84 | 1,066 | 524 | 280 | 115 | 2,011 | 18 | 3,059 | 266 | |
| J | 784 | 54 | 30 | 868 | 478 | 191 | 105 ^r | 1,804 | 14 | 2,658 | 275 | |
| A | 616 | 102 | 69 | 787 | 284 | 273 | 99 | 2,257 | 19 | 3,024 | 272 | |

⁽¹⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. ⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1952 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1952.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | CRUDE PETROLEUM | | | NATURAL GAS | | | MANUFACTURED GAS | | |
|--------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------|---------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|------------|
| | | | | Sales | | | Sales | | |
| | Imports | Producers' Shipments | Shipments | Total | Domestic | Industrial and commercial | Total | Domestic ⁽¹⁾ | Industrial |
| | Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾ | | | Million cu. ft. | | | | | |
| 1939 | 3,090 | 652 | 2,932 | | | | 1,245 | | |
| 1953 | 6,623 | 6,742 | 8,424 | 5,890 | 2,532 | 3,358 | 2,157 | 1,296 | 372 |
| 1953 A | 6,399 | 5,394 | 8,521 | 7,008 | 3,302 | 3,706 | 2,269 | 1,395 | 337 |
| M | 6,308 | 6,134 | 7,068 | 5,198 | 2,238 | 2,960 | 2,362 | 1,393 | 323 |
| J | 7,335 | 6,809 | 6,020 | 3,918 | 1,395 | 2,523 | 2,062 | 1,230 | 326 |
| J | 7,734 | 8,065 | 5,527 | 3,212 | 935 | 2,277 | 1,874 | 1,084 | 316 |
| A | 6,255 | 8,295 | 5,756 | 2,941 | 832 | 2,109 | 1,679 | 947 | 356 |
| S | 6,458 | 8,235 | 6,699 | 3,369 | 1,007 | 2,362 | 1,814 | 1,033 | 408 |
| O | 6,044 | 7,237 | 8,164 | 4,843 | 1,653 | 3,189 | 2,003 | 1,188 | 419 |
| N | 5,744 | 7,596 | 10,264 | 6,640 | 2,661 | 3,978 | 2,199 | 1,308 | 473 |
| D | 5,790 | 8,082 | 12,300 | 8,341 | 3,740 | 4,601 | 2,308 | 1,377 | 501 |
| 1954 J | 7,138 | 8,014 | 15,319 | 10,801 | 5,367 | 5,434 | 2,551 | 1,638 | 451 |
| F | 5,428 | 7,617 | 11,369 | 10,602 | 5,405 | 5,198 | 2,524 | 1,626 | 451 |
| M | 6,784 | 6,193 | 11,975 | 9,221 | 4,436 | 4,785 | 2,414 | 1,498 | 370 |
| A | 5,569 ^r | 5,377 | 10,481 | 8,888 | 4,325 | 4,564 | 2,349 | 1,458 | 369 |
| M | 5,894 | 7,161 | 8,458 | 6,944 | 2,960 | 3,984 | 2,210 ^r | 1,360 ^r | 335 |
| J | 8,225 | 7,868 ^r | 7,507 ^r | 4,881 | 1,683 | 3,198 | 2,087 ^r | 1,268 ^r | 318 |
| J | 7,630 | 9,182 | 6,848 | 3,948 | 1,096 | 2,852 | 1,887 ^r | 1,108 ^r | 298 |
| A | | | | | | | 1,746 | 994 | 282 |

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating. ⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | CRUDE PETROLEUM | | NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS | | | | | DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION | |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| | Received | Consumed | Total | Total | Fuels | | | Total | Motor gasoline |
| | | | | | Motor gasoline | Heavy fuel oils | Light fuel oils | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Thousand barrels | | | | | | | | | |
| 1940 | 4,255 | 4,163 | 3,882 | 3,635 | 1,947 | 1,067 | 462 | 3,927 | 2,071 |
| 1953 | 12,563 | 12,859 | 12,170 | 11,280 | 5,385 | 2,501 | 2,444 | 12,766 | 5,599 |
| 1953 F | 10,104 | 11,976 | 10,887 | 10,282 | 4,843 | 2,440 | 2,024 | 12,087 | 3,857 |
| M | 10,180 | 12,032 | 11,491 | 10,829 | 5,020 | 2,542 | 2,289 | 12,171 | 4,029 |
| A | 12,195 | 10,676 | 9,731 | 9,063 | 3,949 | 2,074 | 2,136 | 11,270 | 4,879 |
| M | 12,974 | 12,895 | 12,433 | 11,511 | 5,404 | 2,496 | 2,837 | 12,705 | 6,620 |
| J | 14,714 | 13,187 | 12,311 | 11,214 | 5,407 | 2,325 | 2,622 | 11,956 | 6,465 |
| J | 14,519 | 13,529 | 13,181 | 11,885 | 5,866 | 2,549 | 2,663 | 12,504 | 7,273 |
| A | 14,127 | 14,327 | 13,432 | 12,168 | 6,026 | 2,466 | 2,718 | 11,922 | 6,664 |
| S | 13,927 | 13,238 | 12,755 | 11,677 | 5,841 | 2,310 | 2,510 | 13,560 | 7,011 |
| O | 13,436 | 13,642 | 12,550 | 11,489 | 5,531 | 2,464 | 2,458 | 13,757 | 6,622 |
| N | 11,914 | 13,066 | 12,636 | 11,916 | 5,689 | 2,743 | 2,487 | 13,454 | 5,105 |
| D | 11,429 | 13,534 | 13,191 | 12,475 | 5,962 | 2,947 | 2,485 | 15,091 | 4,940 |
| 1954 J | 13,694 | 14,443 | 13,560 | 12,854 | 6,043 | 2,687 | 3,043 | 14,775 | 4,007 |
| F | 12,955 | 13,595 | 12,783 | 11,980 | 5,396 | 2,592 | 2,821 | 13,091 | 3,936 |
| M | 12,339 | 12,491 | 11,932 | 11,259 | 5,361 | 2,269 | 2,639 | 13,656 | 4,564 |
| A | 12,307 | 11,257 | 10,090 | 9,449 | 4,312 | 2,027 | 2,207 | 12,584 | 5,005 |
| M | 14,086 | 14,560 | 13,894 | 12,826 | 6,040 | 2,660 | 3,101 | 12,862 | 6,653 |
| J | 15,927 | 15,176 | 14,221 | 12,920 | 6,172 | 2,375 | 3,188 | 12,162 | 6,774 |
| J | 16,087 | 15,008 | 14,581 | 13,232 | 6,288 | 2,430 | 3,455 | 12,663 | 7,278 |
| DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION | | | STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD | | | | | | |
| | Fuels | | Crude oil | At Refinery | | | In Market Channels | | |
| | Heavy fuel oils | Light fuel oils | | Unfinished products | Refined Products | | Total fuel | Motor gasoline | |
| | | | | | Total | Motor gasoline | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Thousand barrels | | | | | | | | | |
| 1940 | 1,214 | 476 | 5,561 | 1,954 | 6,331 | 2,708 | 6,442 | 3,788 | |
| 1953 | 2,981 | 2,959 | 7,269 | 4,136 | 18,210 | 6,193 | 17,286 | 6,178 | |
| 1953 F | 2,819 | 3,781 | 7,977 | 4,115 | 18,660 | 8,204 | 11,924 | 4,702 | |
| M | 2,808 | 3,829 | 6,125 | 3,798 | 20,275 | 9,633 | 10,188 | 4,413 | |
| A | 2,689 | 2,618 | 7,645 | 4,099 | 19,185 | 8,324 | 11,169 | 5,138 | |
| M | 3,161 | 2,136 | 7,724 | 3,857 | 18,510 | 7,309 | 12,143 | 5,538 | |
| J | 2,902 | 1,853 | 9,252 | 4,059 | 18,320 | 6,851 | 13,277 | 5,340 | |
| J | 2,742 | 1,742 | 10,242 | 3,686 | 18,935 | 6,228 | 13,794 | 5,161 | |
| A | 2,808 | 1,667 | 10,042 | 3,851 | 19,291 | 5,495 | 15,391 | 5,717 | |
| S | 2,859 | 2,452 | 10,731 | 3,966 | 19,172 | 4,856 | 15,670 | 5,818 | |
| O | 3,143 | 2,664 | 10,526 | 4,602 | 18,735 | 4,456 | 16,288 | 5,422 | |
| N | 3,429 | 3,478 | 9,374 | 4,299 | 18,293 | 4,894 | 17,528 | 6,061 | |
| D | 3,620 | 4,813 | 7,269 | 4,136 | 18,210 | 6,193 | 17,286 | 6,178 | |
| 1954 J | 2,933 | 5,780 | 6,520 | 4,077 | 19,765 | 8,553 | 15,342 | 5,993 | |
| F | 2,826 | 4,643 | 5,880 | 4,196 | 21,588 | 10,473 | 13,636 | 5,598 | |
| M | 2,955 | 4,358 | 5,728 | 3,912 | 21,868 | 11,357 | 11,686 | 5,473 | |
| A | 2,763 | 3,568 | 6,777 | 4,441 | 20,430 | 10,742 | 11,553 | 5,642 | |
| M | 2,670 | 2,493 | 6,303 | 4,267 | 21,059 | 10,093 | 12,577 | 5,968 | |
| J | 2,612 | 1,917 | 7,055 | 4,315 | 22,270 | 9,336 | 13,370 | 6,181 | |
| J | 2,608 | 1,942 | 8,133 | 3,963 | 22,865 | 8,277 | 14,744 | 6,315 | |

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | COPPER | | | | NICKEL | | LEAD | | | |
|--------|---------------------|------------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------|
| | Production | Exports ⁽¹⁾ | Production | Exports ⁽²⁾ | Production | Exports ⁽³⁾ | Production ⁽⁴⁾ | Exports ⁽⁵⁾ | Production | Exports |
| | Total metal content | | Refined copper | | | | Total metal content | | Refined lead | |
| | Million pounds | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 50.7 | 45.2 | 38.6 | 27.6 | 18.8 | 19.6 | 32.4 | 30.8 | 31.8 | 30.1 |
| 1953 | 42.3 | 31.7 | 39.3 | 22.0 | 23.8 | 24.2 | 32.6 | 27.4 | 27.6 | 17.1 |
| 1953 M | 44.6 | 39.5 | 40.4 | 29.5 | 23.1 | 23.0 | 32.2 | 22.4 | 32.7 | 14.1 |
| | 44.2 | 38.3 | 36.8 | 30.1 | 23.3 | 24.9 | 30.6 | 32.8 | 29.8 | 26.9 |
| J | 45.6 | 38.3 | 40.0 | 27.9 | 23.5 | 24.1 | 23.9 | 15.2 | 19.3 | 3.1 |
| | 42.9 | 21.8 | 39.8 | 14.5 | 23.7 | 24.7 | 27.7 | 31.8 | 23.2 | 17.7 |
| | 39.2 | 25.6 | 33.6 | 16.3 | 24.0 | 22.5 | 28.7 | 21.0 | 24.8 | 7.8 |
| O | 38.5 | 32.2 | 35.4 | 17.9 | 24.8 | 23.4 | 32.7 | 28.0 | 25.3 | 15.1 |
| | 34.6 | 31.1 | 34.2 | 18.1 | 25.4 | 26.7 | 38.9 | 21.2 | 29.8 | 13.2 |
| | 35.8 | 25.3 | 37.4 | 18.1 | 24.0 | 22.5 | 38.5 | 25.2 | 29.8 | 8.7 |
| 1954 J | 35.7 | 29.1 | 30.0 | 18.2 | 25.3 | 21.2 | 35.4 | 18.4 | 26.2 | 12.3 |
| | 37.0 | 24.4 | 27.9 | 16.8 | 23.6 | 24.6 | 33.7 | 21.7 | 24.6 | 15.1 |
| F | 53.4 | 31.8 | 42.1 | 23.3 | 27.0 | 29.4 | 34.2 | 28.3 | 28.3 | 22.2 |
| M | 55.9 | 29.3 | 40.8 | 22.4 | 25.9 | 26.1 | 38.9 | 26.1 | 29.2 | 19.2 |
| | 55.3 | 45.4 | 46.0 | 36.8 | 26.7 | 27.3 | 39.9 | 33.0 | 30.0 | 23.0 |
| A | 52.2 | 44.8 | 46.7 | 29.8 | 26.3 | 30.8 | 38.0 | 40.1 | 28.7 | 24.0 |
| J | 53.1 | 39.9 | 43.1 | 30.9 | 25.6 ^r | 24.2 | 38.3 | 40.1 | 19.3 | 26.3 |
| | | 37.6 | 44.0 | 28.3 | 26.6 | 28.2 | | 32.6 | 22.2 | 17.3 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | ZINC | | | | ALUMI- NUM | IRON ORE | GOLD | | SILVER | |
| | Production | Exports | Production | Exports | Imports of Bauxite Ore | Producers' Shipments | Production | Mint Receipts | Production | Exports |
| | Total metal content | | Refined zinc | | | | | | | |
| | Million pounds | | | | | | Thousand short tons | Thousand fine ounces | | |
| 1939 | 32.9 | 29.4 | 29.3 | 26.0 | 85.1 | 10.3 | 425 | 404 | 1,930 | 1,753 |
| 1953 | 66.7 | 58.5 | 41.3 | 26.4 | 448.1 | 537.7 | 339 | 274 | 2,369 | 1,693 |
| 1953 M | 66.5 | 70.2 | 40.2 | 31.2 | 728.2 | 757.8 | 369 | 266 | 2,520 | 2,031 |
| | 67.8 | 58.1 | 41.2 | 29.8 | 675.1 | 735.4 | 362 | 266 | 2,539 | 987 |
| J | 67.9 | 61.7 | 43.2 | 20.1 | 787.0 | 864.4 | 368 | 299 | 2,354 | 2,169 |
| | 65.5 | 46.0 | 43.4 | 17.2 | 720.6 | 782.9 | 329 | 226 | 2,029 | 1,230 |
| | 67.0 | 50.8 | 42.3 | 18.8 | 736.5 | 795.4 | 335 | 269 | 2,067 | 1,990 |
| O | 69.7 | 54.8 | 43.8 | 23.7 | 619.0 | 695.7 | 285 | 243 | 2,098 | 2,034 |
| | 61.3 | 38.5 | 42.1 | 21.4 | 669.1 | 579.3 | 273 | 204 | 2,207 | 1,876 |
| | 62.8 | 59.9 | 43.8 | 21.6 | 283.0 | 309.7 | 275 | 415 | 2,361 | 1,592 |
| 1954 J | 54.1 | 46.4 | 34.3 | 33.2 | 45.8 | 237.1 | 293 | 229 | 2,553 | 1,663 |
| | 49.9 | 38.0 | 30.4 | 22.7 | 48.1 | 115.2 | 311 | 289 | 2,050 | 1,604 |
| F | 57.8 | 60.1 | 33.1 | 36.4 | 47.6 | 64.0 | 369 | 322 | 2,314 | 1,734 |
| M | 63.1 | 58.2 | 32.5 | 35.9 | 70.9 | 133.0 | 358 ^r | 336 | 2,700 | 1,447 |
| | 60.2 | 52.0 | 33.1 | 27.9 | 583.5 | 552.6 | 384 | 292 | 2,508 | 2,554 |
| A | 59.7 | 70.3 | 34.0 | 31.3 | 623.9 | 654.2 | 377 | 327 | 2,703 ^r | 1,498 |
| J | 63.9 | 100.5 | 35.8 | 55.2 | 813.9 | 830.1 | 381 | 432 | 2,715 | 2,419 |
| | 64.8 | 68.1 | 37.5 | 29.9 | | 992.3 | | 279 | | 2,002 |

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. ⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. ⁽²⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets. ⁽³⁾Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. ⁽⁴⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. ⁽⁵⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non-Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | ASBESTOS | | GYPSUM | | FELDSPAR | | CEMENT | | LIME | SALT | |
|--------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|----------------------|----------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|---------|--|
| | Producers' Shipments | Exports | Producers' Shipments | Producers' Shipments | Exports | Production | Producers' Shipments | Producers' Shipments | Production ⁽¹⁾ | Imports | |
| | Thousand tons | | | | | Thousand barrels | | | Thousand tons | | |
| 1939 | 30.4 | 28.8 | 118 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 477 | 478 | 46.0 | 35.4 | 9.8 | |
| 1953 | 75.9 | 73.2 | 320 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1,868 | 1,852 | 101.4 | 79.9 | 25.6 | |
| 1953 A | 82.5 | 70.0 | 232 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 1,781 | 1,971 | 102.8 | 72.0 | 7.0 | |
| M | 82.5 | 81.5 | 307 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 1,941 | 2,251 | 107.4 | 81.7 | 24.8 | |
| J | 82.8 | 83.7 | 392 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1,951 | 2,191 | 105.2 | 76.0 | 27.8 | |
| J | 73.1 | 71.0 | 476 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 2,090 | 2,183 | 101.1 | 76.6 | 24.0 | |
| A | 72.8 | 68.1 | 587 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1,991 | 2,012 | 89.4 | 83.5 | 31.6 | |
| S | 77.8 | 73.3 | 443 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1,923 | 2,209 | 100.7 | 86.4 | 29.9 | |
| O | 80.7 | 77.4 | 344 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 2,035 | 2,106 | 114.1 | 82.5 | 38.0 | |
| N | 84.4 | 71.8 | 298 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 1,959 | 2,053 | 110.8 | 85.8 | 47.5 | |
| D | 63.6 | 80.8 | 203 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 1,785 | 1,229 | 100.4 | 79.5 | 34.0 | |
| 1954 J | 56.8 | 50.7 | 169 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 1,565 | 889 | 92.6 | 77.4 | 12.2 | |
| F | 61.6 | 56.6 | 192 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 1,609 | 1,186 | 96.3 | 75.2 | 19.1 | |
| M | 74.8 | 71.9 | 184 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 1,868 | 1,760 | 102.4 | 75.2 | 22.3 | |
| A | 83.0 | 64.5 | 226 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 1,975 | 1,834 | 97.5 | 77.3 | 12.0 | |
| M | 79.7 | 87.2 | 373 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 1,966 | 2,301 | 109.0 | 78.2 | 19.0 | |
| J | 79.0 | 81.9 | 454 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 2,072 | 2,579 | 111.5 | 79.5 | 47.4 | |
| J | 70.4 | 66.0 | 449 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 1,979 | 2,548 | 104.8 | 72.8 | 34.2 | |
| A | 80.8 | 74.5 | | | 0.1 | 1,926 | 2,293 | 103.2 | 80.9 | | |

⁽¹⁾ Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

| INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--|
| Inventories All Industries by Components ⁽²⁾ | | | | | Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings ⁽²⁾ | | | | | | |
| | | | | | Consumers' Goods | | | | | | |
| | | | | | All Industries | | Total | | Non-durable | | |
| | | | | | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | |
| Total | | | | | Raw Materials | Goods in Process | Finished Products | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | December 1952 = 100 | | | | | | |
| 1952 | 3,856.5 | 1,755.8 | 922.3 | 1,178.4 | 100.0 | 101.1 | 100.0 | 102.2 | 100.0 | 99.7 | |
| 1953 | 4,123.7 ^r | 1,700.0 ^r | 1,114.5 ^r | 1,309.2 ^r | 104.3 ^r | 103.5 | 103.3 ^r | 104.0 | 98.3 | 99.8 | |
| 1953 A | 3,893.0 | 1,692.5 | 1,007.6 | 1,192.9 | 99.7 | 108.7 | 98.5 | 108.9 | 92.8 | 97.6 | |
| M | 3,930.5 | 1,698.8 | 1,008.9 | 1,222.8 | 100.7 | 108.8 | 98.9 | 107.4 | 92.5 | 99.9 | |
| J | 3,976.8 | 1,701.7 | 1,019.1 | 1,256.0 | 102.1 | 111.6 | 100.5 | 108.8 | 93.5 | 103.7 | |
| J | 3,999.5 | 1,725.0 | 1,020.2 | 1,254.3 | 102.6 | 103.6 | 101.0 | 102.2 | 94.3 | 102.1 | |
| A | 4,059.9 | 1,752.7 | 1,044.4 | 1,262.8 | 103.9 | 98.0 | 102.0 | 97.9 | 95.8 | 100.6 | |
| S | 4,042.1 | 1,728.4 | 1,039.5 | 1,274.2 | 103.2 | 107.9 | 102.0 | 109.5 | 96.9 | 105.3 | |
| O | 4,046.4 | 1,715.0 | 1,025.9 | 1,305.5 | 103.4 | 107.8 | 102.0 | 112.5 | 98.8 | 111.2 | |
| N | 4,052.5 | 1,699.5 | 1,039.6 | 1,313.4 | 103.2 | 99.3 | 102.3 | 101.7 | 98.6 | 106.0 | |
| D | 4,123.7 ^r | 1,700.0 ^r | 1,114.5 ^r | 1,309.2 ^r | 104.3 ^r | 96.5 | 103.3 ^r | 99.2 | 98.3 | 101.2 | |
| 1954 J | 4,142.6 ^r | 1,678.8 ^r | 1,142.8 ^r | 1,321.0 ^r | 104.4 ^r | 89.0 | 102.8 ^r | 94.0 | 96.8 | 93.1 | |
| F | 4,125.1 ^r | 1,659.4 ^r | 1,138.7 ^r | 1,327.0 ^r | 104.2 ^r | 95.6 ^r | 102.0 ^r | 99.5 ^r | 95.7 | 94.8 | |
| M | 4,083.2 ^r | 1,632.4 ^r | 1,129.1 ^r | 1,321.7 ^r | 103.1 ^r | 107.6 ^r | 100.5 ^r | 111.3 ^r | 94.4 | 103.9 | |
| A | 4,016.9 ^r | 1,586.5 ^r | 1,130.1 ^r | 1,300.3 ^r | 100.8 ^r | 102.0 ^r | 98.2 ^r | 104.4 ^r | 91.8 ^r | 100.2 ^r | |
| M | 4,018.2 ^r | 1,581.5 ^r | 1,117.2 ^r | 1,319.5 ^r | 100.9 ^r | 101.8 ^r | 99.0 ^r | 101.6 ^r | 92.8 ^r | 102.3 ^r | |
| J | 4,028.8 ^r | 1,576.3 ^r | 1,111.4 ^r | 1,341.1 ^r | 101.0 ^r | 106.7 ^r | 99.4 ^r | 105.9 ^r | 94.0 | 111.5 ^r | |
| J | 4,006.0 ^r | 1,582.5 | 1,095.6 | 1,327.9 | 100.1 ^r | 96.3 ^r | 98.7 ^r | 94.4 ^r | 94.1 ^r | 101.5 ^r | |
| A | 3,969.9 | | | | 99.2 | 96.7 | 97.6 | 96.2 | 95.3 | 100.8 | |

OCTOBER, 1954

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

| INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings ⁽²⁾ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumers' Goods | | | | | | | | | | |
| Semi-durable | | Durable | | Capital Goods | | Producers' Goods | | Construction Goods | | |
| Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | |
| December 1952 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 | 100.0 | 111.2 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 100.0 | 80.1 | 100.0 | 102.4 | 100.0 | 133.7 |
| 1953 | 106.0 | 106.6 | 117.8 ^r | 116.0 | 106.2 | 89.2 | 102.3 ^r | 102.9 | 113.5 | 133.6 |
| 1953 A | 105.4 | 117.0 | 109.1 | 139.8 | 100.5 | 102.8 | 97.1 | 107.6 | 114.0 | 124.2 |
| M | 106.6 | 106.1 | 110.8 | 135.1 | 101.9 | 94.6 | 98.0 | 110.0 | 119.0 | 151.3 |
| J | 108.9 | 101.4 | 113.8 | 135.1 | 102.6 | 98.6 | 99.0 | 111.8 | 121.1 | 169.6 |
| J | 109.7 | 88.2 | 112.5 | 118.4 | 101.6 | 92.6 | 100.9 | 99.2 | 121.1 | 159.6 |
| A | 109.2 | 103.7 | 114.2 | 82.0 | 100.6 | 75.4 | 102.9 | 98.2 | 126.3 | 151.3 |
| S | 106.7 | 118.3 | 113.8 | 114.3 | 101.3 | 82.7 | 102.7 | 108.0 | 116.5 | 150.5 |
| O | 103.9 | 115.6 | 110.8 | 113.8 | 104.0 | 81.5 | 104.5 | 105.2 | 110.8 | 130.7 |
| N | 104.0 | 97.9 | 113.6 | 91.1 | 103.5 | 83.0 | 104.5 | 100.6 | 105.8 | 107.3 |
| D | 106.0 | 83.9 | 117.8 ^r | 109.5 ^r | 106.2 | 93.3 | 102.3 ^r | 91.3 | 113.5 | 94.7 |
| 1954 J | 106.9 | 85.9 | 118.9 ^r | 106.9 ^r | 106.4 | 70.3 | 103.0 ^r | 86.6 ^r | 117.1 | 90.8 |
| F | 105.4 | 99.5 | 120.5 ^r | 116.3 ^r | 108.0 | 82.4 | 101.7 ^r | 88.6 ^r | 121.3 | 111.1 |
| M | 103.3 | 117.0 | 118.9 ^r | 131.6 ^r | 105.8 | 99.9 | 100.2 ^r | 96.9 ^r | 126.0 | 126.4 |
| A | 101.8 | 102.4 ^r | 116.7 ^r | 121.9 ^r | 104.2 ^r | 89.8 | 97.6 ^r | 101.0 ^r | 123.5 | 108.8 |
| M | 102.9 | 90.4 | 116.0 ^r | 111.8 ^r | 101.3 | 87.4 | 97.5 ^r | 102.2 ^r | 124.1 | 136.6 |
| J | 103.3 | 90.5 | 113.4 ^r | 103.5 ^r | 98.1 | 90.9 | 97.5 ^r | 103.6 ^r | 127.7 | 163.2 |
| J | 103.2 ^r | 78.3 ^r | 109.2 ^r | 87.1 ^r | 94.4 ^r | 79.5 ^r | 98.5 ^r | 93.1 ^r | 124.7 ^r | 166.3 ^r |
| A | 100.8 | 95.8 | 101.3 | 80.0 | 92.6 | 65.1 | 98.5 | 99.4 | 125.0 | 166.3 |

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups⁽³⁾

| | | Textiles | | Clothing | | Iron and Steel ⁽⁴⁾ | | Machinery ⁽⁵⁾ | | Non-Ferrous Metals | | Electrical Apparatus ⁽⁶⁾ | |
|---------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|
| | | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. | Invt. | Ship. |
| December 1952 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 | | 100.0 | 105.8 | 100.0 | 115.4 | 100.0 | 110.0 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 100.0 | 102.7 | 100.0 | 88.8 |
| 1953 | | 99.9 | 98.2 | 110.6 | 109.3 | 102.5 | 105.8 | 112.4 | 95.2 | 100.4 | 102.9 | 132.5 | 129.0 |
| 1953 | A | 103.7 | 104.9 | 109.8 | 122.1 | 101.0 | 108.1 | 99.9 | 104.3 | 97.2 | 108.0 | 107.9 | 138.6 |
| | M | 104.8 | 98.2 | 111.8 | 101.9 | 102.8 | 109.8 | 102.9 | 105.0 | 98.5 | 112.1 | 112.8 | 129.2 |
| | J | 105.8 | 99.1 | 117.1 | 89.2 | 105.5 | 113.9 | 105.5 | 96.2 | 97.3 | 113.6 | 122.4 | 133.8 |
| | J | 106.4 | 85.0 | 119.7 | 77.0 | 107.4 | 108.0 | 104.6 | 83.8 | 101.1 | 95.7 | 127.9 | 99.9 |
| | A | 105.3 | 88.8 | 120.3 | 109.2 | 108.3 | 105.9 | 105.6 | 78.7 | 103.3 | 99.9 | 133.7 ^r | 98.9 |
| | S | 103.6 | 97.6 | 114.7 | 137.5 | 106.7 | 118.4 | 107.2 | 96.3 | 103.1 | 102.4 | 135.5 | 144.3 |
| | O | 102.0 | 95.2 | 108.3 | 134.4 | 106.3 | 110.1 | 107.1 | 98.4 | 103.6 | 103.2 | 132.6 | 148.1 |
| | N | 101.1 | 87.6 | 107.1 | 106.9 | 104.9 | 103.5 | 109.6 | 96.0 | 104.6 | 97.9 | 128.9 | 150.0 |
| | D | 99.9 | 79.1 | 110.6 | 79.2 | 102.5 | 88.7 | 112.4 | 103.0 | 100.4 | 88.2 | 132.5 | 157.8 |
| 1954 | J | 99.0 | 87.8 | 115.2 | 73.0 | 102.6 | 83.2 | 110.8 | 80.9 | 102.2 | 83.0 | 133.8 | 109.2 |
| | F | 97.3 | 85.3 | 113.0 | 104.3 | 102.0 | 84.3 | 113.0 | 86.3 | 100.9 | 84.1 | 136.7 | 117.5 |
| | M | 95.8 | 97.6 | 108.3 | 134.7 | 99.2 | 91.3 | 113.3 | 100.2 | 98.6 | 94.4 | 135.1 | 161.0 |
| | A | 94.7 | 86.7 | 106.5 | 106.6 | 96.8 | 88.5 | 114.2 | 99.4 | 94.4 | 103.2 | 135.2 | 137.0 |
| | M | 93.9 | 86.2 | 110.2 | 81.0 | 97.4 | 90.2 | 110.3 | 99.4 | 95.0 | 99.3 | 140.9 | 129.1 |
| | J | 93.6 | 88.4 | 110.9 | 80.6 | 96.4 | 101.5 | 106.6 | 106.5 | 94.9 | 99.8 | 140.6 | 123.8 |
| | J | 92.0 ^r | 73.7 ^r | 113.4 ^r | 66.5 ^r | 97.7 ^r | 93.1 ^r | 103.7 | 93.6 ^r | 96.9 ^r | 87.2 ^r | 139.6 ^r | 105.1 ^r |
| | A | 90.2 | 81.4 | 111.5 | 96.0 | 95.5 | 103.0 | 100.0 | 84.2 | 98.8 | 90.0 | 133.6 | 124.2 |

⁽¹⁾As at end of period.⁽²⁾Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments.⁽³⁾Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only.⁽⁴⁾Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products.⁽⁵⁾Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery.⁽⁶⁾Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

OCTOBER, 1954

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—concluded

Calendar months

OUTSTANDING ORDERS⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS

December 1952 = 100*

| | All reporting firms | | | Rubber Products | | | Boots and Shoes | | | Textile Products exc. Clothing | | |
|--------|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | Shipments | Orders | Ratio** | Shipments | Orders | Ratio | Shipments | Orders | Ratio | Shipments | Orders | Ratio |
| 1953 S | 99.4 | 74.4 | 4.1 | 115.6 | 96.2 | 0.9 | 126.6 | 45.3 | 1.1 | 95.5 | 59.7 | 1.5 |
| O | 100.2 | 72.2 | 3.9 | 116.2 | 81.4 | 0.7 | 110.3 | 51.7 | 1.4 | 93.2 | 61.2 | 1.5 |
| N | 94.7 | 78.8 | 4.6 | 92.7 | 75.1 | 0.9 | 73.4 | 69.8 | 2.9 | 87.2 | 60.4 | 1.6 |
| D | 96.7 | 80.4 | 4.5 | 88.8 | 81.3 | 1.0 | 78.5 | 88.4 | 3.4 | 77.5 | 59.6 | 1.8 |
| 1954 J | 82.3 | 84.0 | 5.5 | 84.7 | 79.5 | 1.0 | 127.8 | 62.1 | 1.5 | 84.6 | 57.0 | 1.6 |
| F | 88.9 | 90.6 | 5.5 | 98.0 | 82.4 | 0.9 | 153.7 | 88.6 | 1.8 | 81.5 | 55.5 | 1.6 |
| M | 99.3 | 87.3 | 4.7 | 98.5 | 78.2 | 0.8 | 176.8 | 70.1 | 1.2 | 94.4 | 54.7 | 1.3 |
| A | 99.1 | 87.0 | 4.7 | 106.5 | 88.8 | 0.9 | 155.9 | 67.1 | 1.3 | 85.1 | 55.8 | 1.5 |
| M | 94.2 | 84.4 | 4.8 | 97.7 | 109.3 | 1.2 | 118.3 | 66.9 | 1.7 | 83.5 | 55.5 | 1.5 |
| J | 97.4 | 84.0 | 4.7 | 95.3 | 120.9 | 1.3 | 111.3 | 66.3 | 1.8 | 85.8 | 57.0 | 1.5 |
| J | 82.9 ^r | 82.2 ^r | 5.4 | 93.3 | 130.9 | 1.5 | 105.7 ^r | 62.9 ^r | 1.8 ^r | 72.0 ^r | 54.9 ^r | 1.8 ^r |
| A | 82.7 | 80.9 | 5.3 | 101.6 | 105.5 | 1.1 | 150.3 | 60.7 | 1.2 | 77.7 | 57.3 | 1.7 |
| | Clothing | | | Wood and Paper Products | | | Iron and Steel Products | | | Motor Vehicles ⁽²⁾ | | |
| | Shipments | Orders | Ratio | Shipments | Orders | Ratio | Shipments | Orders | Ratio | Shipments | Orders | Ratio |
| 1953 S | 135.5 | 90.4 | 1.3 | 109.3 | 66.6 | 1.5 | 100.8 | 85.2 | 3.0 | 107.0 | 82.9 | 2.0 |
| O | 133.3 | 67.1 | 1.0 | 112.7 | 61.2 | 1.3 | 97.3 | 82.8 | 2.9 | 107.8 | 78.0 | 1.8 |
| N | 104.9 | 66.0 | 1.2 | 105.2 | 56.1 | 1.3 | 91.0 | 74.3 | 2.9 | 69.2 | 107.0 | 4.0 |
| D | 77.7 | 69.1 | 1.7 | 99.8 | 53.8 | 1.3 | 88.9 | 72.6 | 2.9 | 110.0 | 109.7 | 2.6 |
| 1954 J | 76.7 | 71.9 | 1.9 | 89.3 | 101.6 | 2.8 | 77.1 | 69.0 | 3.2 | 127.4 | 115.6 | 2.3 |
| F | 94.9 | 70.8 | 1.4 | 99.3 | 95.3 | 2.3 | 78.3 | 68.8 | 3.1 | 138.9 | 113.4 | 2.1 |
| M | 119.7 | 53.3 | 0.9 | 106.9 | 93.1 | 2.1 | 87.9 | 72.2 | 2.9 | 149.1 | 109.7 | 1.9 |
| A | 93.9 | 54.0 | 1.0 | 113.7 | 86.3 | 1.8 | 83.0 | 70.7 | 3.0 | 138.6 | 98.7 | 1.8 |
| M | 74.1 | 68.7 | 1.7 | 108.2 | 80.6 | 1.8 | 83.5 | 64.7 | 2.7 | 117.9 | 77.0 | 1.7 |
| J | 74.4 | 80.0 | 1.9 | 117.5 | 84.2 | 1.7 | 95.8 | 63.2 | 2.3 | 96.0 | 56.2 | 1.5 |
| J | 68.7 ^r | 85.5 ^r | 2.2 | 108.5 ^r | 78.2 ^r | 1.7 | 80.0 ^r | 61.1 ^r | 2.7 | 84.8 | 43.4 | 1.3 |
| A | 94.2 | 75.0 | 1.4 | 115.4 | 69.7 | 1.4 | 82.1 | 60.0 | 2.5 | 58.8 | 37.2 | 1.6 |
| | Transportation Equipment ⁽³⁾ | | | Non-Ferrous Metals | | | Electrical Apparatus | | | Chemical Products | | |
| | Shipments | Orders | Ratio | Shipments | Orders | Ratio | Shipments | Orders | Ratio | Shipments | Orders | Ratio |
| 1953 S | 80.4 | 61.0 | 9.6 | 97.2 | 73.6 | 6.0 | 104.9 | 127.7 | 5.8 | 116.9 | 86.0 | 0.5 |
| O | 73.7 | 58.9 | 10.1 | 101.6 | 70.6 | 5.5 | 113.1 | 128.0 | 5.4 | 113.0 | 83.1 | 0.5 |
| N | 78.9 | 54.0 | 8.7 | 91.9 | 131.9 | 11.4 | 106.6 | 128.3 | 5.7 | 107.9 | 82.7 | 0.5 |
| D | 100.6 | 59.6 | 7.5 | 95.7 | 128.7 | 10.7 | 111.0 | 124.2 | 5.3 | 95.6 | 78.9 | 0.6 |
| 1954 J | 70.0 | 65.6 | 11.9 | 76.4 | 128.8 | 13.4 | 88.5 | 121.3 | 6.5 | 109.5 | 80.3 | 0.5 |
| F | 81.6 | 79.9 | 12.4 | 79.5 | 126.1 | 12.2 | 94.6 | 121.0 | 6.1 | 115.6 | 82.8 | 0.5 |
| M | 90.7 | 73.9 | 10.3 | 87.9 | 125.1 | 11.0 | 112.5 | 119.1 | 5.0 | 124.6 | 91.9 | 0.5 |
| A | 89.3 | 74.6 | 10.6 | 107.0 | 123.7 | 8.9 | 110.7 | 117.1 | 5.0 | 132.4 | 86.2 | 0.5 |
| M | 83.8 | 72.6 | 11.0 | 97.8 | 118.1 | 9.3 | 99.3 | 116.9 | 5.6 | 152.1 | 81.2 | 0.4 |
| J | 87.3 | 72.7 | 10.5 | 96.9 | 116.7 | 9.3 | 101.4 | 114.1 | 5.3 | 120.7 | 75.3 | 0.4 |
| J | 73.1 ^r | 70.6 ^r | 12.2 ^r | 79.4 ^r | 115.3 ^r | 11.2 ^r | 79.3 ^r | 114.2 ^r | 6.7 ^r | 98.6 ^r | 79.6 ^r | 0.6 |
| A | 40.6 | 69.5 | 21.7 | 85.1 | 113.5 | 10.3 | 97.6 | 114.3 | 5.6 | 110.0 | 77.0 | 0.5 |

34 Note.—The indexes are based on December 1952=100. For further details and complete 1952 data, see the August 1952 report.

⁽¹⁾Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. The data are reported by 950 manufacturing plants which account for approximately 30% of total value of production in 1950. ⁽²⁾Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. ⁽³⁾Excluding motor vehicles. ⁽⁴⁾Not applicable to "Ratio" columns. ⁽⁵⁾Ratio of current month's orders to current month's shipments.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

OCTOBER, 1954

MANUFACTURING

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27
Monthly averages or calendar months

| | TOBACCO | | | | | | BEVERAGES | | | |
|--------|---|--------------|-------|------------|--------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | Stocks ⁽²⁾ | Production | | | Stocks ⁽²⁾ |
| | Cut tobacco | Plug tobacco | Snuff | Cigarettes | Cigars | Unmanufactured | Beer ⁽³⁾ | New spirits | Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾ | Distilled liquor |
| | Thousand pounds | | | Millions | | Million pounds | Thousand barrels | | Million proof gallons | |
| 1939 | 1,977 | 267 | 70 | 594 | 11.1 | 75.5 | 209.3 | 0.96 | 0.26 | .. |
| 1953 | 2,178 | 146 | 70 | 1,750 | 19.6 | 162.7 | 715.3 | 1.99 | 1.10 | 93.17 |
| 1953 M | 2,432 | 131 | 81 | 1,965 | 18.5 | .. | 776.7 | 2.01 | 0.95 | 93.35 |
| J | 2,384 | 167 | 78 | 2,044 | 18.9 | 194.8 | 860.1 | 1.71 | 1.05 | 93.34 |
| J | 1,427 | 101 | 45 | 1,213 | 11.8 | .. | 866.5 | 1.20 | 0.80 | 93.11 |
| A | 2,385 | 112 | 69 | 2,010 | 20.2 | .. | 792.6 | 1.54 | 0.96 | 93.02 |
| S | 2,186 | 151 | 75 | 2,072 | 21.7 | 165.8 | 681.8 | 1.78 | 1.17 | 92.50 |
| O | 1,886 | 158 | 70 | 1,828 | 23.8 | .. | 643.8 | 2.53 | 1.44 | 92.67 |
| N | 1,875 | 149 | 75 | 1,750 | 24.3 | .. | 728.4 | 2.46 | 1.72 | 92.67 |
| D | 1,999 | 133 | 74 | 1,849 | 23.3 | 162.7 | 699.1 | 2.51 | 1.38 | 93.17 |
| 1954 J | 1,730 | 130 | 66 | 1,529 | 17.7 | .. | 514.7 | 2.06 | 0.83 | 93.70 |
| F | 2,065 | 148 | 74 | 1,671 | 19.0 | .. | 456.2 | 2.38 | 0.70 | 94.61 |
| M | 2,196 | 158 | 87 | 1,797 | 23.0 | 212.0 | 733.1 | 2.39 | 1.01 | 95.40 |
| A | 2,119 | 148 | 70 | 1,846 | 20.1 | .. | 763.6 | 2.34 | 0.85 | 96.14 |
| M | 2,171 | 146 | 68 | 1,949 | 19.8 | .. | 839.7 | 2.36 | 0.89 | 96.91 |
| J | 2,371 | 138 | 77 | 2,225 | 20.8 | 185.9 | 851.2 | 2.50 | 1.06 | 97.84 |
| J | 1,352 | 46 | 35 | 1,190 | 10.5 | .. | 800.7 | 1.28 | 0.79 | 97.87 |
| A | 2,387 | 58 | 68 | 2,239 | 23.0 | .. | 833.5 | 1.76 | 0.99 | 97.96 |

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. ⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28
Monthly averages or calendar months

| | PRO- IMPORTS DDUCTION | | CONSUMPTION | | CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC | | | | STOCKS | |
|----------------|--------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|---|-------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|-------------------|
| | Natural ⁽¹⁾ | Synthetic | Natural | Synthetic | Reclaim | Total | Tires and Tubes | Foot-wear | Wire and Cable | End of Period |
| | | | | | | | | | | Natural Synthetic |
| Million pounds | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 6.07 | .. | 5.90 | .. | 1.40 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1953 | 7.79 | 15.11 | 7.00 | 6.70 | 2.73 | 13.70 | 9.04 | 1.44 | 0.47 | 12.54 13.91 |
| 1953 M | 8.64 | 17.02 | 6.95 | 7.12 | 2.75 | 14.07 | 9.38 | 1.40 | 0.42 | 9.56 10.28 |
| J | 7.50 | 14.99 | 7.20 | 7.72 | 2.95 | 14.92 | 9.94 | 1.51 | 0.50 | 8.72 9.63 |
| J | 7.15 | 11.04 | 6.07 | 6.26 | 2.38 | 12.33 | 8.72 | 1.21 | 0.21 | 10.49 7.83 |
| A | 7.83 | 14.42 | 5.49 | 5.03 | 2.01 | 10.51 | 6.21 | 1.47 | 0.55 | 9.20 9.21 |
| S | 8.46 | 16.24 | 7.25 | 5.98 | 2.79 | 13.23 | 8.48 | 1.47 | 0.51 | 12.53 11.14 |
| O | 8.83 | 16.52 | 7.57 | 6.08 | 2.68 | 13.66 | 9.15 | 1.53 | 0.47 | 11.85 13.22 |
| N | 7.44 | 15.75 | 7.66 | 6.31 | 2.64 | 13.97 | 9.42 | 1.23 | 0.55 | 12.52 12.36 |
| D | 8.52 | 16.28 | 7.61 | 6.12 | 2.96 | 13.72 | 9.38 | 0.96 | 0.50 | 12.54 13.91 |
| 1954 J | 5.23 | 16.32 | 6.87 | 5.77 | 2.50 | 12.64 | 8.53 | 1.08 | 0.47 | 11.69 13.97 |
| F | 9.15 | 15.10 | 7.85 | 6.86 | 2.80 | 14.70 | 9.56 | 1.49 | 0.51 | 12.07 12.96 |
| M | 8.72 | 16.54 | 8.15 | 6.45 | 3.03 | 14.60 | 9.25 | 1.37 | 0.55 | 10.92 13.03 |
| A | 8.02 | 15.90 | 7.44 | 5.94 | 2.81 | 13.38 | 8.85 | 1.29 | 0.43 | 11.56 11.56 |
| M | 8.09 | 16.42 | 7.81 | 6.09 | 2.78 | 13.89 | 9.58 | 1.24 | 0.38 | 11.30 13.53 |
| J | 9.25 | 13.14 | 8.29 | 6.18 | 2.69 | 14.47 | 9.92 | 1.46 | 0.39 | 11.67 13.41 |
| J | 7.70 | 13.10 | 6.30 | 4.36 | 1.95 | 10.66 | 7.79 | 0.83 | 0.18 | 11.09 13.23 |
| A | .. | 16.43 | 6.27 | 4.42 | 1.40 | 10.69 | 6.75 | 1.52 | 0.42 | 11.65 14.36 |

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | HIDES AND SKINS | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| | Stocks: End of Period | | | | Wettings | | | | |
| | Cattle hides | Calf and kip skins | Goat and kid skins | Sheep and lamb skins | Cattle hides | Calf and kip skins | Goat and kid skins | Sheep and lamb skins | Horse hides |
| | Thousands | | | Thousand dozen | Thousands | | | Thousand dozen | Thousands |
| 1940 | 627 | 591 | 87 | 69 | 146 | 111 | 25 | 13 | 4.7 |
| 1953 | 525 | 408 | 37 | 42 | 174 | 72 | 12 | 9 | 0.1 |
| 1953 M | 444 | 299 | 30 | 25 | 193 | 53 | 20 | 10 | 0.2 |
| A | 421 | 309 | 22 | 25 | 193 | 59 | 10 | 9 | 0.1 |
| M | 401 | 329 | 36 | 26 | 185 | 75 | 7 | 10 | — |
| J | 415 | 382 | 37 | 22 | 167 | 60 | 5 | 8 | — |
| J | 429 | 365 | 32 | 27 | 115 | 55 | 8 | 6 | — |
| A | 401 | 401 | 25 | 27 | 179 | 94 | 7 | 7 | — |
| S | 446 | 395 | 14 | 32 | 159 | 74 | 10 | 10 | — |
| O | 439 | 386 | 31 | 35 | 187 | 90 | 4 | 9 | 0.4 |
| N | 479 | 391 | 33 | 37 | 168 | 95 | 8 | 9 | 0.1 |
| D | 525 | 408 | 37 | 42 | 159 | 75 | 11 | 7 | — |
| 1954 J | 524 | 349 | 22 | 44 | 163 | 72 | 15 | 7 | — |
| F | 533 | 362 | 18 | 46 | 159 | 60 | 6 | 7 | — |
| M | 549 | 417 | 11 | 35 | 172 | 72 | 6 | 9 | — |
| A | 569 | 465 | 9 | 33 | 160 | 46 | 2 | 8 | — |
| M | 532 | 472 | 10 | 38 | 166 | 81 | 7 | 9 | — |
| J | 520 | 511 | 11 | 34 | 169 | 58 | 3 | 8 | — |
| J | 531 | 563 | 9 | 33 | 100 | 44 | 2 | 6 | — |

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

| | Cattle Leather | | | | | Calf and Kip Skin | Goat and Kid Leather | Sheep and Lamb Leather | | Horse Hide |
|--------|--------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| | Sole leather | Upper leather | Glove and garment leather | Bag, case and strap leather | Harness leather | Upper leather | | Glove and garment leather | Shoe leather | Glove and garment leather |
| | Thousand pounds | Thousand square feet | | Thousand sides | | Thousand square feet | Thousand skins | Dozen skins | | Thousand square feet |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1940 | 2,056 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1953 | 1,328 | 4,321 | 481 | 9 | 3 | 717 | 13 | 4,103 | 2,820 | 149 |
| 1953 M | 1,313 | 4,900 | 520 | 8 | 4 | 741 | 21 | 4,008 | 3,468 | 110 |
| A | 1,452 | 4,772 | 378 | 9 | 3 | 494 | 19 | 3,767 | 2,693 | 165 |
| M | 1,354 | 4,530 | 446 | 8 | 2 | 684 | 6 | 4,261 | 2,679 | 151 |
| J | 1,306 | 4,620 | 540 | 9 | 3 | 597 | 5 | 3,381 | 3,144 | 159 |
| J | 1,075 | 2,974 | 368 | 7 | 2 | 561 | 4 | 3,249 | 1,813 | 175 |
| A | 1,083 | 3,872 | 461 | 9 | 3 | 721 | 6 | 3,427 | 1,941 | 189 |
| S | 1,354 | 3,755 | 634 | 11 | 4 | 673 | 10 | 3,594 | 2,082 | 119 |
| O | 1,443 | 4,785 | 590 | 9 | 3 | 829 | 7 | 4,392 | 2,730 | 105 |
| N | 1,261 | 4,060 | 501 | 10 | 3 | 782 | 6 | 4,643 | 2,370 | 105 |
| D | 1,343 | 4,169 | 558 | 9 | 2 | 933 | 10 | 4,006 | 2,821 | 110 |
| 1954 J | 1,247 | 4,060 | 369 | 7 | 2 | 1,083 | 11 | 2,892 | 1,919 | 147 |
| F | 1,171 | 4,128 | 433 | 8 | 3 | 808 | 11 | 3,462 | 2,420 | 140 |
| M | 1,221 | 4,305 | 471 | 9 | 2 | 865 | 10 | 3,409 | 3,384 | 162 |
| A | 1,233 | 4,079 | 460 | 7 | 2 | 855 | 6 | 4,245 | 2,940 | 113 |
| M | 1,108 | 4,201 | 453 | 8 | 2 | 777 | 2 | 3,664 | 2,194 | 98 |
| J | 1,187 | 4,733 | 522 | 9 | 2 | 927 | 6 | 3,477 | 2,804 | 108 |
| J | 754 | 2,651 | 285 | 6 | 2 | 326 | 4 | 2,377 | 1,459 | 43 |

Leather

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|---------|----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|
| | Men's | Women's | Boys' and Youths' | Misses' and Children's | Babies' and Infants' | Total All Kinds | Leather or Fabric Uppers | All Other |
| Thousand pair | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 623 | 978 | 104 | 268 | 93 | 2,067 | 1,779 | 289 |
| 1953 | 730 | 1,583 | 140 | 569 | 252 | 3,274 | 2,722 | 552 |
| 1953 M | 842 | 1,948 | 158 | 636 | 270 | 3,853 | 3,458 | 395 |
| A | 819 | 1,875 | 167 | 628 | 279 | 3,769 | 3,343 | 425 |
| M | 786 | 1,791 | 149 | 605 | 272 | 3,602 | 3,149 | 453 |
| J | 708 | 1,573 | 130 | 526 | 266 | 3,203 | 2,670 | 533 |
| J | 560 | 1,277 | 105 | 404 | 195 | 2,541 | 2,023 | 519 |
| A | 764 | 1,590 | 145 | 535 | 264 | 3,297 | 2,562 | 735 |
| S | 757 | 1,572 | 152 | 580 | 252 | 3,313 | 2,503 | 810 |
| O | 750 | 1,480 | 150 | 657 | 284 | 3,322 | 2,431 | 891 |
| N | 667 | 1,315 | 139 | 647 | 236 | 3,004 | 2,259 | 745 |
| D | 610 | 1,245 | 121 | 512 | 194 | 2,682 | 2,285 | 397 |
| 1954 J | 607 | 1,379 | 119 | 516 | 182 | 2,801 | 2,582 | 219 |
| F | 695 | 1,578 | 149 | 561 | 210 | 3,192 | 2,891 | 301 |
| M | 792 | 1,922 | 151 | 661 | 265 | 3,790 | 3,375 | 415 |
| A | 705 | 1,826 | 134 | 610 | 239 | 3,513 | 3,090 | 423 |
| M | 609 | 1,538 | 128 | 581 | 244 | 3,101 | 2,679 | 422 |
| J | 662 | 1,497 | 132 | 637 | 240 | 3,168 | 2,606 | 561 |
| J | 542 | 1,118 | 105 | 424 | 168 | 2,357 | 1,854 | 503 |

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾ | | | Cotton Yarn | Broad Woven Cotton Fabric | Worsted Yarn | Woollen and Worsted Fabrics ⁽¹⁾ | Broad Woven Rayon Fabric |
|--------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------|
| | Imports | | Bale Openings | Production | | | Production | |
| | Thousand pounds | Number of bales ⁽²⁾ | Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾ | Thousand pounds | Thousand yards | Thousand pounds | Thousand yards | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 1940 | 18,052 | 37,930 | 18,950 | 16,412 | 25,774 | 1,306 | 2,199 | 5,292 |
| 1953 | 13,375 | 29,258 | 14,478 | 13,137 | 20,890 | 1,230 | 2,003 | 8,311 |
| 1953 A | 14,374 | 35,852 | 17,815 | 16,098 | 25,598 | 1,376 | 2,043 | 10,667 |
| M | 13,912 | 29,735 | 14,780 | 13,351 | 21,231 | 1,241 | 2,140 | 8,589 |
| J | 10,204 | 28,494 | 14,134 | 12,794 | 20,345 | 1,227 | 2,016 | 7,818 |
| J | 11,526 | 23,545 | 11,660 | 10,572 | 16,811 | 984 | 2,058 | 5,338 |
| A | 8,870 | 22,906 | 11,306 | 10,285 | 16,355 | 1,052 | 1,997 | 7,338 |
| S | 7,848 | 32,243 | 15,895 | 14,477 | 23,022 | 1,173 | 1,937 | 8,865 |
| O | 9,682 | 26,781 | 13,223 | 12,025 | 19,122 | 1,322 | 1,875 | 8,350 |
| N | 14,563 | 26,783 | 13,214 | 12,026 | 19,123 | 1,164 | 1,583 | 6,930 |
| D | 13,132 | 24,991 | 12,129 | 11,221 | 17,844 | 1,093 | 1,600 | 6,603 |
| 1954 J | 7,986 | 21,884 | 10,760 | 9,826 | 15,625 | 890 | 1,502 | 6,060 |
| F | 11,379 | 25,249 | 12,498 | 11,337 | 18,028 | 893 | 1,305 | 6,791 |
| M | 15,588 | 32,637 | 16,159 | 14,654 | 23,303 | 980 | 1,346 | 7,554 |
| A | 12,667 | 24,956 | 12,370 | 11,205 | 17,819 | 1,038 | 1,133 | 7,131 |
| M | 12,020 | 25,076 | 12,546 | 11,259 | 17,904 | 945 | 1,254 | 6,486 |
| J | 13,409 | 23,006 | 11,424 | 10,330 | 16,426 | 1,015 | 1,546 | 7,066 |
| J | 9,934 | 18,903 | 9,407 | 8,487 | 13,497 | 779 | 1,258 | 4,596 |
| A | | 25,166 | 12,516 | 11,300 | 17,969 | 980 | | |
| S | | 30,953 | 15,402 | 13,898 | 22,100 | | | |

⁽¹⁾ Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.
weight. ⁽⁴⁾ Prior to 1952 figures represent shipments.⁽²⁾ Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾ Invoice

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

| WOMEN'S AND MISSES' | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | Coats | Suits | Dresses | | | Skirts | | Blouses | | Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾ |
| | | | Wool and wool mixtures | Rayon and rayon mixtures | Cotton, linen and other | Wool and wool mixtures | Rayon and rayon mixtures | Cotton | Rayon and rayon mixtures | |
| | Thousands | | | | | Thousand dozen | | | | |
| 1950 | 408.0 | 217.1 | 90.2 | 1,815.0 | 1,410.3 | 209.0 | 228.2 | 26.6 | 96.9 | 170.8 |
| 1953 | 431.7 | 162.7 | 83.7 | 1,639.7 | 1,430.9 | 237.3 | 338.8 | 57.6 | 49.6 | 209.2 |
| 1952 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4th qtr. | 383.6 | 146.6 | 83.3 | 1,698.8 | 1,158.9 | 278.9 | 322.7 | 35.6 | 56.7 | 212.9 |
| 1953 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 542.6 | 278.7 | 16.6 | 1,814.8 | 1,644.8 | 206.2 | 389.2 | 55.6 | 57.3 | 226.4 |
| 2nd qtr. | 320.4 | 154.2 | 20.3 | 1,752.2 | 2,014.9 | 129.0 | 246.0 | 98.8 | 40.5 | 216.7 |
| 3rd qtr. | 530.4 | 137.5 | 188.1 | 1,512.0 | 1,003.3 | 315.2 | 387.8 | 36.2 | 45.4 | 178.8 |
| 4th qtr. | 333.2 | 80.3 | 109.5 | 1,479.7 | 1,060.8 | 298.8 | 332.3 | 39.8 | 55.2 | 214.8 |
| 1954 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 509.8 | 286.1 | 30.8 | 1,545.9 | 1,662.7 | 274.0 | 414.3 | 87.3 | 47.3 | 213.0 |
| 2nd qtr. | 330.4 | 169.8 | 21.3 | 1,464.6 | 1,640.5 | 124.6 | 279.8 | 126.6 | 48.2 | 204.0 |
| CHILDREN'S | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Coats | Suits | Dresses, All Kinds | Suits | Overcoats and Topcoats | Trousers and Slacks, Fine | Overalls, Bib and Waist | Shirts | | |
| | | | | | | | | Dress, Fine, Cotton | Sport, Fine | Work |
| | Thousands | | | | | Thousand dozen | | | | |
| 1950 | 170.6 | 22.4 | 748.3 | 70.8 | 15.9 | 364.8 | 19.1 | 16.5 | 8.9 | 8.1 |
| 1953 | 237.2 | 36.2 | 972.3 | 53.6 | 15.7 | 398.8 | 31.6 | 17.0 | 25.6 | 9.9 |
| 1952 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4th qtr. | 225.2 | 25.5 | 972.5 | 48.5 | 26.7 | 429.5 | 25.8 | 10.7 | 29.0 | 12.0 |
| 1953 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 286.8 | 48.2 | 1,442.2 | 78.6 | 10.8 | 434.7 | 33.0 | 16.7 | 31.7 | 6.3 |
| 2nd qtr. | 172.2 | 38.0 | 844.8 | 58.1 | 8.3 | 476.5 | 31.0 | 19.5 | 26.4 | 8.3 |
| 3rd qtr. | 286.3 | 27.7 | 752.3 | 39.6 | 21.0 | 395.3 | 32.4 | 12.9 | 23.2 | 16.0 |
| 4th qtr. | 203.7 | 30.8 | 850.1 | 38.2 | 22.6 | 288.6 | 30.0 | 18.7 | 21.2 | 9.1 |
| 1954 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 254.8 | 80.5 | 971.5 | 62.5 | 13.5 | 351.0 | 29.6 | 23.2 | 18.4 | 7.1 |
| 2nd qtr. | 156.2 | 71.0 | 863.3 | 56.9 | 13.8 | 401.4 | 33.2 | 22.5 | 15.7 | 6.3 |
| MEN'S AND YOUTHS' | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Dress Clothing | | | | | Work Clothing | | | | |
| | Suits | Overcoats and topcoats | Trousers and slacks, fine | Shirts | | Overalls | | Work pants | Work shirts | |
| | | | | Dress or business, fine | Sport, fine | Bib and waist | Combination | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Cotton |
| | Thousands | | | | | Thousand dozen | | | | |
| 1950 | 424.2 | 175.8 | 731.2 | 158.7 | .. | 49.9 | 61.4 | 7.6 | 67.8 | 87.9 |
| 1953 | 443.7 | 208.5 | 724.5 | 150.0 | 23.3 | 101.9 | 67.1 | 12.5 | 75.9 | 88.7 |
| 1952 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4th qtr. | 375.4 | 283.7 | 620.1 | 150.1 | 20.0 | 72.0 | 59.1 | 12.4 | 83.6 | 92.4 |
| 1953 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 526.3 | 202.7 | 908.3 | 142.9 | 32.0 | 112.3 | 73.7 | 15.8 | 79.8 | 90.0 |
| 2nd qtr. | 490.6 | 129.6 | 791.3 | 146.1 | 20.9 | 122.8 | 73.0 | 12.4 | 74.1 | 83.2 |
| 3rd qtr. | 356.4 | 273.9 | 624.4 | 129.8 | 13.8 | 78.8 | 61.4 | 9.4 | 74.1 | 87.9 |
| 4th qtr. | 401.7 | 227.8 | 573.9 | 181.2 | 26.4 | 93.9 | 60.4 | 12.5 | 75.7 | 93.7 |
| 1954 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 471.0 | 178.7 | 790.4 | 158.1 | 13.0 | 129.8 | 69.8 | 10.5 | 71.9 | 71.9 |
| 2nd qtr. | 451.6 | 132.5 | 797.6 | 145.2 | 17.6 | 104.2 | 70.1 | 10.0 | 89.8 | 77.3 |

OCTOBER, 1954

MANUFACTURING

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

| PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|-------------------|----------------------------|------|------------------------------------|
| Canada ⁽¹⁾ | East of Rocky Mountains | | | | | | | | | | British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia |
| | Total ⁽¹⁾ | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brun- swick | Quebec | Ontario | Mani- toba | Saskat- chewan | Alberta | | |
| Million feet, board measure | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 331.4 | 141.7 | 0.4 | 12.7 | 17.6 | 54.7 | 40.1 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 8.0 | 189.7 |
| 1952 | 567.3 | 258.7 | 0.8 | 24.7 | 21.7 | 91.2 | 70.0 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 34.1 | 308.6 |
| 1953 A | 453.2 | 164.4 | 1.9 | 23.1 | 24.6 | 62.3 | 39.0 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 288.8 |
| M | 661.8 | 354.3 | 0.7 | 41.0 | 47.3 | 158.4 | 95.3 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 307.5 |
| J | 788.7 | 448.7 | 1.2 | 44.7 | 46.4 | 201.3 | 133.1 | 11.8 | 2.4 | 7.8 | 340.0 |
| J | 739.1 | 410.8 | 0.7 | 35.4 | 43.9 | 171.4 | 133.3 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 11.2 | 328.3 |
| A | 712.2 | 365.1 | 0.6 | 16.4 | 34.3 | 152.7 | 138.1 | 12.6 | 3.0 | 7.4 | 347.1 |
| S | 606.8 | 256.9 | 1.0 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 97.8 | 104.0 | 6.9 | 1.4 | 6.8 | 349.9 |
| O | 467.2 | 165.2 | 0.6 | 12.6 | 11.1 | 69.9 | 57.2 | 4.7 | 1.3 | 7.8 | 302.0 |
| N | 357.7 | 92.2 | 0.3 | 9.6 | 3.8 | 38.0 | 22.3 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 15.1 | 265.5 |
| D | 404.2 | 134.6 | 0.4 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 35.8 | 12.3 | 0.3 | 4.5 | 70.8 | 269.6 |
| 1954 J | 408.3 | 184.3 | 0.3 | 12.9 | 17.3 | 40.9 | 20.9 | 0.9 | 15.7 | 75.4 | 223.9 |
| F | 524.5 | 225.6 | 0.1 | 19.5 | 26.9 | 61.5 | 16.3 | 3.1 | 12.5 | 85.5 | 298.9 |
| M | 593.6 | 243.0 | 0.5 | 13.5 | 20.9 | 73.2 | 29.2 | 3.5 | 18.6 | 83.6 | 350.7 |
| A | 441.4 | 142.8 | 1.0 | 22.0 | 16.7 | 53.1 | 28.1 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 10.8 | 298.6 |
| M | 587.7 | 269.7 | 0.8 | 42.7 | 24.4 | 115.3 | 75.9 | 1.3 | 7.1 | 2.2 | 318.0 |
| J | 751.5 | 365.1 | 1.2 | 40.3 | 31.7 | 160.5 | 111.8 | 11.1 | 3.1 | 5.4 | 386.3 |
| J | 748.4 | 358.2 | 0.6 | 36.2 | 30.8 | 147.7 | 119.4 | 5.9 | 11.4 | 6.2 | 390.2 |
| WOOD PULP ⁽²⁾ | | | | | NEWSPRINT | | | | | | |
| | Production | | | Exports | Produc- tion | Shipments | | | Stocks End of Period | | |
| | Total | Mechanical | Chemical | | | Total | Domestic | Export | | | |
| Thousand tons | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 347.2 | 228.2 | 111.9 | 58.8 | 243.9 | 238.4 | 15.8 | 222.6 | 169.5 | | |
| 1953 | 742.1 | 422.1 | 311.7 | 162.5 | 476.8 | 477.7 | 33.2 | 444.5 | 111.2 | | |
| 1953 A | 743.2 | 423.5 | 311.5 | 144.5 | 480.3 | 498.9 | 32.0 | 466.9 | 183.3 | | |
| M | 756.5 | 431.8 | 316.5 | 164.4 | 480.2 | 467.7 | 33.8 | 433.8 | 195.9 | | |
| J | 732.7 | 416.7 | 307.7 | 171.8 | 463.2 | 486.4 | 33.6 | 452.8 | 172.7 | | |
| J | 744.7 | 430.9 | 305.5 | 170.4 | 491.3 | 494.2 | 32.4 | 461.8 | 169.7 | | |
| A | 739.7 | 420.4 | 310.5 | 165.5 | 484.5 | 498.5 | 31.1 | 467.4 | 155.7 | | |
| S | 725.9 | 406.6 | 310.8 | 165.5 | 467.4 | 482.6 | 32.4 | 450.2 | 140.5 | | |
| O | 798.9 | 445.4 | 344.6 | 169.6 | 510.8 | 506.5 | 36.5 | 470.1 | 144.8 | | |
| N | 757.0 | 425.5 | 322.7 | 183.6 | 473.2 | 491.5 | 33.8 | 457.6 | 126.5 | | |
| D | 740.3 | 421.3 | 310.5 | 180.2 | 473.3 | 488.6 | 35.1 | 453.5 | 111.2 | | |
| 1954 J | 751.0 | 418.3 | 324.5 | 146.2 | 476.2 | 452.5 | 32.8 | 419.6 | 134.9 | | |
| F | 724.3 | 401.5 | 314.8 | 156.7 | 457.9 | 437.8 | 30.3 | 407.5 | 155.1 | | |
| M | 821.3 | 459.5 | 352.9 | 192.6 | 515.5 | 481.5 | 35.0 | 446.5 | 189.1 | | |
| A | 786.2 | 440.9 | 337.0 | 168.4 | 500.2 | 503.3 | 33.8 | 469.5 | 186.0 | | |
| M | 805.6 | 446.8 | 350.1 | 195.0 | 497.2 | 497.6 | 36.2 | 461.4 | 185.6 | | |
| J | 790.9 | 434.5 | 348.1 | 195.6 | 490.7 | 524.0 | 36.8 | 487.1 | 152.4 | | |
| J | 789.7 | 442.8 | 338.7 | 163.1 | 504.0 | 481.7 | 33.6 | 448.1 | 174.7 | | |
| A | 800.3 | 444.8 | 346.5 | 189.6 | 503.1 | 518.8 | 33.4 | 485.5 | 159.0 | | |

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

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⁽¹⁾ Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland (since 1949) and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.⁽²⁾ Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

MANUFACTURING

OCTOBER, 1954

**Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)**

TABLE 33A

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Automotive Industries | Agricultural Implements and Other Farm | Building Construction | Containers | Machinery and Tools | Merchant Trade Products | Mining and Lumbering | National Defence | Pressing, Forming and Stamping | |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|---|---|-------------------|---|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|-------|
| Thousand tons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 12.5 | 10.1 | 30.2 | 17.1 | 9.7 | 29.3 | 7.5 | 0.2 | 12.2 | |
| 1953 | 24.1 | 8.8 | 36.2 | 22.5 | 13.2 | 29.9 | 11.7 | 4.6 | 12.8 | |
| 1953 J | 27.9 | 10.6 | 35.8 | 28.3 | 14.2 | 27.6 | 13.8 | 7.5 | 11.0 | |
| F | 17.8 | 9.2 | 31.7 | 18.0 | 15.2 | 22.6 | 8.3 | 5.8 | 10.5 | |
| M | 37.6 | 13.0 | 32.2 | 30.0 | 16.7 | 32.4 | 16.2 | 6.3 | 12.7 | |
| A | 36.7 | 6.3 | 34.0 | 22.8 | 14.8 | 36.8 | 13.7 | 4.3 | 11.2 | |
| M | 31.6 | 7.8 | 31.9 | 20.1 | 13.3 | 32.8 | 18.1 | 4.2 | 12.5 | |
| J | 23.9 | 6.0 | 35.9 | 24.4 | 12.5 | 35.1 | 12.4 | 3.5 | 13.5 | |
| J | 20.1 | 6.0 | 36.5 | 22.4 | 11.0 | 21.8 | 14.3 | 4.4 | 10.6 | |
| A | 16.8 | 8.2 | 37.0 | 26.6 | 9.9 | 23.9 | 7.1 | 4.5 | 12.5 | |
| S | 22.4 | 7.9 | 41.4 | 25.9 | 11.9 | 27.9 | 9.7 | 4.1 | 13.8 | |
| O | 20.8 | 12.6 | 40.4 | 21.4 | 12.8 | 36.0 | 10.6 | 4.3 | 16.4 | |
| N | 18.6 | 8.8 | 37.8 | 17.3 | 13.1 | 34.5 | 8.2 | 3.8 | 14.4 | |
| D | 15.4 | 8.8 | 40.0 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 27.1 | 7.6 | 2.4 | 14.0 | |
| 1954 J | 15.5 | 3.8 | 30.8 | 25.9 | 14.2 | 24.7 | 9.0 | 3.6 | 16.0 | |
| F | 17.9 | 4.8 | 25.8 | 19.6 | 13.2 | 23.0 | 7.4 | 2.2 | 12.8 | |
| M | 14.8 | 6.4 | 26.6 | 21.4 | 12.5 | 30.9 | 9.4 | 3.9 | 12.1 | |
| A | 10.6 | 8.1 | 25.5 | 28.8 | 12.3 | 30.0 | 6.1 | 3.1 | 11.3 | |
| M | 8.5 | 6.6 | 25.9 | 33.7 | 12.8 | 29.6 | 9.0 | 4.2 | 11.3 | |
| J | 9.0 | 6.3 | 33.4 | 23.8 | 13.4 | 29.9 | 13.5 | 3.6 | 12.6 | |
| J | 7.1 | 8.5 | 28.5 | 22.1 | 10.2 | 18.4 | 16.0 | 2.1 | 11.9 | |
| A | 7.1 | 3.7 | 32.9 | 32.6 | 10.8 | 27.4 | 22.9 | 2.7 | 13.2 | |
| | Public Works and Utilities | Railway Operating | Railway Cars and Loco- motives | Ship- building | Whole- salers and Ware- houses | Miscel- laneous | Net Total Domestic Shipments | Producers' Inter- change | Export Ship- ments | Total |
| Thousand tons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 1.6 | 31.5 | 13.0 | 1.7 | 29.6 | 1.2 | 207.4 | 79.5 | 18.3 | 305.2 |
| 1953 | 2.1 | 35.3 | 17.1 | 2.4 | 35.2 | 1.2 | 257.1 | 119.2 | 12.6 | 388.9 |
| 1953 J | 2.0 | 26.5 | 16.5 | 3.5 | 33.3 | 1.3 | 259.7 | 140.1 | 13.6 | 413.5 |
| F | 1.4 | 22.6 | 13.6 | 3.5 | 30.5 | 1.0 | 211.7 | 106.0 | 14.5 | 332.2 |
| M | 1.1 | 26.4 | 19.2 | 4.8 | 33.5 | 1.1 | 283.3 | 115.8 | 29.6 | 428.7 |
| A | 2.0 | 33.8 | 16.0 | 2.9 | 36.5 | 1.3 | 273.1 | 116.1 | 20.6 | 409.8 |
| M | 3.4 | 38.5 | 18.2 | 2.6 | 34.4 | 1.2 | 270.6 | 130.9 | 16.6 | 418.1 |
| J | 2.3 | 34.3 | 17.3 | 2.7 | 34.8 | 1.4 | 260.2 | 130.6 | 17.5 | 408.3 |
| J | 1.7 | 28.4 | 12.1 | 1.4 | 35.5 | 1.4 | 227.7 | 123.2 | 10.9 | 361.8 |
| A | 2.2 | 39.2 | 14.3 | 1.5 | 36.1 | 1.4 | 241.2 | 118.7 | 10.2 | 370.1 |
| S | 2.6 | 34.7 | 13.0 | 1.5 | 37.7 | 1.1 | 255.6 | 122.1 | 4.5 | 382.3 |
| O | 2.3 | 44.2 | 18.7 | 2.1 | 40.9 | 1.2 | 284.5 | 118.0 | 6.9 | 409.4 |
| N | 2.5 | 42.8 | 24.9 | 1.2 | 36.6 | 1.2 | 265.6 | 112.4 | 4.8 | 382.8 |
| D | 1.7 | 51.8 | 21.8 | 1.4 | 33.3 | 1.2 | 252.0 | 96.9 | 1.1 | 350.1 |
| 1954 J | 1.5 | 37.1 | 15.7 | 2.4 | 28.4 | 1.1 | 229.6 | 106.0 | 2.1 | 337.7 |
| F | 0.5 | 33.7 | 17.8 | 1.8 | 29.2 | 1.0 | 210.7 | 94.8 | 2.4 | 307.9 |
| M | 1.0 | 42.3 | 16.3 | 1.6 | 26.6 | 1.4 | 227.0 | 101.3 | 2.4 | 330.7 |
| A | 1.3 | 35.6 | 12.5 | 1.9 | 26.0 | 1.4 | 214.5 | 92.6 | 1.3 | 308.4 |
| M | 0.8 | 37.5 | 8.4 | 0.7 | 24.8 | 1.3 | 215.2 | 109.8 | 1.8 | 326.8 |
| J | 6.3 | 34.0 | 10.3 | 0.7 | 29.2 | 1.4 | 227.5 | 132.7 | 2.8 | 363.1 |
| J | 1.4 | 38.6 | 4.2 | 0.8 | 28.3 | 1.2 | 199.3 | 112.8 | 2.5 | 314.6 |
| A | 1.2 | 11.5 | 4.3 | 0.6 | 30.0 | 1.4 | 202.4 | 106.8 | 2.4 | 311.6 |

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33B

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | PRODUCTION | | | | | PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------|----------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|------------------------|
| | Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron | Ferro- Alloys | Steel | | | Shipments | | | |
| | | | Total | Ingots | Castings | Total ⁽²⁾ | Export ⁽³⁾ | Domestic | Imports ⁽⁴⁾ |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Thousand net tons | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 70.5 | 7.1 | 129.3 | 124.2 | 5.1 | .. | 21.1 | .. | 39.9 |
| 1953 | 251.0 | 12.6 | 343.0 | 334.2 | 8.8 | 269.7 | 12.6 | 257.1 | 114.6 |
| 1953 A | 241.6 | 16.0 | 362.3 | 351.9 | 10.4 | 293.7 | 20.6 | 273.1 | 126.1 |
| M | 271.5 | 13.1 | 369.0 | 358.9 | 10.1 | 287.2 | 16.6 | 270.6 | 133.7 |
| J | 266.2 | 12.0 | 352.5 | 342.6 | 9.8 | 277.7 | 17.5 | 260.2 | 133.7 |
| J | 273.0 | 12.1 | 323.4 | 315.2 | 8.2 | 238.6 | 10.9 | 227.7 | 116.0 |
| A | 267.2 | 11.4 | 338.7 | 331.7 | 7.0 | 251.4 | 10.2 | 241.2 | 94.6 |
| S | 244.0 | 10.5 | 329.3 | 321.3 | 8.0 | 260.1 | 4.5 | 255.6 | 104.2 |
| O | 265.3 | 8.5 | 362.5 | 354.5 | 8.0 | 291.4 | 6.9 | 284.5 | 109.3 |
| N | 254.6 | 8.8 | 332.7 | 324.5 | 8.2 | 270.4 | 4.8 | 265.6 | 124.4 |
| D | 220.5 | 8.8 | 305.4 | 296.3 | 9.1 | 253.1 | 1.1 | 252.0 | 102.9 |
| 1954 J | 215.0 | 8.7 ⁽⁵⁾ | 298.9 | 290.5 | 8.4 | 231.7 | 2.1 | 229.6 | 99.3 |
| F | 182.1 | | 266.9 | 258.8 | 8.1 | 213.1 | 2.4 | 210.7 | 94.8 |
| M | 200.8 | | 249.3 | 240.5 | 8.8 | 229.4 | 2.4 | 227.0 | 84.7 |
| A | 194.3 | 8.9 | 255.8 | 247.9 | 7.9 | 215.8 | 1.3 | 214.5 | 105.1 |
| M | 178.7 | | 260.4 | 253.0 | 7.4 | 217.1 | 1.8 | 215.2 | 104.4 |
| J | 167.2 | | 272.0 | 264.5 | 7.5 | 230.3 | 2.8 | 227.5 | 120.0 |
| J | 174.4 | 8.9 | 260.5 | 255.3 | 5.1 | 201.7 | 2.5 | 199.3 | 120.2 ^r |
| A | 166.6 | | 241.5 | 236.0 | 5.5 | 204.8 | 2.4 | 202.4 | 92.0 |

⁽¹⁾As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. ⁽²⁾Excluding producers' interchange. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. ⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. ⁽⁵⁾Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Total Motor Vehicles | | Commercial Including Military | | PASSENGER CARS | | | | | | | Domestic Sales Financed | |
|-----------|----------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|----------------|-------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|------|-------|-------------------------------|--------|
| | Prod. | Ship. | Prod. | Ship. | Prod. | Ship. | Imports less Re-exports | Total Supply ⁽¹⁾ | Sales ⁽²⁾ | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Total | Exp. | Dom. | | |
| Thousands | | | | | | | | | | | | | Number |
| 1939 | 12.95 | .. | 3.92 | .. | 9.03 | .. | 1.37 | 10.40 | 10.72 | 3.21 | 7.50 | .. | |
| 1953 | 40.38 | 39.97 | 10.05 | 9.95 | 30.34 | 30.02 | 4.43 | 34.77 | 32.26 | 2.33 | 29.93 | 12,203 | |
| 1953 M | 50.51 | 50.59 | 14.70 | 14.57 | 35.81 | 36.02 | 9.03 | 44.84 | 43.14 | 2.36 | 40.78 | 14,978 | |
| | 50.61 | 49.90 | 13.66 | 12.63 | 36.95 | 37.27 | 8.39 | 45.34 | 40.23 | 3.00 | 37.23 | 14,920 | |
| J | 49.48 | 48.69 | 11.20 | 11.23 | 38.29 | 37.47 | 6.26 | 44.55 | 37.27 | 2.68 | 34.59 | 14,866 | |
| A | 21.43 | 22.64 | 4.42 | 4.70 | 17.01 | 17.94 | 3.85 | 20.85 | 23.22 | 1.20 | 22.02 | 11,747 | |
| S | 36.03 | 35.02 | 7.78 | 7.72 | 28.25 | 27.30 | 2.22 | 30.47 | 24.43 | 1.93 | 22.50 | 9,968 | |
| O | 36.81 | 35.90 | 6.93 | 7.15 | 29.88 | 28.75 | 1.57 | 31.46 | 28.11 | 3.28 | 24.82 | 11,932 | |
| N | 20.43 | 19.93 | 4.33 | 4.12 | 16.10 | 15.81 | 1.22 | 17.32 | 24.44 | 3.20 | 21.24 | 10,255 | |
| D | 35.48 | 33.77 | 7.34 | 7.34 | 28.15 | 26.43 | 1.40 | 29.54 | 20.00 | 0.55 | 19.45 | 8,682 | |
| 1954 J | 40.22 | 40.31 | 7.94 | 7.93 | 32.28 | 32.38 | 2.05 | 34.33 | 18.96 | 0.45 | 18.51 | 6,780 | |
| | 45.12 | 44.27 | 9.56 | 9.03 | 35.56 | 35.24 | 2.48 | 38.05 | 24.30 | 0.58 | 23.72 | 8,057 | |
| F | 45.44 | 45.63 | 9.19 | 9.14 | 36.25 | 36.49 | 5.19 | 41.45 | 37.04 | 0.62 | 36.42 | 12,763 | |
| M | 46.63 | 45.62 | 9.36 | 9.27 | 37.27 | 36.35 | 6.74 | 44.01 | 39.97 | 0.82 | 39.15 | 13,787 | |
| A | 38.21 | 37.28 | 6.93 | 7.15 | 31.28 | 30.14 | 5.54 | 36.83 | 37.96 | 1.96 | 36.00 | 13,973 | |
| J | 30.26 | 30.23 | 5.91 | 5.54 | 24.35 | 24.69 | 5.01 | 29.36 | 32.33 | 0.52 | 31.81 | 13,800 | |
| J | 26.34 | 26.13 | 5.35 | 4.95 | 20.99 | 21.18 | 2.36 | 23.35 | 28.88 | 0.91 | 27.97 | 12,860 | |
| A | 13.53 | 17.25 | 2.09 | 2.72 | 11.44 | 14.53 | | | 22.07 | 0.54 | 21.52 | 10,774 | |

⁽¹⁾As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. ⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35A

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾ | | | | |
|-----------|---|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|---------|--|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|
| | Domestic Types ⁽²⁾ | | | All Types | | Production ⁽³⁾ | Shipments ⁽³⁾ | Factory stocks ⁽³⁾⁽³⁾ | Imports | Exports |
| | Production | Shipments | Factory stocks ⁽²⁾ | Imports | Exports | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 4.29 | .. | .. | 1.11 | 0.78 | 8.66 | .. | .. | 1.71 | 1.68 |
| 1953 | 22.84 | 22.40 | 41.10 | 18.34 | 0.16 | 21.15 | 20.28 | 28.61 | 2.44 | 0.48 |
| 1953 M | 29.74 | 33.82 | 24.59 | 37.07 | 0.22 | 21.49 | 22.91 | 24.28 | 4.19 | 0.78 |
| | 35.25 | 37.53 | 22.31 | 28.63 | — | 22.42 | 20.18 | 26.07 | 2.75 | 0.55 |
| J | 28.34 | 27.04 | 23.60 | 23.78 | 0.02 | 18.43 | 16.28 | 28.22 | 1.65 | 0.59 |
| A | 18.15 | 14.84 | 26.92 | 15.55 | 0.02 | 20.44 | 18.59 | 30.06 | 1.99 | 0.31 |
| S | 25.81 | 19.99 | 32.73 | 13.97 | 0.02 | 20.59 | 24.79 | 25.86 | 2.20 | 0.48 |
| O | 15.22 | 14.21 | 33.75 | 8.87 | 0.07 | 23.37 | 23.31 | 25.91 | 1.91 | 0.47 |
| N | 14.77 | 11.87 | 36.65 | 6.53 | 0.04 | 21.09 | 19.32 | 27.68 | 2.82 | 0.26 |
| D | 14.80 | 10.18 | 41.10 | 1.54 | 0.36 | 15.49 | 14.56 | 28.61 | 2.10 | 0.58 |
| 1954 J | 18.13 | 12.58 | 48.53 | 3.84 | 0.02 | 13.27 | 13.32 | 29.28 | 2.00 | 0.34 |
| | F | 17.06 | 17.68 | 47.91 | 8.23 | 0.04 | 16.41 | 16.61 | 29.08 | 2.54 |
| M | 25.65 | 33.48 | 40.07 | 16.68 | 0.07 | 19.51 | 19.83 | 28.77 | 2.47 | 0.34 |
| A | 28.67 | 27.34 | 41.40 | 17.50 | 0.08 | 18.63 | 21.06 | 26.34 | 2.65 | 0.50 |
| M | 26.37 | 29.23 | 38.54 | 16.63 | 0.02 | 19.67 | 19.98 | 26.03 | 1.71 | 0.29 |
| J | 31.71 | 34.85 | 35.40 | 21.71 | 0.11 | 22.05 | 17.49 | 30.59 | 2.30 | 0.63 |
| J | 17.52 | 19.06 | 33.86 | 15.50 | 0.33 | 11.57 | 13.27 | 28.89 | 1.58 | 0.24 |
| A | 13.47 | 13.71 | 33.62 | | 0.15 | | | | | 0.28 |

TABLE 35B

Radio and Television Receiving Sets⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Estimated Production ⁽¹⁾ | | Domestic Shipments | | | Factory Stocks End of Period | | Imports Exports ⁽⁶⁾ | | Value of Factory Shipments | | |
|-----------|--|-------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | Radios | Tele- vision sets | Radios | | Tele- vision sets | Radios | Tele- vision sets | | | Radios | Television sets | |
| | | | Total | Home sets | | | | | | | | Combin- ations |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thousands | | | | | | | | | | Thousand dollars | | |
| 1939 | 29.0 | — | 30.9 | 28.7 | 0.4 | — | 40.5 | — | 4.9 | 0.1 | 1,667 | — |
| 1953 | 62.8 | 35.8 | 51.7 | 28.6 | 5.4 | 30.5 | 192.5 | 70.5 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 4,343 | 12,396 |
| 1953 M | 63.4 | 26.4 | 50.5 | 17.7 | 3.6 | 19.2 | 92.9 | 35.7 | 6.8 | 1.4 | 4,227 | 7,755 |
| | J | 65.5 | 28.8 | 47.8 | 17.4 | 3.9 | 10.8 | 110.6 | 53.6 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 4,088 |
| J | 43.1 | 16.7 | 36.7 | 17.0 | 2.8 | 9.3 | 117.1 | 61.0 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 2,810 | 3,522 |
| | A | 50.1 | 28.0 | 39.9 | 21.9 | 3.7 | 22.4 | 127.3 | 66.7 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 3,312 |
| S | 71.6 | 43.0 | 46.4 | 31.2 | 7.2 | 42.7 | 152.5 | 67.0 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 3,719 | 17,014 |
| O | 76.1 | 48.3 | 56.0 | 39.8 | 7.4 | 59.3 | 172.6 | 56.0 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 4,488 | 24,319 |
| N | 88.0 | 60.0 | 69.7 | 51.2 | 8.4 | 55.5 | 190.9 | 60.5 | 3.6 | 1.2 | 5,258 | 22,324 |
| D | 72.1 | 61.2 | 70.5 | 48.5 | 9.5 | 51.2 | 192.5 | 70.5 | 5.4 | 1.5 | 5,765 | 20,317 |
| 1954 J | 37.9 | 42.6 | 35.9 | 19.7 | 5.7 | 34.4 | 194.8 | 79.6 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 2,940 | 12,685 |
| | F | 55.6 | 41.4 | 33.8 | 19.6 | 4.4 | 38.0 | 216.6 | 83.0 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 2,555 |
| M | 52.7 | 37.4 | 43.7 | 27.6 | 4.2 | 37.9 | 225.7 | 82.0 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 3,327 | 14,265 |
| A | 48.2 | 29.5 | 39.3 | 23.7 | 3.4 | 26.3 | 234.6 | 85.2 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 2,882 | 9,231 |
| M | 32.1 | 25.9 | 33.3 | 17.2 | 2.1 | 21.4 | 233.4 | 89.7 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2,333 | 6,995 |
| J | 45.2 | 31.4 | 40.0 | 18.8 | 1.9 | 22.4 | 238.7 | 98.7 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 2,951 | 7,459 |
| J | 15.6 | 14.1 | 25.0 | 11.8 | 2.1 | 26.4 | 229.3 | 86.2 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1,841 | 8,904 |

⁽¹⁾As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included.⁽²⁾End of period.⁽³⁾Does not include apartment-type machines.⁽⁴⁾Electric and other.⁽⁵⁾Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.⁽⁶⁾Includes television sets.⁽⁷⁾Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm.⁽⁸⁾Gas types are included as of January, 1952.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | CANADA | NOVA SCOTIA | | QUEBEC | | | ONTARIO | | | | | | |
|------------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------------|--------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|-------------|--|
| | 58 Municipalities | Halifax | Montreal-Maison-neuve | Quebec | Sherbrooke | Three Rivers | Fort William | Hamilton | Kitchener | London | Ottawa | Port Arthur | |
| Thousand dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 5,023 | 94 | 771 | 208 | 98 | 84 | 44 | 189 | 65 | 158 | 171 | 37 | |
| 1953 | 59,910 | 924 | 10,445 | 958 | 376 | 547 | 240 | 2,588 | 956 | 486 | 3,027 | 572 | |
| 1953 A | 75,677 | 571 | 9,687 | 630 | 765 | 362 | 613 | 1,540 | 1,134 | 876 | 2,304 | 891 | |
| M | 75,501 | 2,173 | 11,117 | 508 | 637 | 1,258 | 573 | 3,493 | 733 | 742 | 4,189 | 670 | |
| J | 75,876 | 2,317 | 15,777 | 908 | 494 | 315 | 285 | 2,666 | 726 | 461 | 4,510 | 664 | |
| J | 77,526 | 1,030 | 15,125 | 438 | 380 | 1,695 | 606 | 4,383 | 1,162 | 253 | 3,642 | 442 | |
| A | 53,503 | 1,954 | 6,448 | 789 | 220 | 107 | 209 | 2,110 | 813 | 322 | 2,017 | 350 | |
| S | 72,484 | 732 | 18,252 | 1,273 | 311 | 197 | 171 | 3,836 | 1,278 | 595 | 2,780 | 1,047 | |
| O | 82,100 | 330 | 11,554 | 1,703 | 547 | 1,434 | 153 | 3,744 | 643 | 811 | 7,028 | 222 | |
| N | 59,944 | 709 | 11,880 | 3,733 | 376 | 210 | 84 | 2,292 | 729 | 314 | 1,701 | 203 | |
| D | 43,327 | 167 | 7,544 | 503 | 257 | 44 | 29 | 3,795 | 786 | 124 | 3,316 | 448 | |
| 1954 J | 24,177 | 240 | 2,407 | 123 | 123 | 61 | 23 | 1,628 | 344 | 316 | 2,721 | 45 | |
| F | 27,115 | 97 | 3,765 | 513 | 72 | 68 | 27 | 1,244 | 420 | 1,080 | 1,361 | 52 | |
| M | 60,870 | 328 | 9,344 | 1,805 | 269 | 567 | 88 | 2,050 | 670 | 441 | 2,874 | 281 | |
| A | 67,523 | 721 | 12,058 | 7,312 | 322 | 318 | 342 | 1,896 | 1,061 | 753 | 2,845 | 330 | |
| M | 70,884 | 1,042 | 10,551 | 809 | 563 | 114 | 347 | 3,712 | 1,160 | 524 | 7,830 | 565 | |
| J | 75,545 | 326 | 13,053 | 330 | 305 | 535 | 312 | 3,429 | 1,630 | 592 | 5,779 | 578 | |
| J | 72,120 | 1,058 | 12,852 | 830 | 693 | 648 | 927 | 4,739 | 741 | 717 | 5,668 | 454 | |
| A | 74,028 | | 10,085 | 946 | 638 | 1,033 | 326 | 2,673 | 975 | 1,248 | 9,172 | 206 | |

| | ONTARIO | | | MANITOBA | SASKATCHEWAN | | ALBERTA | | BRITISH COLUMBIA | | | | |
|------------------|----------------|---------|---------|------------------------------|--------------|--------|-----------|---------|------------------|------------|-----------------|-----------|----------|
| | St. Catharines | Toronto | Windsor | York and East York Townships | Winnipeg | Regina | Saskatoon | Calgary | Edmonton | Lethbridge | New Westminster | Vancouver | Victoria |
| Thousand dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 50 | 859 | 77 | 170 | 215 | 50 | 21 | 89 | 139 | 39 | 98 | 524 | 67 |
| 1953 | 285 | 6,690 | 1,309 | 1,899 | 1,822 | 2,260 | 1,290 | 3,512 | 4,585 | 615 | 397 | 4,229 | 508 |
| 1953 A | 324 | 5,314 | 1,069 | 2,228 | 3,138 | 4,414 | 2,135 | 6,819 | 6,986 | 2,786 | 131 | 3,500 | 524 |
| M | 427 | 6,252 | 1,222 | 1,553 | 2,720 | 2,414 | 1,400 | 4,748 | 5,331 | 641 | 206 | 4,101 | 614 |
| J | 402 | 3,633 | 1,404 | 3,326 | 1,723 | 3,493 | 2,847 | 3,172 | 9,041 | 632 | 571 | 2,825 | 594 |
| J | 268 | 9,066 | 1,309 | 1,098 | 1,969 | 3,846 | 1,654 | 6,008 | 7,178 | 365 | 462 | 3,552 | 336 |
| A | 325 | 4,669 | 416 | 2,014 | 1,673 | 5,117 | 1,370 | 4,337 | 4,422 | 421 | 124 | 4,485 | 335 |
| S | 171 | 7,034 | 1,638 | 1,454 | 3,306 | 1,535 | 1,052 | 3,263 | 5,354 | 619 | 331 | 9,143 | 336 |
| O | 242 | 22,951 | 977 | 2,069 | 1,717 | 1,976 | 2,369 | 3,478 | 7,560 | 356 | 100 | 2,665 | 231 |
| N | 497 | 7,014 | 5,805 | 1,618 | 1,813 | 748 | 732 | 3,289 | 1,929 | 339 | 307 | 3,780 | 266 |
| D | 143 | 6,699 | 321 | 1,270 | 1,536 | 2,395 | 1,528 | 811 | 890 | 146 | 362 | 5,084 | 586 |
| 1954 J | 112 | 4,175 | 859 | 675 | 1,203 | 515 | 14 | 2,065 | 367 | 154 | 34 | 1,665 | 241 |
| F | 442 | 4,377 | 445 | 426 | 455 | 207 | 38 | 1,023 | 1,865 | 154 | 171 | 2,282 | 451 |
| M | 279 | 6,161 | 5,607 | 3,049 | 3,583 | 475 | 255 | 4,613 | 5,543 | 706 | 217 | 4,435 | 449 |
| A | 753 | 6,651 | 616 | 1,235 | 1,946 | 1,256 | 3,073 | 2,566 | 6,249 | 1,053 | 1,211 | 2,942 | 410 |
| M | 352 | 5,915 | 673 | 955 | 2,018 | 4,720 | 1,836 | 5,625 | 7,430 | 427 | 195 | 2,479 | 622 |
| J | 713 | 4,199 | 1,180 | 1,087 | 2,112 | 1,763 | 2,293 | 5,145 | 10,791 | 1,779 | 346 | 5,103 | 652 |
| J | 459 | 6,841 | 890 | 1,575 | 3,028 | 2,406 | 1,325 | 3,398 | 8,591 | 673 | 220 | 2,611 | 1,636 |
| A | 263 | 5,712 | 1,238 | 1,271 | 3,078 | 2,613 | 1,035 | 3,344 | 11,577 | 631 | 125 | 3,180 | 324 |

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits By Provinces⁽¹⁾

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Canada | New- found- land | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskat- chewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Thousand dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 | 71,716 | 398 | 71 | 1,352 | 849 | 14,280 | 37,022 | 2,865 | 1,443 | 6,146 | 7,290 |
| 1953 | 118,532 | 569 | 50 | 1,961 | 1,414 | 25,045 | 55,690 | 4,649 | 5,400 | 11,264 | 12,489 |
| 1953 A | 150,562 | 611 | — | 1,702 | 1,307 | 27,728 | 70,327 | 6,943 | 8,907 | 20,528 | 12,509 |
| M | 154,034 | 1,046 | 107 | 4,068 | 1,284 | 31,373 | 70,615 | 8,093 | 7,498 | 15,819 | 14,132 |
| J | 154,314 | 715 | 51 | 5,403 | 2,843 | 31,658 | 67,845 | 5,974 | 9,718 | 16,482 | 13,625 |
| J | 157,797 | 1,080 | 111 | 1,949 | 2,969 | 40,642 | 66,204 | 5,699 | 8,871 | 16,987 | 13,285 |
| A | 118,106 | 720 | 64 | 2,543 | 2,355 | 21,859 | 51,147 | 5,464 | 9,301 | 11,656 | 12,997 |
| S | 139,084 | 627 | 69 | 3,068 | 1,023 | 35,821 | 57,783 | 5,756 | 5,474 | 11,736 | 17,728 |
| O | 146,862 | 635 | 98 | 807 | 1,056 | 30,454 | 78,930 | 5,614 | 5,901 | 14,430 | 8,936 |
| N | 120,126 | 246 | 62 | 1,095 | 510 | 27,996 | 61,679 | 3,719 | 2,434 | 7,772 | 14,614 |
| D | 77,953 | 328 | 24 | 523 | 169 | 15,198 | 40,872 | 3,600 | 4,243 | 3,835 | 9,160 |
| 1954 J | 47,680 | 97 | — | 546 | 809 | 5,495 | 30,110 | 1,409 | 661 | 2,802 | 5,752 |
| F | 54,919 | 236 | 1,137 | 663 | 150 | 8,744 | 30,861 | 915 | 451 | 3,596 | 8,165 |
| M | 123,152 ^r | 1,113 | 1 | 1,029 | 355 | 25,957 ^r | 58,634 ^r | 4,988 ^r | 3,148 ^r | 12,265 | 15,663 |
| A | 137,329 ^r | 521 ^r | 61 | 1,685 ^r | 2,224 | 35,100 ^r | 60,291 ^r | 5,903 ^r | 6,492 ^r | 11,523 | 13,630 |
| M | 159,132 ^r | 1,112 ^r | 164 | 1,897 ^r | 1,615 | 33,220 ^r | 77,251 ^r | 5,840 ^r | 8,977 ^r | 17,354 | 11,703 |
| J | 168,169 ^r | 1,142 ^r | 56 ^r | 1,173 ^r | 1,472 ^r | 30,689 ^r | 80,455 ^r | 5,891 ^r | 6,818 ^r | 21,217 ^r | 19,256 ^r |
| J | 155,957 | 709 | 119 | 2,175 | 1,930 | 33,369 | 74,801 | 7,750 | 6,456 | 15,521 | 13,127 |
| A | 150,346 | 630 | 20 | 672 | 1,251 | 24,371 | 77,444 | 8,017 | 5,239 | 17,511 | 15,192 |

By Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | RESIDENTIAL | | | | | | INDUS- TRIAL | COM- MER- CIAL | INSTITU- TIONAL and GOVERN- MENT | OTHER | |
|--------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------|--------------------|
| | New | | | Repair | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Atlantic Provinces ⁽²⁾ | Quebec | Ontario | Prairie Provinces | British Columbia | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Thousand dollars |
| 1951 | 33,540 | 824 | 7,156 | 17,255 | 5,017 | 3,288 | 3,527 | 9,513 | 12,353 | 12,344 | 439 |
| 1953 | 62,644 | 1,614 | 13,454 | 29,093 | 12,151 | 6,333 | 4,833 | 16,732 | 15,910 | 17,772 | 641 |
| 1953 A | 95,394 | 1,827 | 19,449 | 41,200 | 25,105 | 7,814 | 6,039 | 18,739 | 15,309 | 14,700 | 381 |
| M | 89,117 | 3,636 | 20,792 | 36,235 | 20,359 | 8,095 | 6,752 | 23,964 | 16,760 | 17,035 | 405 |
| J | 87,748 | 1,958 | 19,916 | 39,417 | 19,018 | 7,438 | 6,495 | 17,102 | 18,034 | 24,068 | 868 |
| J | 78,030 | 1,850 | 16,681 | 36,668 | 15,439 | 7,391 | 6,323 | 17,892 | 17,140 | 37,571 | 841 |
| A | 65,437 | 1,360 | 11,595 | 30,553 | 13,669 | 8,260 | 5,562 | 16,906 | 12,628 | 17,185 | 388 |
| S | 73,508 | 2,878 | 19,497 | 31,820 | 12,718 | 6,596 | 5,936 | 21,110 | 13,822 | 24,022 | 687 |
| O | 68,053 | 1,191 | 13,983 | 32,764 | 14,528 | 5,587 | 5,524 | 23,617 | 30,649 | 17,681 | 1,337 |
| N | 54,772 | 805 | 12,319 | 29,646 | 7,065 | 4,936 | 4,239 | 23,010 | 18,013 | 19,354 | 740 |
| D | 29,090 | 433 | 5,234 | 16,519 | 3,441 | 3,462 | 2,198 | 12,456 | 14,533 | 18,883 | 794 |
| 1954 J | 21,426 | 192 | 3,318 | 13,447 | 2,287 | 2,184 | 2,412 | 9,154 | 6,291 | 7,484 | 914 |
| F | 26,815 | 218 | 4,524 | 14,827 | 2,266 | 4,981 | 1,943 | 7,772 | 9,439 | 7,975 | 975 |
| M | 67,772 ^r | 732 | 13,081 ^r | 34,373 ^r | 9,142 ^r | 10,443 | 3,762 ^r | 17,109 ^r | 12,647 ^r | 20,558 ^r | 1,306 ^r |
| A | 73,468 ^r | 1,687 ^r | 15,693 ^r | 37,106 ^r | 10,505 ^r | 8,479 | 5,456 ^r | 19,216 ^r | 15,377 ^r | 23,157 ^r | 657 ^r |
| M | 91,867 ^r | 2,552 ^r | 21,783 ^r | 43,756 ^r | 16,075 ^r | 7,700 | 6,617 ^r | 14,501 ^r | 17,492 ^r | 27,605 ^r | 1,052 ^r |
| J | 100,934 ^r | 1,835 ^r | 20,151 ^r | 49,971 ^r | 18,840 ^r | 10,137 ^r | 7,057 ^r | 17,685 ^r | 15,275 ^r | 26,532 ^r | 688 ^r |
| J | 85,315 | 2,162 | 17,020 | 43,077 | 14,906 | 8,150 | 6,503 | 17,318 | 21,250 | 24,868 | 704 |
| A | 84,838 | 1,168 | 13,264 | 44,893 | 16,116 | 9,407 | 5,330 | 10,412 | 21,988 | 26,632 | 1,148 |

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1954, stands at 819, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

OCTOBER, 1954

CONSTRUCTION

Building Materials

Monthly averages or calendar months

TABLE 37

| | Asphalt Products | | | | | Iron and Steel Products | | | | | Clay Products ⁽²⁾ | |
|--------|------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| | Rigid Insulating Board | Shingles | Smooth-surfaced Rolls | Mineral-surfaced Rolls | Felts and Sheathings | Sawn Lumber | Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings | Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings | Wire Nails | Building Brick | Structural Tile ⁽³⁾ | |
| | Prod. | Production | | | | Prod. | Exp. ⁽¹⁾ | Production | | Producers' Sales | | |
| | Million Sq. ft. | Thousand squares | | | Thousand tons | Million board feet | | Thousand tons | | Millions | Thousand tons | |
| 1939 | 8.17 | 43 | 82 | 30 | 2.61 | 331.4 | 184.3 | 1.4 | 8.4 | 5.5 | 13.8 | 7.2 |
| 1953 | 23.22 | 215 | 89 | 97 | 5.29 | | 281.4 | 4.2 | 19.8 | 5.9 | 34.8 | 16.2 |
| 1953 J | 22.20 | 301 | 91 | 138 | 3.94 | 788.7 | 316.2 | 4.2 | 18.5 | 6.8 | 38.9 | 17.0 |
| J | 23.93 | 328 | 100 | 151 | 4.77 | 739.1 | 286.2 | 3.2 | 19.5 | 5.1 | 40.4 | 18.7 |
| A | 23.48 | 312 | 84 | 141 | 5.33 | 712.2 | 316.2 | 3.7 | 13.8 | 5.4 | 37.3 | 14.0 |
| S | 24.43 | 281 | 112 | 135 | 6.89 | 606.8 | 278.6 | 4.2 | 18.9 | 7.9 | 40.3 | 17.7 |
| O | 26.45 | 246 | 126 | 126 | 6.74 | 467.2 | 315.3 | 4.1 | 19.6 | 8.0 | 43.0 | 20.6 |
| N | 26.72 | 158 | 84 | 80 | 6.61 | 357.7 | 263.7 | 3.8 | 15.9 | 7.0 | 40.7 | 18.0 |
| D | 23.62 | 94 | 45 | 26 | 5.99 | 404.2 | 272.4 | 3.2 | 13.5 | 5.0 | 33.5 | 17.4 |
| 1954 J | 21.66 | 140 | 53 | 41 | 3.65 | 408.3 | 186.0 | 4.5 | 13.2 | 4.7 | 23.0 | 14.4 |
| F | 23.51 | 185 | 86 | 81 | 4.39 | 524.5 | 220.1 | 4.3 | 14.5 | 5.1 | 25.5 | 14.4 |
| M | 27.92 | 157 | 83 | 54 | 6.15 | 593.6 | 369.0 | 5.5 | 13.3 | 6.6 | 33.8 | 18.5 |
| A | 21.84 | 149 | 66 | 58 | 4.56 | 441.4 | 300.9 | 4.7 | 10.4 | 7.1 | 29.4 | 13.3 |
| M | 22.76 | 237 | 76 | 87 | 4.36 | 587.7 | 286.1 | 6.6 | 10.8 | 7.0 | 39.3 | 15.4 |
| J | 26.78 | 304 | 103 | 136 | 4.79 | 751.5 | 319.5 | 5.1 | 22.7 | 7.6 | 48.1 | 15.2 |
| J | 25.63 | 343 | 88 | 139 | 4.82 | 748.4 | 414.8 | 3.9 | 22.4 | 5.0 | 49.3 | 15.7 |
| A | 26.20 | 350 | 119 | 153 | 6.62 | | 465.9 | | 7.3 | | | |
| | Clay Products ⁽²⁾ | | | Gypsum Products | | | Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾ | | Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾ | | | Paints Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾ |
| | Drain Tile | Vitrified Sewer Pipe | Window Glass | Wall-board | Lath | Plaster | Batts | Granulated and Loose | Concrete Brick | Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾ | Cement Pipe and Tile | |
| | Prod. Sales | Production | Imports | Production | | | Production | | Production | | | Factory Sales |
| | Thousands | Thousand feet | Thousand sq. ft. | Million square feet | Thousand tons | | Million sq. ft. | Million cu. ft. | Thousands | Thousand tons | | Thousand dollars |
| 1939 | 1,197 | | 4,067 | 6.51 | | 5.8 | | | | | | 2,155 |
| 1953 | 2,447 | 439 | 4,183 | 21.25 | 22.78 | 19.9 | 15.32 | 0.90 | 5,347 | 7,911 | 22.29 | 9,137 |
| 1953 J | 3,352 | 451 | 4,125 | 20.00 | 23.44 | 19.4 | 14.98 | 0.94 | 6,884 | 9,629 | 21.97 | 11,456 |
| J | 3,175 | 429 | 5,560 | 18.52 | 23.91 | 22.6 | 18.15 | 0.87 | 6,339 | 9,963 | 23.46 | 10,419 |
| A | 3,220 | 439 | 4,461 | 18.99 | 27.88 | 24.2 | 20.28 | 0.96 | 7,289 | 8,893 | 22.28 | 8,906 |
| S | 3,292 | 490 | 3,396 | 23.00 | 26.69 | 23.7 | 19.94 | 1.13 | 6,925 | 8,966 | 23.42 | 8,494 |
| O | 3,018 | 423 | 5,595 | 25.38 | 23.89 | 22.9 | 19.61 | 1.27 | 6,771 | 8,986 | 26.78 | 8,422 |
| N | 2,710 | 453 | 5,173 | 23.69 | 23.56 | 20.7 | 18.94 | 1.23 | 6,151 | 8,508 | 24.69 | 7,521 |
| D | 1,609 | 455 | 3,573 | 25.01 | 21.14 | 16.9 | 13.91 | 0.94 | 3,826 | 7,397 | 20.44 | 6,525 |
| 1954 J | 892 | 381 | 1,583 | 13.80 | 18.55 | 15.6 | 10.86 | 0.75 | 3,412 | 5,016 | 15.01 | 6,686 |
| F | 1,019 | 403 | 3,438 | 19.41 | 20.43 | 17.1 | 10.97 | 0.55 | 4,142 | 5,186 | 14.08 | 8,161 |
| M | 1,284 | 446 | 3,046 | 24.66 | 23.53 | 20.8 | 10.80 | 0.49 | 5,742 | 6,720 | 18.61 | 8,873 |
| A | 2,109 | 562 | 4,723 | 28.10 | 23.38 | 18.4 | 9.68 | 0.47 | 5,833 | 7,585 | 18.77 | 10,013 |
| M | 3,230 | 519 | 3,843 | 23.39 | 20.62 | 19.0 | 14.71 | 0.62 | 6,850 | 8,729 | 23.37 | 11,190 |
| J | 4,374 | 450 | 4,669 | 20.13 | 30.02 | 24.1 | 16.96 | 0.69 | 7,690 | 10,280 | 31.70 | 11,143 |
| J | 4,123 | 450 | 3,289 | 21.70 | 32.58 | 25.3 | 18.05 | 0.75 | 9,986 | 9,500 | 37.77 | 9,248 |
| A | | | | 22.91 | 39.29 | 28.9 | 23.25 | 0.96 | 10,365 | 10,437 | 37.47 | 8,649 |

⁽¹⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only. ⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽⁷⁾Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income⁽¹⁾

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

| | GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY | | | | | VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS ⁽²⁾ | | | | LIVE STOCK |
|--|-----------------------|--------|--|---------------------------------------|--|---|----------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| | Total Cash Income | Total | Wheat Including Participation Payments | Oats Including Participation Payments | Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽³⁾ | Total | Potatoes | Vegetables | Tobacco | Total |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 179.02 | 62.77 | 54.34 | 2.99 | 5.44 | 15.98 | 4.95 | 4.75 | 4.86 | 50.57 |
| 1953 | 685.31 | 265.81 | 196.38 | 17.90 | 51.52 | 42.60 | 7.93 | 15.48 | 14.80 | 193.78 |
| 1952 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3rd qtr. | 668.95 | 231.70 | 155.89 | 19.57 | 56.24 | 61.95 | 20.78 | 40.19 | — | 188.37 |
| 4th qtr. | 972.38 | 458.84 | 317.65 | 41.85 | 99.34 | 59.55 | 22.29 | 14.09 | 14.19 | 261.46 |
| 1953 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 536.15 | 152.33 | 115.74 | 10.57 | 26.02 | 64.06 | 11.63 | 4.28 | 45.24 | 177.95 |
| 2nd qtr. | 646.45 | 252.80 | 188.46 | 12.96 | 51.38 | 10.01 | 3.78 | 5.52 | — | 182.63 |
| 3rd qtr. | 755.11 | 327.42 | 251.56 | 22.59 | 53.27 | 47.76 | 7.61 | 38.77 | — | 183.27 |
| 4th qtr. | 803.54 | 330.68 | 229.78 | 25.48 | 75.43 | 48.56 | 8.68 | 13.33 | 13.97 | 231.27 |
| 1954 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 520.00 | 107.73 | 77.42 | 12.97 | 17.34 | 59.01 | 5.83 | 3.81 | 47.47 | 206.79 |
| 2nd qtr. | 573.88 | 141.74 | 113.64 | 8.33 | 19.78 | 10.35 | 3.71 | 5.50 | — | 216.23 |
| LIVE STOCK OTHER FARM PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Cattle and Calves | Hogs | Sheep and Lambs | Poultry | Dairy Products | Fruits | Eggs | Other Products ⁽⁴⁾ | Forest Products | Fur Farming |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 23.60 | 19.09 | 1.68 | 6.20 | 28.35 | 4.32 | 6.86 | 4.94 | 3.78 | 1.45 |
| 1953 | 82.68 | 75.13 | 2.41 | 33.56 | 103.28 | 10.45 | 30.94 | 15.34 | 20.91 | 2.21 |
| 1952 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3rd qtr. | 76.14 | 72.16 | 2.75 | 37.32 | 121.70 | 21.44 | 23.35 | 15.32 | 4.34 | 0.77 |
| 4th qtr. | 96.49 | 104.92 | 4.76 | 55.29 | 90.00 | 11.35 | 31.99 | 19.32 | 36.01 | 3.86 |
| 1953 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 88.69 | 67.69 | 1.20 | 20.36 | 77.50 | 2.56 | 29.40 | 10.57 | 17.75 | 4.04 |
| 2nd qtr. | 84.57 | 74.69 | 0.61 | 22.76 | 118.96 | 5.28 | 30.91 | 18.37 | 26.20 | 1.31 |
| 3rd qtr. | 74.93 | 67.58 | 3.46 | 37.29 | 123.82 | 21.25 | 30.61 | 16.18 | 4.29 | 0.51 |
| 4th qtr. | 82.52 | 90.57 | 4.36 | 53.82 | 92.85 | 12.71 | 32.85 | 16.23 | 35.40 | 2.99 |
| 1954 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 88.75 | 89.81 | 1.45 | 26.77 | 79.07 | 3.01 | 32.88 | 10.38 | 17.38 | 3.75 |
| 2nd qtr. | 97.02 | 90.68 | 0.78 | 27.76 | 121.45 | 5.68 | 29.44 | 20.22 | 25.83 | 2.92 |
| Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia | | | | | | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 1.75 | 3.54 | 3.50 | 24.96 | 52.24 | 16.16 | 39.49 | 29.82 | 7.56 | |
| 1953 | 5.61 | 10.14 | 11.51 | 96.77 | 173.16 | 53.55 | 185.84 | 122.88 | 25.85 | |
| 1952 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3rd qtr. | 4.63 | 9.77 | 10.89 | 105.28 | 188.49 | 65.02 | 155.98 | 99.85 | 29.03 | |
| 4th qtr. | 11.05 | 12.52 | 18.00 | 119.49 | 188.44 | 98.86 | 292.28 | 196.71 | 35.03 | |
| 1953 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 6.45 | 8.76 | 10.74 | 73.00 | 182.45 | 28.29 | 115.10 | 91.07 | 20.30 | |
| 2nd qtr. | 5.49 | 9.52 | 10.93 | 103.07 | 152.69 | 45.72 | 185.25 | 112.52 | 21.26 | |
| 3rd qtr. | 4.34 | 9.89 | 9.54 | 101.62 | 186.31 | 64.89 | 215.92 | 133.96 | 28.64 | |
| 4th qtr. | 6.16 | 12.40 | 14.84 | 109.39 | 171.21 | 75.28 | 227.09 | 153.99 | 33.19 | |
| 1954 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 5.03 | 8.72 | 9.91 | 80.95 | 191.11 | 34.28 | 83.67 | 83.89 | 22.45 | |
| 2nd qtr. | 6.19 | 11.01 | 11.92 | 111.26 | 168.10 | 33.08 | 108.59 | 101.15 | 22.59 | |

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⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾ Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

OCTOBER, 1954

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

Inspected Slaughtering of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41A Monthly averages or calendar months

| | INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS | | | | COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD | | | | | |
|-----------|-------------------------|--------|--------------------|----------------|---|------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|
| | Cattle | Calves | Sheep and Lambs | Hogs | Beef | Veal | Mutton and Lamb | Pork | | |
| | | | | | | | | Total | Cured or in cure | Poultry |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thousands | | | | Million pounds | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 73 | 57 | 65 | 302 | 29.6 | 4.2 | 6.3 | 44.0 | 23.3 | 15.4 |
| 1953 | 122 | 62 | 45 | 384 | 35.7 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 30.8 | 10.3 | 30.6 |
| 1953 J | 115 | 74 | 11 | 344 | 38.0 | 5.1 | 1.2 | 55.9 | 13.3 | 7.1 |
| J | 127 | 62 | 30 | 296 | 35.8 | 5.2 | 1.1 | 37.3 | 13.0 | 7.2 |
| A | 124 | 59 | 66 | 255 | 33.8 | 5.5 | 1.2 | 26.7 | 11.0 | 8.3 |
| S | 137 | 63 | 89 | 305 | 34.3 | 6.1 | 1.7 | 19.1 | 9.9 | 12.7 |
| O | 143 | 62 | 114 | 396 | 34.0 | 6.8 | 3.0 | 23.7 | 12.2 | 18.7 |
| N | 151 | 59 | 84 | 429 | 37.8 | 6.6 | 3.5 | 29.6 | 14.2 | 29.0 |
| D | 119 | 46 | 46 | 438 | 35.7 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 30.8 | 10.3 | 30.6 |
| 1954 J | 133 | 42 | 32 | 351 | 29.7 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 33.2 | 10.6 | 28.7 |
| F | 117 | 42 | 27 | 357 | 27.1 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 38.2 | 10.9 | 26.0 |
| M | 146 | 91 | 27 | 444 | 24.4 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 45.5 | 15.4 | 22.4 |
| A | 117 | 100 | 19 | 364 | 22.2 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 47.4 | 11.3 | 18.9 |
| M | 127 | 94 | 11 | 351 | 21.4 | 5.2 | 1.3 | 52.8 | 11.8 | 16.3 |
| J | 148 | 89 | 15 | 394 | 20.0 | 5.2 | 1.0 | 52.0 | 12.6 | 14.7 |
| J | 128 | 66 | 35 | 285 | 21.0 | 5.2 | 0.8 | 41.0 | 13.0 | 13.4 |
| A | 124 | 54 | 53 | 281 | 20.6 | 4.9 | 0.9 | 28.4 | 12.0 | 12.8 |

TABLE 41B Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

| | Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers | Index of live-stock feed prices | Index of animal product prices | Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1) | Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽²⁾ | Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs | PRICES | | | |
|---------------|---|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|----------------------------------|-----------------|
| | | | | | | | Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto | Hogs Bl dressed Toronto ⁽³⁾ | Barley No. 1 feed ⁽⁴⁾ | Oats No. 2 C.W. |
| | | | | | | | Dollars per hundred pounds | Dollars per bushel | | |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 99.4 | 85.4 | 101.5 | 27.0 | 73.4 | 71.4 | 6.91 | 8.83 | 0.384 | 0.308 |
| 1953 | 225.3 | 200.7 | 263.8 | 20.6 | 86.2 | 79.8 | 19.97 | 30.82 | 1.110 | 0.747 |
| 1953 J | .. | 200.0 | 268.7 | 20.7 ^r | 76.7 | 66.2 | 19.48 | 33.23 | 1.224 | 0.705 |
| J | .. | 197.0 | 265.3 | 21.4 | 75.3 | 65.3 | 18.95 | 32.91 | 1.142 | 0.721 |
| A | 228.1 | 196.6 | 269.9 | 23.2 | 74.3 | 76.3 | 19.75 | 34.80 | 1.129 | 0.754 |
| S | .. | 195.0 | 263.7 | 23.8 | 74.1 | 88.4 | 19.12 | 33.76 | 1.046 | 0.735 |
| O | .. | 192.5 | 265.3 | 26.5 | 70.9 | 90.2 | 18.53 | 34.22 | 0.949 | 0.738 |
| N | .. | 191.8 | 258.0 | 24.8 | 79.2 | 88.9 | 18.85 | 31.09 | 0.931 | 0.726 |
| D | .. | 192.6 | 261.6 | 27.4 | 77.6 | 85.2 | 19.35 | 32.62 | 0.890 | 0.716 |
| 1954 J | 220.6 | 201.6 | 266.3 | 28.1 | 69.7 | 79.0 | 18.46 | 34.66 | 0.920 | 0.750 |
| F | .. | 202.8 | 264.7 | 28.9 | 65.5 | 75.9 | 17.60 | 35.17 | 0.921 | 0.750 |
| M | .. | 202.2 | 262.0 | 30.7 | 69.2 | 80.4 | 17.98 | 34.01 | 0.870 | 0.738 |
| A | 224.5 | 204.4 | 260.4 | 30.6 | 70.5 | 78.0 | 18.51 | 34.36 | 0.876 | 0.732 |
| M | .. | 203.3 | 268.0 | 31.7 | 69.8 | 78.0 | 19.31 | 36.25 | 0.901 | 0.709 |
| J | .. | 202.8 | 267.3 | 28.3 | 70.6 | 72.6 | 19.22 | 35.65 | 0.971 | 0.722 |
| J | .. | 201.1 | 262.1 | 23.6 | 84.6 | 84.3 | 20.72 | 31.99 | 1.012 | 0.726 |
| A | 225.0 | 201.9 | 248.2 | 18.4 | 97.8 | 90.1 | 20.50 | 27.30 | 1.098 | 0.784 |

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.
 (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.
 (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis.
 (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41C

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | EXPORTS OF GRAINS ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS | | | | | | |
|--------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------|----------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| | Wheat ⁽¹⁾ | Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾ | Oats ⁽¹⁾ | Barley ⁽¹⁾ | Rye ⁽¹⁾ | Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen | Bacon, Hams and Shoulders | Canned Meats | Cheese | Concentrated Milk Products | Poultry | Eggs in the Shell |
| | Million bushels | | | | | Million pounds | | | | | | Million dozen |
| 1939 | 11.61 | 1.73 | 0.69 | 1.24 | 0.07 | 0.32 | 15.65 | 0.39 | 7.58 | 2.87 | 0.23 | 0.11 |
| 1953 | 27.42 | 4.71 | 5.40 | 9.90 | 0.75 | 2.13 | 0.59 | 1.90 | 1.37 | 4.85 | 0.02 | 0.62 |
| 1953 J | 39.01 | 4.88 | 5.62 | 14.10 | 1.40 | 0.70 | 0.84 | 1.66 | 0.20 | 4.05 | 0.01 | 0.13 |
| J | 40.26 | 3.91 | 6.72 | 9.71 | 0.90 | 3.93 | 0.87 | 2.27 | 0.10 | 4.87 | 0.02 | 0.18 |
| A | 24.72 | 3.98 | 6.93 | 9.97 | 0.96 | 3.08 | 0.53 | 2.02 | 0.07 | 3.42 | 0.01 | 0.63 |
| S | 20.87 | 3.67 | 7.90 | 10.57 | 2.89 | 2.61 | 0.57 | 1.14 | 0.13 | 5.70 | 0.01 | 0.97 |
| O | 22.33 | 3.65 | 7.44 | 9.84 | 0.70 | 1.69 | 0.38 | 0.98 | 0.05 | 3.42 | — | 0.22 |
| N | 20.36 | 3.79 | 6.35 | 13.49 | 0.77 | 2.15 | 0.59 | 1.77 | 6.28 | 4.99 | 0.03 | 0.63 |
| D | 13.65 | 4.11 | 9.36 | 8.03 | 6.07 | 1.48 | 0.69 | 1.55 | 3.35 | 15.43 | 0.04 | 1.94 |
| 1954 J | 13.83 | 3.78 | 5.00 | 3.38 | 0.56 | 1.32 | 0.54 | 25.19 | 0.03 | 1.72 | 0.02 | 2.48 |
| F | 10.56 | 3.43 | 4.78 | 4.93 | 0.68 | 9.07 | 0.52 | 2.78 | 0.05 | 2.81 | 0.03 | 1.27 |
| M | 14.25 | 3.94 | 3.97 | 3.80 | 0.23 | 0.96 | 0.56 | 1.47 | 0.13 | 3.00 | 0.02 | 0.31 |
| A | 11.48 | 4.61 | 4.43 | 5.41 | 0.54 | 1.00 | 0.59 | 1.56 | 0.11 | 2.02 | 0.03 | 0.34 |
| M | 18.21 | 3.89 ^r | 4.67 | 6.32 | 0.10 | 1.43 | 0.62 | 1.64 | 0.07 | 3.01 | 0.03 | 0.24 |
| J | 21.17 | 4.02 | 4.83 | 7.31 | 0.01 | 0.62 | 0.55 | 8.41 | 0.06 | 3.76 | 0.01 | 0.19 |
| J | 17.39 | 3.89 | 3.56 | 7.01 | 3.33 | 0.57 | 0.52 | 1.05 | 0.25 | 2.69 | 0.04 | 0.31 |
| A | 15.85 | 3.38 | 0.67 | 5.79 | 0.21 | 0.34 | 0.66 | 1.19 | 0.62 | 3.16 | 0.02 | 0.54 |

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. ⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | PRODUCTION | | PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES | | | | COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾ | | |
|--------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | Total Milk ⁽²⁾ | FLUID SALES Milk and Cream | Creamery Butter | Cheddar Cheese | Concentrated Milk Products | Ice Cream | Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾ | Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾ | Concentrated Milk Products |
| | Million pounds | | | | | Thousand gals. | Million pounds | | |
| 1939 | 1,315 | 251 | 22.30 | 10.42 | 13.97 | 754 | 41.00 | 25.73 | 18.08 |
| 1953 | 1,369 | 413 | 25.22 | 6.27 | 36.66 | 2,403 | 71.19 | 33.09 | 70.62 |
| 1953 J | 1,994 | 405 | 46.19 | 12.20 | 62.77 | 3,581 | 60.54 | 36.16 | 90.21 |
| J | 1,868 | 408 | 41.78 | 10.63 | 53.61 | 4,574 | 77.31 | 41.37 | 104.41 |
| A | 1,721 | 410 | 37.41 | 9.80 | 47.98 | 3,717 | 89.07 | 45.65 | 110.69 |
| S | 1,522 | 408 | 31.63 | 8.24 | 36.68 | 2,814 | 94.31 | 47.85 | 105.19 |
| O | 1,379 | 433 | 25.59 | 7.04 | 33.61 | 1,743 | 91.88 | 45.54 | 97.70 |
| N | 1,065 | 409 | 16.25 | 3.82 | 23.95 | 1,515 | 82.51 | 35.96 | 90.58 |
| D | 1,004 | 427 | 13.41 | 2.58 | 22.75 | 1,520 | 71.19 | 33.09 | 70.62 |
| 1954 J | 921 | 423 | 10.92 | 1.92 | 19.10 | 1,119 | 61.19 | 29.00 | 57.47 |
| F | 868 | 400 | 9.99 | 1.83 | 19.45 | 1,347 | 50.44 | 25.85 | 46.19 |
| M | 1,110 | 451 | 14.74 | 2.75 | 29.82 | 1,802 | 42.03 | 22.41 | 38.27 |
| A | 1,359 | 423 | 23.97 | 4.40 | 39.09 | 2,078 | 42.84 | 22.25 | 40.94 |
| M | 1,689 | 425 | 33.64 | 8.96 | 54.48 | 2,949 | 52.08 | 24.86 | 57.76 |
| J | 2,016 ^r | 413 ^r | 46.18 | 13.57 | 63.15 | 3,787 | 74.55 | 33.64 | 79.08 |
| J | 1,956 | 421 | 44.16 | 12.70 | 56.16 | 4,395 | 92.89 | 40.05 | 94.39 |
| A | | | 37.78 | 11.80 | 48.67 | 3,708 | 106.43 | 44.79 ^r | 101.79 |
| S | | | 34.49 | 9.92 | 40.89 | 2,386 | 114.33 | 48.79 | |

48 ⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | LANDINGS ⁽¹⁾ | | | | EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS | | | | | STOCKS |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-------|----------------|---------|--|
| | Seafish | | | | By Countries ⁽²⁾ | | | Selected Types | | Storage Holdings End of Period ⁽³⁾ |
| | Total value ⁽¹⁾ | Total quantity ⁽¹⁾ | Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾ | British Columbia ⁽¹⁾ | Total | United States | Other | Salmon | Lobster | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thousand dollars | Million pounds | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 1,436 | 81.2 | 46.4 | 34.8 | 27.5 | 14.5 | 13.0 | 6.2 | 1.2 | 31.5 |
| 1953 | 5,323 | 102.0 | 57.0 | 44.9 | 43.5 | 29.2 | 14.3 | 6.8 | 2.0 | 52.0 |
| 1953 J | 16,881 | 337.8 | 281.8 | 56.0 | 49.4 | 38.5 | 10.9 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 54.2 |
| A | 11,453 ^c | 237.0 ^c | 172.0 ^c | 65.0 | 52.4 | 39.7 | 12.7 | 6.1 | 1.7 | 62.8 ^c |
| S | 6,640 | 135.4 | 78.3 | 57.1 | 52.9 | 40.2 | 12.7 | 6.5 | 0.8 | 61.8 |
| O | 4,818 | 155.0 | 41.8 | 113.2 | 47.8 | 36.0 | 11.8 | 9.0 | 0.3 | 63.1 |
| N | 3,347 | 139.4 | 32.7 | 106.7 | 46.2 | 25.4 | 20.7 | 11.6 | 0.5 | 59.1 |
| D | 3,831 | 104.6 | 23.9 | 80.8 | 35.5 | 26.3 | 9.2 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 52.0 |
| 1954 J | 2,544 | 91.7 | 31.3 | 60.5 | 37.1 | 21.4 | 15.6 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 43.1 |
| F | 1,725 | 58.0 | 29.2 | 28.8 | 40.4 | 22.9 | 17.5 | 5.9 | 1.7 | 36.9 |
| M | 2,614 | 96.1 | 34.4 | 61.7 | 45.1 | 26.3 | 18.7 | 10.4 | 0.9 | 28.2 |
| A | 3,143 | 64.2 | 60.4 | 3.9 | 39.5 | 19.2 | 20.4 | 13.2 | 1.5 | 26.9 |
| M | 8,663 | 151.3 | 136.0 | 15.3 | 37.1 | 21.6 | 15.5 | 7.5 | 4.7 | 32.5 |
| J | 9,746 | 184.3 | 170.7 | 13.6 | 42.2 | 32.2 | 10.0 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 39.8 |
| J | 14,460 | 343.6 | 299.2 | 44.5 | 47.4 | 35.5 | 11.9 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 48.5 |
| A | 13,824 | 261.5 | 206.2 | 55.3 | 55.2 | 40.4 | 14.8 | 5.3 | 1.0 | 58.0 |

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1953 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. ⁽³⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽⁴⁾Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1954. Corresponding months of 1953 are revised to include Newfoundland as data for the current period becomes available.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44

Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

| | Wheat Flour | | | Margarine | | Oatmeal and Rolled Oats | Cereals Ready to Serve | Macaroni, etc. Dry | Baking Powder | Yeast, Fresh and Dried | Dried Eggs ⁽⁴⁾ |
|--------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Production | | Exports ⁽¹⁾ | Produc- tion ⁽²⁾ | Stocks End of Period ⁽³⁾ | | | | | | |
| | P.C. of capacity | Million barrels | | | | Million barrels | Production | | | | |
| | | | Million pounds | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 63.2 | 1.40 | 0.45 | — | — | 14.82 | 17.14 | 12.19 | 2.64 | 3.69 | 0.05 |
| 1953 | 75.9 | 1.85 | 0.94 | 9.21 | 2.98 | 6.80 | 18.70 | 18.39 | 2.05 | 6.50 | 0.16 |
| 1953 J | 74.4 | 1.87 | 0.87 | 7.56 | 3.26 | 5.21 | 20.82 | 18.30 | 2.12 | 6.72 | 0.13 |
| A | 56.2 | 1.42 | 0.89 | 7.21 | 2.79 | 10.16 | | | | | |
| S | 71.6 | 1.74 | 0.82 | 8.80 | 2.36 ^r | 11.15 | 15.40 | 18.84 | 2.14 | 6.64 | 0.18 |
| O | 75.7 | 1.91 | 0.81 | 11.58 | 2.27 | 11.12 | | | | | |
| N | 77.2 | 1.87 | 0.84 | 10.79 | 3.00 | 8.54 | | | | | |
| D | 72.7 | 1.82 | 0.91 | 10.44 | 2.98 | 7.66 | | | | | |
| 1954 J | 68.6 | 1.66 | 0.84 | 10.34 | 3.08 | 7.21 | 18.03 | 19.97 | 2.13 | 6.11 | 0.16 |
| F | 73.8 | 1.72 | 0.76 | 8.19 | 3.41 | 7.63 | | | | | |
| M | 69.9 | 1.83 | 0.88 | 10.23 | 3.32 | 7.46 | 20.66 | 18.25 | 2.38 | 7.05 | 0.35 |
| A | 72.2 | 1.76 | 1.02 | 9.48 | 3.60 | 7.78 | | | | | |
| M | 70.0 | 1.71 | 0.86 ^r | 8.71 | 3.15 | 4.32 | | | | | |
| J | 70.4 | 1.77 | 0.89 | 9.55 | 3.48 | 7.51 | | | | | |
| J | 63.4 | 1.60 | 0.86 | 7.80 | 3.21 | 5.30 | 8.98 | | | | |
| A | 72.0 | 1.81 | 0.75 | 8.29 | 2.63 | 8.98 | | | | | |

⁽¹⁾Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland. ⁽³⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ⁽⁴⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

| | Biscuits Soda | Biscuits Plain and Fancy | Chewing Gum | Cocoa Powder (for sale) | Chocolate Bars | Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾ | Sugar Confection- ery | Jams and Jellies | Marma- lades | Soups Canned |
|----------|------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Million pounds | | Million boxes | Million pounds | Million dozen | | | Million pounds | | |
| 1939 | 7.03 | 20.86 | 1.71 | 1.55 | 5.06 | 9.54 | 11.74 | 10.87 | 2.98 | 24.16 |
| 1953 | 11.77 | 49.68 | 3.30 | 1.80 | 12.16 | 10.27 | 18.16 | 21.55 | 4.39 | 46.01 |
| 1953 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2nd qtr. | 10.40 | 50.49 | 3.59 | 1.78 | 11.35 | 6.82 | 14.99 | 23.28 | 4.05 | 32.38 |
| 3rd qtr. | 11.23 | 53.59 | 3.10 | 1.66 | 11.70 | 8.01 | 18.79 | 26.12 | 4.17 | 66.81 |
| 4th qtr. | 11.99 | 48.76 | 3.01 | 1.91 | 13.17 | 16.46 | 24.13 | 20.39 | 4.82 | 50.10 |
| 1954 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 12.91 | 43.15 | 3.73 | 2.19 | 12.06 | 9.25 | 15.24 | 17.38 | 6.00 | 36.29 |
| 2nd qtr. | 10.80 | 48.70 | 3.96 | 2.29 | 10.88 | 6.81 | 15.49 | 21.63 | 5.44 | 39.98 |

| | Infant and Junior Foods | Baked Beans | Pickles, Relishes and Sauces | Process Cheese | Peanut Butter | Peanuts, Salted and Roasted | Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned | Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾ | Tea, Blended, Packed, etc. | Coffee Roasted | Carbo- nated Beverages |
|----------|-------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|
| | Million pounds | | Thousand gallons | | | | Million pounds | | | | Million gallons |
| 1939 | 0.90 | 19.63 | 0.46 | 4.58 | 3.10 | 1.97 | | | 8.94 | 9.58 | 11.00 |
| 1953 | 13.43 | 18.78 | 1.79 | 11.19 | 6.00 | 4.25 | 2.89 | 4.22 | 11.04 | 20.17 | 25.59 |
| 1953 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2nd qtr. | 9.17 | 27.22 | 1.49 | 9.17 | 6.06 | 3.84 | 1.49 | 4.74 | 10.96 | 18.48 | 27.27 |
| 3rd qtr. | 14.22 | 13.03 | 2.36 | 11.27 | 6.03 | 3.78 | 1.22 | 2.87 | 10.14 | 19.96 | 33.41 |
| 4th qtr. | 18.84 | 17.88 | 1.90 | 12.66 | 5.49 | 5.14 | 2.56 | 5.90 | 12.15 | 21.67 | 23.27 |
| 1954 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st qtr. | 9.25 | 23.80 | 1.48 | 12.37 | 6.58 | 4.69 | 2.14 | 3.67 | 12.01 | 21.95 | 19.25 |
| 2nd qtr. | 9.62 | 22.59 | 1.47 | 9.65 | 6.23 | 3.96 | 1.76 | 4.34 | 12.09 | 13.82 | 27.86 |

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

| RAW CANE SUGAR | | | REFINED SUGAR | | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------------|------------|------------------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|---------------|--------|
| Receipts | Stocks end of period | Granulated | Production | | | Domestic Sales | | | Stocks |
| | | | Yellow and brown | Total | Beet | Cane | Total | End of period | |
| Million pounds | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 82.1 | 74.5 | 83.6 | 10.2 | 93.8 | .. | .. | 94.5 | 248.5 |
| 1953 | 95.0 | 157.2 | 102.2 | 10.5 | 112.6 | 23.7 | 92.4 | 116.2 | 294.0 |
| 1953 M | 108.4 | 95.5 | 92.1 | 12.0 | 104.1 | 26.5 | 80.9 | 107.4 | 224.1 |
| J | 107.8 | 79.8 | 109.6 | 11.7 | 121.3 | 31.4 | 114.6 | 146.0 | 199.1 |
| J | 124.1 | 106.1 | 84.4 | 6.8 | 91.2 | 26.6 | 123.5 | 150.1 | 139.4 |
| A | 137.5 | 120.5 | 109.4 | 9.5 | 118.9 | 21.7 | 118.2 | 139.8 | 115.8 |
| S | 125.6 | 122.3 | 113.1 | 11.5 | 124.6 | 20.9 | 128.1 | 149.0 | 92.6 |
| O | 147.1 | 154.3 | 203.9 | 14.8 | 218.7 | 19.9 | 104.4 | 124.3 | 186.8 |
| N | 109.8 | 156.2 | 203.8 | 14.3 | 218.1 | 25.8 | 91.2 | 117.0 | 287.6 |
| D | 72.3 | 157.2 | 89.2 | 12.2 | 101.4 | 20.5 | 74.2 | 94.8 | 294.0 |
| 1954 J | 32.4 | 113.9 | 68.0 | 7.9 | 76.0 | 20.9 | 64.3 | 85.2 | 283.8 |
| F | 37.8 | 75.3 | 65.8 | 9.5 | 75.3 | 21.9 | 71.1 | 93.0 | 264.6 |
| M | 51.4 | 60.8 | 53.8 | 8.8 | 62.6 | 23.8 | 86.4 | 110.2 | 216.7 |
| A | 98.7 | 72.0 | 72.4 | 10.4 | 82.8 | 18.7 | 86.1 | 104.7 | 194.6 |
| M | 97.1 | 48.5 | 106.0 | 11.4 | 117.4 | 17.8 | 92.3 | 110.1 | 201.7 |
| J | 152.3 | 67.9 | 119.6 | 12.2 | 131.8 | 22.9 | 119.3 | 142.2 | 191.1 |
| J | 125.8 | 105.0 | 76.4 | 6.8 | 83.2 | 20.6 | 129.5 | 150.2 | 124.0 |
| A | 107.1 | 71.5 | 122.4 | 10.9 | 133.3 | 19.9 | 130.7 | 150.6 | 106.6 |

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

| | Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾ | Grocery and Com- bination Stores | Meat Stores | General Stores | Depart- ment Stores | Variety Stores | Motor Vehicle Dealers | Garages and Filling Stations | Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾ | Shoe Stores | Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|---|
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 286.4 | 47.3 | 6.7 | 17.8 | 31.5 | 7.1 | 30.0 | 17.1 | 18.7 | 3.7 | 12.7 |
| 1953 | 1,007.7 | 177.2 | 14.1 | 44.4 | 85.7 | 18.7 | 189.5 | 45.2 | 51.4 | 9.9 | 56.0 |
| 1953 A | 1,045.2 | 170.7 | 13.7 | 41.8 | 80.2 | 17.3 | 256.4 | 44.9 | 50.6 | 10.7 | 50.0 |
| M | 1,097.9 | 185.7 | 14.4 | 48.2 | 86.1 | 18.7 | 242.4 | 48.5 | 55.5 | 11.7 | 61.8 |
| J | 1,058.4 | 180.3 | 14.4 | 46.7 | 79.9 | 18.2 | 229.8 | 49.6 | 53.2 | 11.4 | 64.6 |
| J | 1,045.3 | 185.0 | 14.4 | 49.6 | 66.2 | 17.7 | 221.9 | 55.1 | 46.6 | 9.3 | 65.5 |
| A | 1,014.1 | 179.4 | 13.8 | 49.2 | 70.5 | 16.6 | 181.8 | 53.3 | 39.8 | 8.7 | 65.1 |
| S | 996.8 | 175.3 | 13.9 | 46.1 | 87.2 | 17.3 | 160.4 | 47.5 | 46.1 | 9.9 | 66.0 |
| O | 1,088.4 | 191.7 | 15.9 | 47.6 | 97.3 | 19.6 | 182.3 | 49.6 | 58.1 | 10.1 | 68.4 |
| N | 1,001.7 | 169.0 | 13.3 | 43.8 | 112.6 | 19.4 | 155.0 | 42.2 | 55.8 | 9.9 | 59.7 |
| D | 1,170.3 | 199.1 | 17.1 | 51.6 | 142.1 | 39.9 | 129.9 | 41.4 | 85.6 | 14.9 | 58.0 |
| 1954 J | 805.9 | 174.6 | 14.0 | 35.6 | 62.9 | 11.8 | 116.2 | 39.3 | 39.8 | 7.0 | 35.0 |
| F | 802.4 | 165.1 | 12.9 | 34.2 | 66.0 | 12.7 | 147.7 | 36.5 | 34.8 | 6.0 | 32.8 |
| M | 934.8 | 174.4 | 13.3 | 38.7 | 80.2 | 14.5 | 203.8 | 39.0 | 42.0 | 6.9 | 40.3 |
| A | 1,031.6 | 182.3 | 14.5 | 41.9 | 86.6 | 19.1 | 227.8 | 45.6 | 52.4 | 11.4 | 46.0 |
| M | 1,063.1 | 191.2 | 14.3 | 47.1 | 85.2 | 18.6 | 224.9 | 49.7 | 50.4 | 10.6 | 57.2 |
| J | 1,052.4 | 190.6 | 14.9 | 45.9 | 84.9 | 19.1 | 214.2 | 49.1 | 51.4 | 11.1 | 61.5 |
| J | 1,044.4 | 206.3 | 15.3 | 51.5 | 67.5 | 19.0 | 201.0 | 55.2 | 46.4 | 9.2 | 64.0 |
| A | 977.7 | 179.2 | 13.1 | 46.8 | 74.2 | 16.5 | 170.2 | 50.9 | 38.5 | 8.0 | 61.6 |

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY ECONOMIC AREAS

| | Furniture Stores | Radio and Appliance Dealers | Restau- rants | Fuel Dealers | Drug Stores | Jewellery Stores | Atlantic Prov- inces | Quebec | Ontario | Prairies | British Columbia |
|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------------|--------|---------|----------|---------------------|
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1941 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 10.6 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 3.2 | 23.6 | 68.2 | 117.3 | 51.7 | 25.8 |
| 1953 | 15.3 | 23.2 | 37.2 | 18.3 | 22.9 | 10.0 | 83.5 | 232.0 | 384.7 | 205.4 | 102.1 |
| 1953 A | 15.5 | 22.1 | 36.0 | 12.7 | 22.0 | 7.9 | 85.0 | 244.2 | 388.9 | 223.2 | 103.9 |
| M | 17.1 | 24.1 | 37.6 | 10.8 | 22.2 | 8.6 | 93.1 | 261.3 | 410.5 | 225.9 | 107.1 |
| J | 16.8 | 21.1 | 37.0 | 12.8 | 22.1 | 9.0 | 89.9 | 245.8 | 403.6 | 212.9 | 106.1 |
| J | 14.9 | 21.5 | 41.9 | 13.6 | 21.1 | 9.0 | 86.4 | 235.3 | 395.8 | 218.1 | 109.8 |
| A | 14.8 | 18.1 | 43.5 | 14.7 | 22.7 | 9.1 | 84.4 | 231.0 | 369.7 | 223.9 | 105.0 |
| S | 15.3 | 21.9 | 40.4 | 21.0 | 22.2 | 8.7 | 81.1 | 229.6 | 374.6 | 212.7 | 98.7 |
| O | 16.7 | 25.2 | 41.8 | 22.9 | 24.3 | 10.1 | 86.5 | 250.0 | 415.1 | 230.7 | 106.1 |
| N | 15.6 | 25.3 | 36.7 | 21.4 | 21.4 | 10.5 | 80.4 | 235.6 | 383.1 | 203.9 | 98.7 |
| D | 18.8 | 31.6 | 35.7 | 24.1 | 31.2 | 25.4 | 101.3 | 266.4 | 464.0 | 220.4 | 118.2 |
| 1954 J | 11.1 | 23.2 | 31.1 | 29.4 | 22.0 | 6.5 | 66.4 | 178.8 | 332.9 | 148.0 | 79.7 |
| F | 11.0 | 19.2 | 29.9 | 22.2 | 21.3 | 6.7 | 64.0 | 178.2 | 320.4 | 157.4 | 82.4 |
| M | 14.0 | 23.9 | 32.0 | 22.1 | 21.8 | 7.8 | 78.1 | 223.1 | 344.9 | 176.0 | 112.8 |
| A | 15.2 | 19.5 | 35.9 | 14.4 | 22.8 | 7.8 | 88.5 | 253.0 | 388.8 | 202.6 | 98.7 |
| M | 15.4 | | 36.9 | 11.0 | 22.4 | 8.9 | 94.4 | 251.7 | 410.3 | 203.6 | 103.1 |
| J | 16.2 | | 35.8 | 11.9 | 22.4 | 8.5 | 91.3 | 248.3 | 412.9 | 194.1 | 105.9 |
| J | 15.2 | | 41.6 | 12.0 | 21.9 | 8.4 | 88.6 | 239.0 | 401.6 | 204.3 | 111.0 |
| A | 15.0 | | 41.4 | 15.4 | 22.0 | 8.6 | 82.8 | 232.6 | 365.0 | 192.6 | 104.7 |

Note: Newfoundland not included in 1941 figures.

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⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". ⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

| DEPARTMENT STORES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------|---|-------------------|---------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------|--------|---|-------------------|
| | Total All Departments | | Ladies' Apparel and Accessories | | Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes | | Food and Kindred Products | | Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics | | Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances | |
| | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 | 83.0 | 186.1 | 24.4 | 46.1 | 10.6 | 24.1 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 16.3 | 14.5 | 41.8 |
| 1953 | 85.7 | 205.3 | 24.9 | 49.9 | 10.4 | 27.5 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 16.8 | 16.0 | 47.5 |
| 1953 M | 78.4 | 240.7 | 25.6 | 66.7 | 9.2 | 33.7 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 19.2 | 14.4 | 52.0 |
| A | 80.2 | 244.4 | 25.4 | 66.3 | 9.5 | 33.9 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 19.3 | 14.9 | 53.7 |
| M | 86.1 | 240.3 | 25.9 | 62.4 | 9.7 | 34.0 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 18.6 | 16.9 | 53.6 |
| J | 79.9 | 228.2 | 21.7 | 56.6 | 9.5 | 31.0 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 17.4 | 15.7 | 52.8 |
| J | 66.2 | 234.0 ^r | 16.3 | 60.3 | 6.8 | 31.5 ^r | 4.7 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 17.3 | 14.0 | 52.9 ^r |
| A | 70.5 ^r | 255.7 | 18.8 ^r | 73.0 | 6.6 | 36.3 | 4.5 ^r | 3.5 | 4.3 ^r | 18.3 | 16.6 | 51.6 |
| S | 87.2 | 249.6 | 28.1 | 70.9 | 10.3 | 37.6 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 17.5 | 17.0 | 49.0 |
| O | 97.3 | 270.5 | 31.1 | 75.9 | 12.9 | 40.4 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 18.5 | 18.3 | 51.3 |
| N | 112.6 | 256.5 | 33.1 | 68.3 | 15.8 | 37.9 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 17.4 | 19.3 | 49.4 |
| D | 142.1 | 205.3 | 39.2 | 49.9 | 21.3 | 27.5 | 7.6 | 3.6 | 5.7 | 16.8 | 17.7 | 47.5 |
| 1954 J | 62.9 | 208.0 | 15.5 | 50.8 | 6.8 | 27.8 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 6.0 | 15.3 | 13.1 | 48.8 |
| F | 66.0 | 233.5 | 16.9 | 63.2 | 6.1 | 31.5 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 17.0 | 15.7 | 51.0 |
| M | 80.2 | 250.9 | 23.7 | 69.0 | 8.6 | 34.6 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 17.9 | 16.9 | 53.3 |
| A | 86.6 | 255.3 | 27.7 | 69.3 | 10.4 | 34.8 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 18.7 | 15.4 | 55.8 |
| M | 85.2 | 251.5 | 25.2 | 65.9 | 9.2 | 34.6 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 18.4 | 16.9 | 55.8 |
| J | 84.9 | 238.1 | 23.2 | 59.4 | 9.9 | 31.5 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 17.2 | 16.9 | 55.4 |
| J | 67.5 | 251.8 | 16.2 | 64.4 | 6.6 | 33.2 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 17.7 | 15.2 | 58.3 |
| A | 74.2 | | 19.2 | | 6.8 | | 4.9 | | 4.2 | | 18.1 | |
| CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Grocery and Combination | | Women's Clothing | | Shoe | | Hardware | | Drug | | Variety | |
| | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 | 58.6 | 47.6 | 3.7 | 8.8 | 3.5 | 18.1 | 1.1 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 9.2 | 15.0 | 39.5 |
| 1953 | 64.2 | 53.1 | 3.9 | 9.5 | 3.6 | 20.0 | 1.2 | 6.7 | 2.9 | 9.3 | 15.7 | 42.2 |
| 1953 M | 60.0 | 43.6 | 3.2 | 10.8 | 2.9 | 21.4 | 0.9 | 5.1 | 2.7 | 9.4 | 12.4 | 49.2 |
| A | 61.4 | 42.6 | 3.6 | 10.7 | 3.7 | 22.6 | 1.0 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 9.6 | 14.5 | 51.4 |
| M | 68.2 | 43.1 | 4.2 | 10.5 | 4.1 | 22.4 | 1.3 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 9.5 | 15.7 | 50.3 |
| J | 62.8 | 45.4 | 4.1 | 10.0 | 4.2 | 20.6 | 1.4 | 6.0 | 2.7 | 9.2 | 15.2 | 48.1 |
| J | 63.9 | 45.3 | 4.1 | 8.6 | 3.6 | 19.6 ^r | 1.2 | 6.1 | 2.8 | 9.1 | 14.9 | 46.9 |
| A | 61.5 | 45.5 | 3.0 | 10.1 | 3.0 | 20.7 | 1.2 | 6.0 | 2.7 | 9.3 | 13.9 | 49.4 |
| S | 62.7 | 47.4 | 3.4 | 10.8 | 3.5 | 21.2 | 1.1 | 6.0 | 2.7 | 8.9 | 14.5 | 53.4 |
| O | 73.2 | 50.6 | 4.2 | 12.1 | 3.6 | 22.7 | 1.3 | 6.2 | 3.1 | 9.8 | 16.5 | 57.8 |
| N | 63.3 | 54.0 | 3.8 | 12.5 | 3.6 | 22.4 | 1.3 | 6.7 | 2.7 | 10.2 | 16.4 | 62.6 |
| D | 73.2 | 53.1 | 7.1 | 9.5 | 6.0 | 20.0 | 1.7 | 6.7 | 4.1 | 9.3 | 33.6 | 42.2 |
| 1954 J | 69.3 | 50.5 | 3.1 | 8.6 | 2.3 | 18.9 | 0.8 | 6.3 | 2.8 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 38.6 |
| F | 63.8 | 52.4 | 2.7 | 8.8 | 2.2 | 24.7 | 0.7 | 7.0 | 2.8 | 9.5 | 10.7 | 42.4 |
| M | 67.6 | 51.1 | 3.0 | 10.5 | 2.5 | 21.7 | 0.9 | 6.9 | 2.8 | 10.3 | 12.2 | 47.2 |
| A | 70.1 | 51.4 | 4.1 | 10.4 | 4.0 | 23.3 | 1.0 | 6.9 | 3.0 | 10.5 | 16.0 | 51.0 |
| M | 75.0 | 51.8 | 4.2 | 9.6 | 3.7 | 22.0 | 1.3 | 6.9 | 2.8 | 10.3 | 15.6 | 51.8 |
| J | 71.1 | 54.3 | 4.4 | 8.9 | 4.2 | 21.1 | 1.3 | 6.6 | 2.7 | 10.8 | 16.1 | 52.1 |
| J | 78.6 | 56.8 | 4.4 | 7.7 | 3.7 | 20.8 | 1.2 | 6.5 | 2.8 | 10.1 | 16.0 | 51.5 |
| A | 65.4 | | 3.0 | | 2.8 | | 1.2 | | 2.6 | | 13.9 | |

52 ⁽¹⁾ Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

Quarterly averages or quarters⁽¹⁾

TABLE 47A

| COMBINED TRADES | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|---------|--------|---------|
| Sales and Percentage Composition | | | | | | | | | |
| | Cash | | | Credit | | | | | |
| | Total Sales | Sales | Percent | Total | | Instalment | | Charge | |
| | | | | Sales | Percent | Sales | Percent | Sales | Percent |
| Million dollars or percentages | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 2,107.0 | 1,548.1 | 73.5 | 558.9 | 26.5 | 128.7 | 6.1 | 430.2 | 20.4 |
| 1953 | 2,950.5 | 2,039.6 | 69.1 | 910.9 | 30.9 | 333.3 | 11.3 | 577.7 | 19.6 |
| 1952 2nd qtr. | 2,980.8 | 2,031.5 | 68.1 | 949.3 | 31.9 | 368.3 | 12.4 | 581.0 | 19.5 |
| 3rd qtr. | 2,887.4 | 1,976.1 | 68.4 | 911.3 | 31.6 | 334.2 | 11.6 | 577.1 | 20.0 |
| 4th qtr. | 3,121.1 | 2,128.9 | 68.2 | 992.1 | 31.8 | 357.6 | 11.5 | 634.5 | 20.3 |
| 1953 1st qtr. | 2,502.9 | 1,682.4 | 67.2 | 820.5 | 32.8 | 287.5 | 11.5 | 533.0 | 21.3 |
| 2nd qtr. | 3,135.9 | 2,135.5 | 68.1 | 1,000.4 | 31.9 | 400.6 | 12.8 | 599.8 | 19.1 |
| 3rd qtr. | 2,990.5 | 2,105.9 | 70.4 | 884.6 | 29.6 | 316.1 | 10.6 | 568.5 | 19.0 |
| 4th qtr. | 3,172.6 | 2,234.4 | 70.4 | 938.2 | 29.6 | 328.9 | 10.4 | 609.3 | 19.2 |
| 1954 1st qtr. | 2,477.5 | 1,700.3 | 68.6 | 777.2 | 31.4 | 273.0 | 11.4 | 504.2 | 20.0 |
| 2nd qtr. | 3,082.7 | 2,128.1 | 69.0 | 954.6 | 31.0 | 370.8 | 12.0 | 583.8 | 19.0 |

| SELECTED TRADES | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|
| | Department Stores | | | Clothing Stores | | | Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores | | |
| | Total Sales | Credit Sales | Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾ | Total Sales | Credit Sales | Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾ | Total Sales | Credit Sales | Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾ |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 213.9 | 63.3 | 83.7 | 127.5 | 22.6 | 27.3 | 69.9 | 40.3 | 56.3 |
| 1953 | 251.3 | 89.7 | 162.8 | 147.5 | 31.4 | 46.3 | 99.8 | 64.4 | 123.2 |
| 1952 2nd qtr. | 235.8 | 85.2 | 75.7 | 150.9 | 30.4 | 30.5 | 94.3 | 60.1 | 66.6 |
| 3rd qtr. | 213.8 | 81.5 | 92.8 | 128.2 | 24.3 | 30.5 | 95.1 | 61.9 | 85.8 |
| 4th qtr. | 342.5 | 124.6 | 137.0 | 200.7 | 43.4 | 42.1 | 113.1 | 70.2 | 104.2 |
| 1953 1st qtr. | 202.5 | 70.6 | 123.5 | 122.5 | 27.5 | 35.8 | 90.9 | 58.4 | 100.4 |
| 2nd qtr. | 240.2 | 85.0 | 128.3 | 151.6 | 32.6 | 37.8 | 101.6 | 66.7 | 106.5 |
| 3rd qtr. | 218.7 | 79.4 | 131.9 | 126.0 | 24.3 | 35.1 | 92.7 | 60.5 | 112.3 |
| 4th qtr. | 343.9 | 123.9 | 162.8 | 189.7 | 41.3 | 46.3 | 113.8 | 72.1 | 123.2 |
| 1954 1st qtr. | 204.4 | 73.0 | 142.3 | 111.0 | 25.6 | 39.7 | 85.9 | 56.1 | 117.1 |
| 2nd qtr. | 250.7 | 92.6 | 146.6 | 146.6 | 32.8 | 42.8 | 94.1 | 62.5 | 118.7 |

| | Motor Vehicle Dealers | | | Country General Stores | | | Garages and Filling Stations | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|
| | Total Sales | Credit Sales | Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾ | Total Sales | Credit Sales | Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾ | Total Sales | Credit Sales | Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾ |
| Million Dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 257.6 | 117.0 | 55.8 | 119.7 | 34.4 | 27.3 | 120.8 | 27.9 | 23.0 |
| 1953 | 574.9 | 300.9 | 82.5 | 130.2 | 35.6 | 33.8 | 150.2 | 34.1 | 30.3 |
| 1952 2nd qtr. | 682.9 | 358.5 | 94.6 | 135.1 | 37.9 | 29.9 | 145.5 | 34.6 | 28.6 |
| 3rd qtr. | 544.3 | 298.1 | 90.0 | 142.7 | 41.1 | 34.7 | 158.1 | 36.0 | 31.0 |
| 4th qtr. | 483.3 | 285.9 | 78.9 | 144.9 | 39.9 | 35.2 | 136.9 | 34.0 | 30.3 |
| 1953 1st qtr. | 515.9 | 283.8 | 88.9 | 106.7 | 30.8 | 30.4 | 120.8 | 30.6 | 28.6 |
| 2nd qtr. | 738.5 | 381.1 | 98.9 | 133.3 | 37.8 | 31.4 | 158.8 | 38.3 | 31.3 |
| 3rd qtr. | 571.8 | 289.9 | 93.7 | 141.2 | 38.0 | 34.7 | 173.1 | 35.4 | 29.7 |
| 4th qtr. | 473.5 | 248.7 | 82.5 | 139.4 | 35.7 | 33.8 | 147.9 | 32.2 | 30.3 |
| 1954 1st qtr. | 474.0 | 246.7 | 88.8 | 105.8 | 30.1 | 34.3 | 127.5 | 31.0 | 30.7 |
| 2nd qtr. | 675.9 | 343.8 | 96.6 | 131.5 | 37.6 | 37.3 | 160.3 | 36.0 | 34.2 |

⁽¹⁾Accounts receivable as at end of period.
Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Consumer Credit Outstanding

TABLE 47B

End of Period

| ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| | Total of Selected Items ⁽¹⁾ | Charge Accounts ⁽²⁾ | Instalment Credit | | | Cash Personal Loans ⁽³⁾ |
| | | | Total | Retail Dealers ⁽²⁾ | Finance Companies ⁽⁴⁾ | |
| | | | | | | |
| Millions of Dollars | | | | | | |
| 1948 | 748 | 300 | 182 | 111 | 71 | 266 |
| 1952 | 1,521 | 449 | 612 | 239 | 373 | 460 |
| 1951 2nd qtr. | 1,103 | 357 | 346 | 122 | 224 | 400 |
| 3rd qtr. | 1,058 | 357 | 315 | 100 | 215 | 386 |
| 4th qtr. | 1,080 | 402 | 290 | 104 | 186 | 388 |
| 1952 1st qtr. | 1,011 | 353 | 273 | 97 | 176 | 385 |
| 2nd qtr. | 1,218 | 397 | 401 | 136 | 265 | 420 |
| 3rd qtr. | 1,361 | 411 | 513 | 179 | 334 | 437 |
| 4th qtr. | 1,521 | 449 | 612 | 239 | 373 | 460 |
| 1953 1st qtr. | 1,546 | 414 | 653 | 230 | 423 | 479 |
| 2nd qtr. | 1,725 | 436 | 763 | 243 | 520 | 526 |
| 3rd qtr. | 1,778 | 434 | 797 | 252 | 545 | 547 |
| 4th qtr. | 1,835 | 467 | 799 | 287 | 512 | 569 |
| 1954 1st qtr. | 1,764 | 430 | 755 | 269 | 486 | 579 |

⁽¹⁾ Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949.

⁽²⁾ Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

⁽³⁾ Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

⁽⁴⁾ Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles.

⁽⁵⁾ Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | General Index | Auto Parts and Equipment | Drugs | Clothing | Footwear | Dry Goods | Groceries | Fruits and Vegetables | Hardware | Tobacco and Con- fectionery |
|---------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|-------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 109.1 | 112.8 | 111.0 | 106.1 | 111.5 | 105.8 | 108.6 | 107.7 | 110.6 | 113.4 |
| 1953 | 362.2 | 592.4 | 381.7 | 264.4 | 335.6 | 237.9 | 318.9 | 305.7 | 451.4 | 420.2 |
| 1953 F | 304.5 | 556.8 | 346.7 | 243.5 | 340.9 | 249.4 | 270.6 | 254.1 | 334.9 | 313.5 |
| M | 349.0 | 562.7 | 356.7 | 301.8 | 366.2 | 292.8 | 300.5 | 284.0 | 416.0 | 415.2 |
| A | 366.6 | 592.3 | 387.0 | 266.0 | 354.4 | 247.9 | 312.7 | 330.0 | 469.1 | 419.1 |
| M | 375.9 | 598.9 | 376.7 | 225.8 | 299.0 | 222.2 | 323.4 | 356.4 | 486.3 | 451.2 |
| J | 379.8 | 632.4 | 359.8 | 229.3 | 225.5 | 186.4 | 334.4 | 366.4 | 493.5 | 450.8 |
| J | 379.6 | 572.4 | 375.8 | 177.7 | 227.0 | 160.7 | 365.1 | 357.1 | 464.5 | 445.6 |
| A | 368.8 | 612.2 | 365.7 | 288.2 | 479.2 | 265.7 | 327.3 | 310.8 | 446.8 | 398.2 |
| S | 409.0 | 713.3 | 406.1 | 329.7 | 512.3 | 320.5 | 353.6 | 291.5 | 536.4 | 439.3 |
| O | 399.4 | 663.9 | 424.9 | 379.9 | 430.1 | 290.0 | 342.2 | 297.9 | 523.4 | 446.3 |
| N | 361.7 | 616.2 | 408.8 | 283.4 | 321.7 | 266.0 | 311.0 | 262.6 | 472.2 | 414.0 |
| D | 343.3 | 506.3 | 407.4 | 229.1 | 281.6 | 160.7 | 297.6 | 318.9 | 415.2 | 465.1 |
| 1954 J | 294.1 | 539.4 | 350.3 | 182.3 ^r | 146.2 | 155.6 | 295.3 | 210.4 ^r | 308.8 | 330.7 ^r |
| F | 312.8 | 564.1 | 349.0 | 248.9 ^r | 345.0 ^r | 213.0 | 297.7 | 250.4 | 309.3 | 346.9 ^r |
| M | 357.6 ^r | 541.7 | 362.0 | 304.5 ^r | 353.0 | 266.7 | 333.7 ^r | 296.2 ^r | 412.1 | 396.2 ^r |
| A | 356.7 ^r | 572.0 | 398.2 | 240.7 ^r | 306.2 | 216.9 | 318.0 | 329.4 ^r | 422.1 | 416.0 |
| M | 370.9 | 602.8 | 386.8 | 195.5 | 253.9 | 204.5 | 329.8 | 373.2 | 446.1 | 438.6 |
| J | 390.9 | 623.3 | 379.3 | 223.6 | 210.8 | 177.6 | 361.4 | 390.2 | 479.1 | 455.7 |
| J | 371.1 ^r | 561.1 ^r | 380.1 | 172.0 ^r | 220.0 ^r | 150.1 | 362.0 ^r | 375.8 ^r | 430.3 ^r | 419.9 ^r |
| A | 378.8 | 631.8 | 389.3 | 253.9 | 462.4 | 247.5 | 343.9 | 335.8 | 450.2 | 399.0 |

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Index of Declared Values | Index of Prices | Index of Physical Volume | Total Domestic Exports | Fruits and Vegetables | Wheat | Wheat Flour | Other Grain Products | Cattle | Beef and Veal, Fresh | Other Meats |
|--------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|----------------|----------------------------|--------|-------------------------|----------------|
| | 1948 = 100 | | | Million dollars | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 30.1 | 45.1 | 66.7 | 77.1 | 1.7 | 9.1 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.3 | — | 2.9 |
| 1953 | 133.9 | 118.3 | 113.2 | 343.1 | 1.7 | 47.3 | 8.5 | 20.4 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 3.6 |
| 1953 J | 123.8 | 119.6 | 103.5 | 317.3 | 1.5 | 38.4 | 7.3 | 9.2 | — | 0.9 | 2.5 |
| F | 107.5 | 119.2 | 90.2 | 275.5 | 1.4 | 29.5 | 5.9 | 6.8 | — | 0.7 | 2.0 |
| M | 120.1 | 119.4 | 100.6 | 307.8 | 1.8 | 22.3 | 8.5 | 6.9 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 3.4 |
| A | 117.5 | 119.5 | 98.3 | 301.1 | 0.8 | 31.7 | 9.1 | 13.6 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 5.0 |
| M | 148.4 | 118.9 | 124.8 | 380.3 | 0.4 | 60.7 | 9.6 | 25.2 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 5.2 |
| J | 160.6 | 119.2 | 134.7 | 411.7 | 0.7 | 88.9 | 11.8 | 23.9 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 4.2 |
| J | 153.4 | 118.7 | 129.2 | 393.1 | 1.7 | 71.3 | 10.4 | 25.8 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 5.8 |
| A | 133.7 | 118.8 | 112.5 | 342.6 | 2.9 | 60.1 | 7.7 | 22.5 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 3.6 |
| S | 132.0 | 118.4 | 111.5 | 338.2 | 2.1 | 37.3 | 7.1 | 22.9 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 2.7 |
| O | 134.0 | 118.4 | 113.2 | 343.4 | 2.8 | 52.3 | 7.4 | 22.7 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.0 |
| N | 136.9 | 117.1 | 116.9 | 350.7 | 2.7 | 38.4 | 8.7 | 34.5 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 3.0 |
| D | 138.8 | 116.7 | 118.9 | 355.8 | 1.7 | 37.0 | 8.6 | 30.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 3.3 |
| 1954 J | 101.7 | 116.1 | 87.6 | 260.7 | 1.6 | 25.4 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 7.1 |
| F | 105.4 | 116.5 | 90.5 | 274.7 | 1.2 | 26.6 | 6.4 | 7.7 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 3.0 |
| M | 123.2 | 115.7 | 106.5 | 315.7 | 1.0 | 20.8 | 9.3 | 7.2 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 3.3 |
| A | 114.1 | 116.4 | 98.0 | 292.4 | 1.1 | 27.3 | 7.6 | 9.9 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 3.7 |
| M | 138.4 ^r | 116.3 | 120.2 | 354.7 ^r | 0.4 | 32.5 | 8.1 | 16.9 | 3.2 | 0.5 | 3.9 |
| J | 133.7 | 116.7 | 114.6 | 342.6 | 0.7 | 33.9 | 7.8 | 15.4 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 4.7 |
| J | 126.4 | 115.4 ^r | 109.5 ^r | 323.9 | 1.0 | 32.8 | 7.6 | 12.2 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 4.0 |
| A | 125.9 | 114.8 ^b | 109.7 ^b | 322.7 | 3.5 | 29.5 | 6.5 | 9.9 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 4.0 |

| | Fish and Products | Dairy Products | Alcoholic Beverages | Rubber Products | Furs and Products | Hides, Skins and Leather | Other Animal and Vegetable | Fibres and Textiles | Planks and Boards | Shingles | Pulpwood |
|--------|----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|----------|----------|
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| 1953 | 9.3 | 1.4 | 5.5 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 8.7 | 2.0 | 23.5 | 1.7 | 3.8 |
| 1953 J | 8.3 | 0.8 | 5.0 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 10.4 | 1.4 | 19.8 | 1.1 | 3.6 |
| F | 8.9 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 9.9 | 1.6 | 18.6 | 1.7 | 3.4 |
| M | 9.2 | 1.3 | 5.5 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 9.2 | 1.6 | 25.6 | 1.9 | 3.6 |
| A | 6.4 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 6.8 | 2.2 | 25.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| M | 11.6 | 0.9 | 4.8 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 6.0 | 1.6 | 22.5 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| J | 10.5 | 1.0 | 4.9 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 5.2 | 2.8 | 27.3 | 2.0 | 3.1 |
| J | 10.4 | 1.1 | 5.1 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 10.3 | 2.3 | 24.1 | 1.8 | 4.8 |
| A | 9.8 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 6.2 | 2.2 | 26.5 | 1.9 | 5.3 |
| S | 9.4 | 1.8 | 5.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 7.3 | 2.3 | 23.4 | 1.9 | 5.9 |
| O | 8.8 | 0.8 | 7.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 7.8 | 1.9 | 25.4 | 1.8 | 4.7 |
| N | 9.6 | 2.7 | 9.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 11.5 | 2.4 | 21.6 | 1.9 | 3.3 |
| D | 8.3 | 2.4 | 7.3 | 0.4 | 5.3 | 1.6 | 14.0 | 2.0 | 21.6 | 1.3 | 4.2 |
| 1954 J | 8.2 | 0.5 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 3.7 | 1.4 | 11.3 | 1.5 | 14.8 | 0.8 | 3.2 |
| F | 9.1 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 12.8 | 1.2 | 17.6 | 1.1 | 4.0 |
| M | 10.9 | 0.8 | 4.6 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 11.5 | 1.2 | 28.4 | 2.0 | 3.2 |
| A | 10.7 | 0.6 | 3.7 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 9.1 | 1.7 | 23.5 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| M | 10.3 | 0.8 | 4.5 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 6.7 | 1.7 | 23.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| J | 10.8 | 1.0 | 4.6 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 7.2 | 1.9 | 25.1 | 1.9 | 4.5 |
| J | 10.9 | 0.8 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 5.9 | 2.3 | 32.6 | 2.0 | 4.3 |
| A | 10.3 | 1.2 | 4.3 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 6.2 | 1.8 | 38.0 | 2.6 | 5.1 |

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Wood-pulp | News-print Paper | Other Wood and Paper | Iron Ore | Ferro-Alloys | Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾ | Farm Machinery | Other Machinery | Auto-mobiles and Parts | Other Iron and Steel | Aluminum and Products |
|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 2.6 | 9.6 | 2.3 | — | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 2.2 |
| 1953 | 20.7 | 51.6 | 6.6 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 3.1 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 14.8 |
| 1953 J | 20.0 | 52.4 | 6.2 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 5.6 | 9.4 | 2.7 | 6.7 | 3.5 | 12.6 |
| F | 16.4 | 42.5 | 5.4 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 9.8 | 3.2 | 7.4 | 2.5 | 13.3 |
| M | 19.9 | 49.5 | 6.4 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 5.0 | 11.1 | 3.7 | 6.1 | 3.1 | 17.9 |
| A | 19.2 | 44.4 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 6.7 | 8.1 | 3.2 | 6.2 | 2.9 | 10.9 |
| M | 21.5 | 56.8 | 5.0 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 6.7 | 7.9 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 14.8 |
| J | 22.1 | 50.3 | 6.6 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 2.9 | 8.8 | 5.9 | 17.7 |
| J | 21.3 | 55.2 | 6.9 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 8.9 | 15.5 |
| A | 21.4 | 49.4 | 6.3 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 5.7 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 7.6 | 14.2 |
| S | 20.4 | 57.0 | 7.3 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 16.5 |
| O | 21.9 | 51.3 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 7.5 | 5.8 | 12.3 |
| N | 22.2 | 47.6 | 7.6 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 16.3 |
| D | 22.3 | 62.6 | 8.8 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 9.7 | 15.8 |
| 1954 J | 18.3 | 42.8 | 5.0 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 5.4 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 7.1 | 13.5 |
| F | 19.8 | 46.6 | 5.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 9.1 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 8.0 | 12.3 |
| M | 24.1 | 54.9 | 6.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 11.8 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 10.0 | 15.0 |
| A | 21.5 | 48.6 | 4.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 10.2 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 7.5 | 12.1 |
| M | 24.4 | 57.2 | 5.7 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 9.8 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 10.6 | 24.7 |
| J | 25.0 | 55.3 | 5.5 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 7.5 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 9.6 | 16.2 |
| J | 20.8 | 53.8 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 8.7 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 7.2 | 14.2 |
| A | 23.2 | 54.8 | 6.5 | 4.1 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 5.9 | 15.5 |
| | Copper and Products | Lead and Products | Nickel | Precious Metals (except gold) | Zinc and Products | Other Non-Ferrous Products | Asbestos and Products | Other Non-Metallic Products | Fertilizers | Other Chemical Products | Miscellaneous Commodities |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 4.4 | 0.8 | 4.8 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 1953 | 10.4 | 3.2 | 13.5 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 7.9 | 10.3 |
| 1953 J | 10.8 | 4.5 | 14.4 | 4.3 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 6.2 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 7.8 | 7.6 |
| F | 13.6 | 2.5 | 12.7 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 6.5 | 6.4 |
| M | 10.2 | 4.2 | 13.8 | 3.4 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 7.8 | 6.9 |
| A | 10.5 | 4.1 | 13.9 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 7.0 | 8.4 |
| M | 12.8 | 2.4 | 12.9 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 11.8 | 8.3 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 8.5 | 11.6 |
| J | 12.1 | 3.5 | 13.9 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 9.7 | 7.9 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 8.1 | 13.4 |
| J | 12.2 | 1.7 | 13.5 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 3.0 | 8.7 | 12.8 |
| A | 7.1 | 3.7 | 13.9 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 2.8 | 7.9 | 6.8 |
| S | 8.0 | 2.6 | 12.7 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 8.8 | 13.4 |
| O | 9.7 | 3.3 | 13.2 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 7.5 | 6.1 | 3.5 | 7.3 | 12.9 |
| N | 9.5 | 2.5 | 15.1 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 3.3 | 8.5 | 13.0 |
| D | 8.2 | 2.9 | 12.6 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 8.2 | 5.5 | 3.2 | 8.2 | 11.1 |
| 1954 J | 9.0 | 2.2 | 12.3 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 7.5 | 5.6 |
| F | 7.5 | 2.4 | 14.4 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 7.9 | 7.2 |
| M | 9.7 | 2.8 | 16.8 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 8.7 | 7.7 |
| A | 9.1 | 3.0 | 14.6 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 7.0 | 10.2 |
| M | 14.5 | 3.8 | 15.5 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 8.6 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 11.2 | 10.5 |
| J | 13.7 | 4.6 | 17.6 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 7.6 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 9.5 | 8.4 |
| J | 12.7 | 4.5 | 14.0 | 3.7 | 7.4 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 1.2 | 9.1 | 6.4 |
| A | 11.6 | 3.7 | 16.2 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 6.9 | 5.4 | 2.1 | 7.8 | 6.1 |

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Index of Declared Values | Index of Prices | Index of Physical Volume | Total Imports | Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables | Grains and Products | Sugar and Products | Vegetable Oils | Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate | Rubber and Products | Furs and Products |
|--------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|---|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| | 1948 = 100 | | | Million dollars | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 28.4 | 47.2 | 60.2 | 62.59 | 2.89 | 0.74 | 1.95 | 0.78 | 1.42 | 1.34 | 0.59 |
| 1953 | 165.2 | 109.4 | 151.0 | 365.24 | 13.92 | 2.92 | 5.00 | 2.17 | 8.09 | 4.21 | 1.75 |
| 1952 D | 155.8 | 108.4 | 143.7 | 345.11 | 14.40 | 5.66 | 3.56 | 1.62 | 6.74 | 4.26 | 2.44 |
| 1953 J | 147.5 | 108.4 | 136.1 | 327.81 | 9.87 | 1.85 | 1.05 | 2.57 | 6.83 | 4.10 | 4.70 |
| F | 140.5 | 108.1 | 130.0 | 310.05 | 10.10 | 1.64 | 2.55 | 1.96 | 7.88 | 4.16 | 2.77 |
| M | 163.4 | 109.0 | 149.9 | 360.10 | 11.89 | 2.24 | 3.21 | 2.96 | 9.46 | 4.28 | 1.84 |
| A | 177.9 | 109.0 | 163.2 | 391.76 | 14.94 | 1.84 | 4.36 | 2.19 | 8.70 | 4.43 | 2.09 |
| M | 190.5 | 109.3 | 174.3 | 420.56 | 17.19 | 2.76 | 5.83 | 2.33 | 10.15 | 4.76 | 1.42 |
| J | 184.2 | 109.9 | 167.6 | 406.28 | 16.75 | 1.92 | 6.44 | 2.18 | 6.90 | 4.49 | 1.33 |
| J | 182.6 | 109.8 | 166.3 | 405.43 | 17.58 | 3.14 | 5.23 | 1.53 | 7.59 | 4.12 | 1.19 |
| A | 156.2 | 110.2 | 141.7 | 345.24 | 11.96 | 2.18 | 6.38 | 1.54 | 6.54 | 3.94 | 1.03 |
| S | 165.8 | 111.0 | 149.4 | 367.49 | 13.57 | 2.33 | 6.99 | 1.31 | 7.59 | 4.66 | 1.02 |
| O | 161.6 | 110.7 | 146.0 | 358.27 | 12.00 | 4.58 | 8.08 | 2.11 | 7.91 | 4.21 | 1.55 |
| N | 159.5 | 110.1 | 144.9 | 351.40 | 14.78 | 3.34 | 6.45 | 2.76 | 8.78 | 3.67 | 0.83 |
| D | 153.1 | 110.2 | 138.9 | 338.44 | 16.36 | 7.26 | 3.48 | 2.62 | 8.81 | 3.74 | 1.24 |
| 1954 J | 127.2 | 109.4 | 116.3 | 280.22 | 9.32 | 1.73 | 2.72 | 2.67 | 9.78 | 2.86 | 1.70 |
| F | 132.8 | 109.1 | 121.7 | 292.61 | 10.95 | 1.87 | 2.60 | 2.41 | 8.76 | 3.78 | 1.91 |
| M | 160.3 | 109.0 | 147.1 | 353.04 | 14.27 | 2.23 | 2.68 | 2.22 | 10.55 | 3.99 | 1.96 |
| A | 157.8 | 110.1 | 143.3 | 348.48 | 15.03 | 2.64 | 4.39 | 1.68 | 13.26 | 3.82 | 1.57 |
| M | 163.4 | 110.3 | 148.1 | 359.71 | 17.20 | 5.56 | 4.31 | 2.25 | 11.20 | 4.03 | 1.56 |
| J | 188.8 | 110.5 | 170.9 | 416.05 | 23.35 | 3.21 | 8.16 | 2.66 | 8.41 | 4.36 | 1.59 |
| J | 154.8 | 110.8 ^p | 139.7 ^p | 341.25 | 16.20 | 2.71 | 6.21 | 2.37 | 9.39 | 3.40 | 0.98 |

| | Hides and Leather | Other Vegetable and Animal Products | Cotton | | Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products | Wool | | Synthetic Fibres and Products | Other Textiles | Books and Printed Matter | Paper and Products |
|--------|-------------------------|---|--------------------------------|-------------------|--|--------------------------------|-------------------|--|-------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|
| | | | Raw and unmanu- factured | Manu- factured | | Raw and Unmanu- factured | Manu- factured | | | | |
| | Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 1.01 | 2.65 | 1.40 | 1.65 | 0.77 | 0.88 | 1.30 | 0.45 | 1.94 | 1.26 | 0.72 |
| 1953 | 2.18 | 7.80 | 4.73 | 7.57 | 1.83 | 3.56 | 6.06 | 3.88 | 4.63 | 5.70 | 3.27 |
| 1952 D | 1.89 | 8.16 | 8.05 | 7.96 | 1.31 | 2.37 | 4.77 | 4.10 | 4.37 | 5.12 | 2.88 |
| 1953 J | 2.06 | 6.12 | 7.17 | 9.22 | 1.78 | 4.00 | 6.15 | 4.46 | 5.35 | 4.99 | 2.58 |
| F | 2.19 | 5.63 | 7.25 | 9.48 | 1.44 | 3.34 | 5.53 | 4.48 | 4.72 | 4.94 | 2.63 |
| M | 2.59 | 6.84 | 5.74 | 10.07 | 1.30 | 3.92 | 6.20 | 4.94 | 5.16 | 5.72 | 3.17 |
| A | 2.34 | 7.89 | 5.13 | 9.27 | 1.77 | 5.16 | 6.17 | 4.68 | 5.49 | 6.30 | 3.48 |
| M | 2.07 | 7.70 | 4.91 | 8.06 | 2.21 | 5.82 | 5.95 | 3.98 | 4.75 | 6.62 | 3.37 |
| J | 1.90 | 7.38 | 3.67 | 6.90 | 2.02 | 4.23 | 5.80 | 3.71 | 4.29 | 5.14 | 3.34 |
| J | 1.91 | 7.27 | 4.05 | 6.46 | 1.82 | 4.08 | 7.47 | 3.29 | 4.38 | 5.01 | 3.22 |
| A | 2.40 | 6.61 | 3.03 | 5.92 | 1.91 | 3.16 | 7.09 | 3.86 | 4.00 | 5.04 | 3.25 |
| S | 2.13 | 8.70 | 2.84 | 6.62 | 1.36 | 2.61 | 5.88 | 3.68 | 4.43 | 6.34 | 3.45 |
| O | 2.31 | 8.81 | 3.38 | 6.28 | 2.00 | 2.20 | 6.06 | 3.33 | 4.44 | 6.84 | 3.71 |
| N | 2.09 | 10.11 | 5.07 | 6.47 | 3.03 | 2.08 | 5.50 | 3.32 | 4.58 | 5.54 | 3.64 |
| D | 2.10 | 10.54 | 4.47 | 6.03 | 1.31 | 2.15 | 4.92 | 2.86 | 4.02 | 5.89 | 3.38 |
| 1954 J | 1.63 | 6.44 | 2.67 | 6.25 | 1.22 | 1.89 | 5.37 | 3.00 | 4.23 | 5.11 | 3.09 |
| F | 2.11 | 6.38 | 3.96 | 6.59 | 1.13 | 2.33 | 5.09 | 2.98 | 4.08 | 5.36 | 3.19 |
| M | 2.26 | 7.68 | 5.41 | 8.28 | 1.51 | 2.48 | 5.78 | 3.69 | 4.53 | 5.87 | 3.78 |
| A | 1.90 | 8.87 | 4.45 | 7.12 | 1.83 | 2.37 | 4.56 | 3.15 | 4.43 | 5.50 | 3.61 |
| M | 1.64 | 8.48 | 4.22 | 6.28 | 2.00 | 2.87 | 4.28 | 3.02 | 4.49 | 5.70 | 3.41 |
| J | 1.69 | 8.26 | 4.75 | 6.58 | 2.06 | 3.09 | 5.75 | 3.21 | 5.23 | 5.95 | 4.53 |
| J | 1.37 | 6.58 | 3.50 | 5.05 | 1.93 | 2.58 | 5.40 | 2.92 | 3.75 | 5.05 | 3.54 |

Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured | Iron Ore | Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾ | Pipes, Tubes and Fittings | Engines and Boilers | Farm Machinery | Other Machinery | Automobiles and Parts | Other Iron and Steel | Aluminum and Products | Precious Metals (except gold) |
|-----------------|--|-------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 0.82 | 0.35 | 4.00 | 0.20 | 0.63 | 1.74 | 3.57 | 3.42 | 1.36 | 0.50 | 0.29 |
| 1953 | 4.45 | 2.35 | 11.90 | 4.86 | 9.73 | 17.43 | 33.49 | 26.59 | 21.29 | 2.76 | 2.57 |
| 1952 N | 4.47 | 4.20 | 15.06 | 5.44 | 8.91 | 11.23 | 30.99 | 17.30 | 19.45 | 2.09 | 2.10 |
| D | 4.29 | 1.46 | 13.03 | 4.92 | 8.66 | 14.17 | 30.55 | 19.97 | 19.89 | 1.98 | 2.50 |
| 1953 J | 3.82 | 0.18 | 11.11 | 5.04 | 10.28 | 16.13 | 30.73 | 23.93 | 17.39 | 1.37 | 2.59 |
| F | 4.24 | 0.21 | 10.39 | 4.88 | 9.11 | 17.68 | 29.00 | 24.47 | 15.88 | 1.17 | 1.63 |
| M | 4.72 | 0.02 | 11.31 | 5.47 | 10.49 | 22.17 | 35.88 | 32.11 | 19.84 | 1.54 | 3.30 |
| A | 4.59 | 0.11 | 13.08 | 5.81 | 11.00 | 24.34 | 36.77 | 36.85 | 22.32 | 1.57 | 2.21 |
| M | 4.56 | 2.98 | 12.68 | 7.01 | 10.70 | 25.48 | 35.97 | 39.05 | 23.43 | 3.58 | 3.54 |
| J | 4.05 | 4.14 | 12.60 | 7.34 | 11.03 | 23.36 | 37.52 | 36.09 | 27.13 | 3.43 | 2.28 |
| J | 4.86 | 5.61 | 12.49 | 4.43 | 10.69 | 25.45 | 36.81 | 29.70 | 25.07 | 3.55 | 3.53 |
| A | 4.15 | 5.90 | 10.63 | 3.67 | 6.86 | 17.35 | 27.98 | 19.55 | 22.69 | 3.44 | 1.62 |
| S | 4.51 | 4.50 | 11.08 | 4.09 | 9.78 | 12.59 | 31.61 | 21.15 | 20.76 | 3.70 | 2.46 |
| O | 4.99 | 2.91 | 12.34 | 3.55 | 8.36 | 9.37 | 31.67 | 16.80 | 21.36 | 3.69 | 2.56 |
| N | 4.64 | 1.48 | 13.77 | 3.32 | 9.52 | 6.83 | 31.43 | 17.41 | 20.98 | 3.48 | 2.44 |
| D | 4.24 | 0.16 | 11.33 | 3.70 | 8.92 | 8.39 | 36.49 | 21.92 | 18.60 | 2.64 | 2.69 |
| 1954 J | 3.96 | 0.18 | 11.19 | 3.19 | 9.02 | 7.73 | 25.80 | 21.76 | 15.93 | 1.83 | 3.35 |
| F | 4.61 | — | 10.09 | 3.03 | 8.38 | 10.44 | 29.55 | 24.59 | 17.90 | 1.53 | 2.17 |
| M | 5.64 | — | 10.84 | 3.01 | 8.96 | 16.34 | 36.77 | 32.06 | 21.71 | 1.69 | 2.20 |
| A | 4.05 | — | 10.11 | 6.07 | 8.40 | 18.66 | 36.41 | 29.05 | 21.34 | 1.84 | 3.02 |
| M | 4.10 | 1.91 | 9.27 | 7.14 | 8.09 | 19.64 | 35.06 | 28.36 | 21.65 | 3.05 | 2.40 |
| J | 4.89 | 2.66 | 9.90 | 8.36 | 9.49 | 18.59 | 43.03 | 28.18 | 25.81 | 4.12 | 3.18 |
| J | 4.02 | 4.25 | 8.07 | 10.50 | 6.69 | 12.75 | 31.62 | 17.98 | 22.45 | 3.72 | 3.60 |

| | Electrical Apparatus | Other Non- Ferrous Products | Clay and Products | Coal and Products | Glass and Glassware | Petroleum and Products | Other Non- Metallic Products | Chemicals and Allied Products | Refrige- rators and Parts | Tourists' Purchases | Other Miscella- neous Com- modities |
|-----------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|---|
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 1.15 | 1.57 | 0.66 | 3.82 | 0.66 | 4.66 | 1.27 | 3.64 | 0.10 | 0.79 | 3.62 |
| 1953 | 16.52 | 8.52 | 3.38 | 12.77 | 3.12 | 29.84 | 5.77 | 18.49 | 4.63 | 6.15 | 29.36 |
| 1952 N | 13.81 | 12.28 | 3.52 | 15.80 | 2.91 | 31.48 | 5.73 | 17.65 | 3.70 | 5.98 | 31.83 |
| D | 14.09 | 9.61 | 3.11 | 10.56 | 2.71 | 32.60 | 4.53 | 16.58 | 3.12 | 6.36 | 30.78 |
| 1953 J | 16.10 | 6.22 | 2.96 | 8.93 | 2.39 | 27.89 | 3.30 | 17.29 | 3.30 | 3.65 | 28.33 |
| F | 14.06 | 5.63 | 2.96 | 10.01 | 2.57 | 23.89 | 4.07 | 16.06 | 3.68 | 2.35 | 23.45 |
| M | 15.91 | 7.64 | 3.51 | 8.72 | 3.31 | 25.37 | 4.22 | 18.42 | 5.27 | 3.59 | 25.79 |
| A | 17.33 | 9.43 | 3.54 | 9.75 | 3.45 | 24.46 | 4.76 | 19.95 | 8.04 | 6.99 | 29.16 |
| M | 18.50 | 7.86 | 3.88 | 14.57 | 3.31 | 28.53 | 6.26 | 20.39 | 8.84 | 5.27 | 34.26 |
| J | 15.86 | 8.97 | 3.24 | 15.77 | 3.28 | 31.66 | 6.22 | 19.36 | 7.28 | 6.49 | 30.78 |
| J | 15.94 | 9.37 | 3.83 | 15.65 | 2.91 | 34.59 | 7.60 | 18.87 | 5.73 | 6.99 | 32.41 |
| A | 15.18 | 8.10 | 3.34 | 14.03 | 2.94 | 31.95 | 7.52 | 16.98 | 3.79 | 11.99 | 25.73 |
| S | 18.04 | 9.96 | 3.04 | 15.22 | 3.23 | 34.11 | 6.99 | 19.94 | 3.55 | 8.35 | 33.32 |
| O | 17.65 | 10.45 | 3.50 | 16.58 | 3.39 | 31.31 | 6.74 | 18.96 | 2.87 | 8.03 | 31.40 |
| N | 16.49 | 11.23 | 3.51 | 15.03 | 3.41 | 31.40 | 7.11 | 18.56 | 1.98 | 5.63 | 29.72 |
| D | 17.23 | 7.40 | 3.23 | 8.95 | 3.23 | 32.89 | 4.43 | 17.05 | 1.21 | 4.51 | 28.01 |
| 1954 J | 14.86 | 5.87 | 2.55 | 8.07 | 2.40 | 27.32 | 3.05 | 15.09 | 1.88 | 2.32 | 21.20 |
| F | 13.72 | 7.16 | 2.49 | 8.26 | 2.62 | 22.13 | 3.72 | 15.91 | 3.05 | 2.43 | 23.34 |
| M | 17.65 | 6.59 | 2.85 | 7.40 | 2.93 | 24.58 | 4.52 | 19.51 | 4.80 | 3.77 | 30.05 |
| A | 15.93 | 6.30 | 3.03 | 7.07 | 3.01 | 23.70 | 4.40 | 18.03 | 5.26 | 7.27 | 25.39 |
| M | 15.22 | 6.19 | 3.24 | 10.22 | 2.67 | 24.93 | 4.99 | 18.90 | 5.13 | 6.02 | 29.01 |
| J | 16.65 | 7.23 | 3.63 | 12.31 | 3.12 | 35.91 | 6.98 | 21.92 | 5.70 | 4.45 | 37.12 |
| J | 13.69 | 7.18 | 3.23 | 9.78 | 2.27 | 33.20 | 5.91 | 17.58 | 3.59 | 7.65 | 28.61 |

OCTOBER, 1954

EXTERNAL TRADE

Merchandise Exports⁽¹⁾ and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | ALL COUNTRIES | | COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---|---------|------------------------|---------|----------------|---------|---------------|---------|----------------------|---------|
| | | | Total | | United Kingdom | | Australia | | India ⁽²⁾ | |
| | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 77.08 | 62.59 | 35.90 | 15.74 | 27.34 | 9.50 | 2.67 | 0.94 | 0.43 | 0.82 |
| 1953 | 343.12 | 365.24 | 74.80 | 52.00 | 55.44 | 37.78 | 3.30 | 1.96 | 3.10 | 2.22 |
| 1953 A | 301.10 | 391.76 | 61.30 | 50.42 | 45.06 | 37.95 | 2.29 | 1.21 | 0.77 | 2.06 |
| M | 380.27 | 420.56 | 89.35 | 61.16 | 68.22 | 43.53 | 3.00 | 1.43 | 3.55 | 3.84 |
| J | 411.66 | 406.28 | 103.55 | 59.95 | 77.03 | 42.83 | 5.76 | 1.49 | 6.68 | 2.61 |
| J | 393.10 | 405.43 | 103.68 | 64.99 | 80.90 | 47.07 | 2.18 | 2.35 | 1.96 | 1.70 |
| A | 342.57 | 345.24 | 84.51 | 53.09 | 66.78 | 38.41 | 3.46 | 1.35 | 4.11 | 2.39 |
| S | 338.20 | 367.49 | 69.74 | 51.22 | 44.86 | 34.34 | 4.35 | 4.75 | 5.16 | 1.12 |
| O | 343.44 | 358.27 | 71.51 | 55.20 | 55.51 | 36.78 | 4.66 | 4.61 | 1.00 | 2.46 |
| N | 350.74 | 351.40 | 73.93 | 55.68 | 55.63 | 38.86 | 3.15 | 2.91 | 0.65 | 3.57 |
| D | 355.76 | 338.44 | 60.27 | 47.75 | 47.32 | 38.35 | 3.93 | 1.18 | 0.50 | 1.30 |
| 1954 J | 260.68 | 280.22 | 49.95 | 37.32 | 37.93 | 28.30 | 3.87 | 1.90 | 0.25 | 1.72 |
| F | 274.68 | 292.61 | 56.24 | 39.49 | 44.44 | 29.03 | 1.74 | 1.27 | 0.49 | 1.71 |
| M | 315.66 | 353.04 | 65.75 | 40.32 | 52.31 | 30.89 | 1.88 | 0.74 | 0.89 | 1.63 |
| A | 292.38 | 348.48 | 57.90 | 50.09 | 39.12 | 35.29 | 6.92 | 1.15 | 0.67 | 2.55 |
| M | 354.71 | 359.71 | 77.91 | 53.03 | 61.88 | 36.00 | 3.35 | 1.47 | 1.59 | 2.88 |
| J | 342.63 | 416.05 | 69.76 | 64.69 | 52.54 | 44.62 | 4.23 | 1.22 | 1.21 | 3.69 |
| J | 323.92 | 341.25 | 72.54 | 51.29 | 55.25 | 34.99 | 4.71 | 1.25 | 0.96 | 2.06 |
| A | 322.69 | | 76.95 | | 58.41 | | 4.35 | | 2.12 | |
| | COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES | | FOREIGN COUNTRIES | | | | | | | |
| | Union of ⁽³⁾ South Africa | | Total | | United States | | Latin America | | Europe | |
| | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 1.50 | 0.33 | 41.18 | 46.85 | 31.70 | 41.41 | 1.68 | 1.33 | 4.49 | 3.08 |
| 1953 | 4.23 | 0.38 | 268.32 | 313.24 | 201.58 | 268.43 | 16.52 | 24.17 | 31.96 | 14.48 |
| 1953 A | 3.67 | 0.53 | 239.79 | 341.33 | 189.28 | 297.25 | 16.33 | 22.72 | 21.98 | 18.09 |
| M | 4.26 | 0.53 | 290.92 | 359.40 | 220.26 | 312.32 | 14.51 | 27.68 | 41.14 | 14.76 |
| J | 8.02 | 0.21 | 308.11 | 346.33 | 214.59 | 299.80 | 20.82 | 23.23 | 52.56 | 16.29 |
| J | 6.99 | 0.55 | 289.41 | 340.45 | 208.76 | 286.53 | 16.13 | 31.09 | 47.96 | 15.95 |
| A | 4.42 | 0.28 | 258.06 | 292.15 | 196.53 | 244.74 | 11.54 | 26.40 | 31.38 | 14.92 |
| S | 4.71 | 0.32 | 268.47 | 316.27 | 206.72 | 268.02 | 17.45 | 25.30 | 26.71 | 14.64 |
| O | 4.66 | 0.41 | 271.93 | 303.07 | 198.62 | 258.25 | 18.29 | 22.17 | 33.15 | 16.18 |
| N | 4.44 | 0.60 | 276.80 | 295.72 | 200.67 | 244.52 | 20.31 | 24.79 | 34.99 | 19.04 |
| D | 1.75 | 0.15 | 295.49 | 290.68 | 219.20 | 246.65 | 15.01 | 22.58 | 34.43 | 12.76 |
| 1954 J | 2.15 | 0.57 | 210.73 | 242.90 | 157.07 | 202.68 | 10.15 | 23.58 | 22.57 | 10.41 |
| F | 2.89 | 0.25 | 218.44 | 253.12 | 168.67 | 217.45 | 13.29 | 21.63 | 19.15 | 9.11 |
| M | 3.16 | 0.23 | 249.91 | 312.71 | 200.80 | 269.95 | 14.69 | 25.01 | 18.10 | 12.44 |
| A | 4.87 | 0.33 | 234.48 | 298.40 | 176.75 | 255.74 | 20.09 | 21.45 | 20.37 | 15.47 |
| M | 6.01 | 0.38 | 276.80 | 306.68 | 208.83 | 259.98 | 19.36 | 24.10 | 31.60 | 16.10 |
| J | 4.13 | 0.56 | 272.87 | 351.36 | 208.43 | 296.99 | 16.77 | 29.09 | 33.28 | 17.09 |
| J | 4.75 | 0.37 | 251.38 | 289.95 | 190.84 | 240.56 | 17.98 | 25.11 | 26.75 | 15.10 |
| A | 2.79 | | 245.74 | | 191.61 | | 13.67 | | 27.77 | |

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries. 59

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports. South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

⁽²⁾ Includes Pakistan prior to 1948.

⁽³⁾ Prior to 1947 includes "other British

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

The Canadian Balance of International Payments

TABLE 52

Quarterly averages or quarters

| | CURRENT ACCOUNT | | | | | | | CAPITAL ACCOUNT | | | | Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period |
|---------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| | All Countries | | | | U.S. | | U.K. | All Countries | | | | |
| | Merchandise | | Gold production available for export | Travel expenditures (net) | Current Account Balance (2) | Current Account Balance | Current Account Balance | Direct investment in Canada | Portfolio securities (3) | Capital movements N.O.P. | | |
| | Exports (1) | Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Adjusted | Adjusted (1) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Millions of dollars | | | | | | | | | | | Millions of U.S. dollars | |
| 1939 | 227 | - 178 | 46 | +17 | + 32 | - 29 | + 34 | - 13 | - 4 | - 17 | 404.2 | |
| 1953 | 1,038 | -1,052 | 36 | -16 | -110 | -231 | + 36 | +100 | + 42 | - 32 | 1,818.5 | |
| 1951 3rd | 1,044 | -1,082 | 35 | +61 | - 65 | -182 | + 79 | + 53 | + 25 | - 13 | 1,610.1 | |
| 4th | 1,139 | - 876 | 35 | -13 | +136 | -165 | +132 | +135 | + 66 | -337 | 1,778.6 | |
| 1952 1st | 1,010 | - 890 | 41 | -39 | + 28 | -202 | + 86 | + 71 | + 63 | -162 | 1,787.2 | |
| 2nd | 1,124 | - 985 | 35 | -44 | + 44 | -264 | +157 | + 78 | +101 | -223 | 1,827.7 | |
| 3rd | 1,049 | - 937 | 37 | +46 | + 75 | -141 | + 70 | +106 | - 32 | -149 | 1,855.6 | |
| 4th | 1,156 | -1,038 | 37 | -29 | + 17 | -242 | + 75 | + 91 | - 7 | -101 | 1,860.2 | |
| 1953 1st | 918 | -1,002 | 48 | -42 | -184 | -248 | + 2 | +103 | +116 | - 35 | 1,845.3 | |
| 2nd | 1,113 | -1,161 | 37 | -38 | -191 | -342 | + 32 | + 90 | - 63 | +164 | 1,750.1 | |
| 3rd | 1,077 | -1,052 | 30 | +48 | - 13 | -135 | + 48 | + 97 | + 2 | - 86 | 1,787.3 | |
| 4th | 1,044 | - 994 | 29 | -31 | - 51 | -199 | + 60 | +108 | +113 | -170 | 1,818.5 | |
| 1954 1st | 867 | - 922 | 35 | -43 | -179 | -246 | + 26 | + 70 | +169 | - 60 | 1,827.2 | |
| 2nd | 998 | -1,069 | 43 | -38 | -178 | -277 | + 35 | + 70 | + 3 | +105 | 1,863.3 | |

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians

of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

| MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | | | | CANALS | CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾ | |
|--|------------|----------|-----------|-----------------|-------------------|---|--|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| International Seaborne Shipping | | | | | | Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded | Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic | Revenue Passenger Miles | Revenue Ton Miles | |
| Total Cargo Handled | | | | Cargo Loaded | Cargo Unloaded | | | | | |
| Halifax | Saint John | Montreal | Vancouver | At all Ports | | | | | | |
| Thousand short tons | | | | | | | | Millions | Thousands | |
| 1939 | 121 | 133 | 753 | 310 | 869 | 1,439 | 2,599 | 1.8 | .. | |
| 1953 | 217 | 157 | 791 | 581 | 2,684 | 3,224 | 3,708 | 78.5 | 978 | |
| 1953 A | 248 | 202 | 459 | 387 | 2,060 | 3,120 | 3,210 | 73.0 | 905 | |
| M | 157 | 50 | 1,497 | 641 | 3,686 | 4,859 | 3,961 | 80.1 | 954 | |
| J | 118 | 57 | 1,305 | 707 | 3,539 | 5,017 | 4,218 | 89.6 | 925 | |
| J | 181 | 59 | 1,430 | 696 | 3,833 | 5,138 | 4,439 | 90.5 | 850 | |
| A | 251 | 43 | 1,176 | 779 | 3,673 | 5,510 | 3,697 | 96.3 | 888 | |
| S | 156 | 55 | 954 | 593 | 3,109 | 4,522 | 3,111 | 94.3 | 957 | |
| O | 141 | 94 | 1,170 | 345 | 3,410 | 4,496 | 3,016 | 85.1 | 1,079 | |
| N | 172 | 64 | 1,077 | 557 | 3,071 | 3,374 | 3,331 | 70.0 | 978 | |
| D | 210 | 150 | 422 | 591 | 1,905 | 1,008 | 1,859 | 72.6 | 1,102 | |
| 1954 J | 313 | 271 | — | 603 | 1,330 | 541 | 518 | 72.7 | 918 | |
| F | 200 | 262 | — | 525 | 1,280 | 417 | 470 | 67.0 | 958 | |
| M | 304 | 321 | — | 805 | 1,565 | 599 | 610 | 79.3 | 1,088 | |
| A | 117 | 129 | 351 | 321 | 1,517 | 1,808 | 1,219 | 81.0 | 1,185 | |
| M | 171 | 27 | 650 | 363 | 2,083 | 3,786 | 2,829 | 87.3 | 1,167 | |
| J | 154 | 81 | 1,178 | 525 | 3,099 | 4,002 | 4,105 | 102.8 | 1,096 | |

(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2) Annual data are averages of nine months. (3) Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bulk transportation.

OCTOBER, 1954

TRANSPORTATION

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | TOTAL | | FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS | | | | FOREST PRODUCTS | | | METALS |
|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--------------------------|--|--------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Revenue Cars Loaded | Grain and Grain Products | Fresh Fruits and Vegetables | Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products | All ⁽¹⁾ Other | Pulpwood | Woodpulp and Paper | Lumber, Timber and Plywood | All Other | Ores, Concentrates and Refined |
| Thousand cars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 325.5 | 42.6 | 5.1 | 10.2 | 6.9 | 14.5 | 17.0 | 14.9 | 6.6 | 15.8 |
| 1953 | 332.7 | 55.0 | 3.7 | 7.3 | 6.2 | 13.8 | 18.6 | 16.7 | 7.1 | 18.0 |
| 1953 J | 354.3 | 66.8 | 1.6 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 18.3 | 17.0 | 20.0 | 7.7 | 20.9 |
| J | 363.0 | 64.3 | 1.5 | 7.0 | 4.8 | 19.3 | 17.4 | 20.0 | 6.2 | 21.8 |
| A | 345.6 | 54.0 | 2.4 | 7.3 | 5.2 | 16.8 | 18.0 | 19.1 | 6.5 | 21.9 |
| S | 354.1 | 50.8 | 6.4 | 8.0 | 6.6 | 14.0 | 18.0 | 18.7 | 6.1 | 21.6 |
| O | 361.7 | 52.1 | 6.7 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 19.1 | 17.1 | 7.0 | 21.6 |
| N | 330.3 | 57.9 | 5.1 | 9.8 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 17.7 | 14.5 | 9.9 | 17.0 |
| D | 298.4 | 52.2 | 3.4 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 10.9 | 18.7 | 12.7 | 6.2 | 12.7 |
| 1954 J | 266.4 | 33.0 | 4.2 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 18.2 | 19.9 | 9.9 | 4.2 | 11.4 |
| F | 272.7 | 31.9 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 21.2 | 20.2 | 12.7 | 5.4 | 11.9 |
| M | 298.3 | 32.8 | 4.2 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 15.8 | 22.0 | 16.2 | 5.5 | 13.4 |
| A | 286.6 | 35.8 | 4.1 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 19.4 | 14.0 | 5.5 | 15.6 |
| M | 295.5 | 35.2 | 3.9 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 7.2 | 18.1 | 15.2 | 5.6 | 19.4 |
| J | 325.9 | 47.1 | 1.5 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 17.4 | 18.0 | 19.7 | 6.9 | 21.9 |
| J | 331.0 | 49.5 | 1.2 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 18.6 | 17.5 | 23.6 | 6.6 | 24.4 |
| A | 317.2 | 42.4 | 2.2 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 16.5 | 18.1 | 21.6 | 6.8 | 21.9 |
| S | 328.5 | 45.2 | 4.3 | 7.8 | 5.4 | 14.5 | 17.8 | 18.9 | 6.3 | 23.1 |
| Thousand cars | | | | | | | | | | |
| NON-METALLIC MINERALS | | | | IRON AND STEEL | | | OTHER | | Cars Received from Connections | |
| | Coal and Coke | Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline | Building Materials | All Other | Primary Products | Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts | Fertilizers | Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous | Merchandise L.C.L. | |
| 1949 | 28.6 | 21.4 | 18.0 | 6.2 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 3.0 | 22.6 | 77.0 | 132.9 |
| 1953 | 23.6 | 23.3 | 21.7 | 8.5 | 6.7 | 9.9 | 3.4 | 22.1 | 67.1 | 134.5 |
| 1953 J | 20.3 | 22.8 | 25.5 | 9.7 | 6.7 | 11.9 | 2.7 | 24.0 | 67.3 | 140.4 |
| J | 21.1 | 25.3 | 30.1 | 9.5 | 7.3 | 11.0 | 2.1 | 25.2 | 69.1 | 135.5 |
| A | 18.7 | 25.2 | 28.5 | 10.0 | 6.4 | 7.9 | 2.1 | 23.7 | 71.8 | 139.2 |
| S | 28.3 | 26.2 | 29.1 | 9.9 | 6.3 | 8.5 | 2.8 | 24.0 | 68.9 | 131.4 |
| O | 31.7 | 24.9 | 29.9 | 9.1 | 6.7 | 8.3 | 3.3 | 23.3 | 68.3 | 137.2 |
| N | 30.1 | 21.3 | 22.7 | 8.3 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 2.9 | 20.8 | 63.7 | 127.7 |
| D | 27.4 | 22.3 | 15.8 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 8.1 | 2.9 | 19.1 | 60.7 | 114.5 |
| 1954 J | 27.9 | 24.2 | 10.1 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 9.0 | 3.1 | 17.0 | 51.7 | 116.6 |
| F | 22.8 | 21.3 | 11.7 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 10.8 | 3.9 | 17.7 | 55.0 | 119.0 |
| M | 20.4 | 22.7 | 15.0 | 7.8 | 5.9 | 11.8 | 5.0 | 21.3 | 66.5 | 129.9 |
| A | 19.4 | 22.4 | 17.2 | 8.2 | 5.3 | 11.7 | 5.5 | 21.7 | 63.9 | 123.1 |
| M | 19.6 | 22.8 | 23.1 | 8.4 | 5.2 | 10.0 | 6.3 | 22.1 | 62.2 | 124.7 |
| J | 21.7 | 23.9 | 26.0 | 8.9 | 5.5 | 7.8 | 2.3 | 22.5 | 63.9 | 118.5 |
| J | 20.4 | 25.5 | 27.8 | 8.6 | 5.7 | 7.7 | 1.5 | 22.2 | 59.4 | 112.5 |
| A | 20.2 | 24.7 | 28.1 | 9.5 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 2.0 | 21.8 | 58.7 | 110.3 |
| S | 27.2 | 24.8 | 28.9 | 9.3 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 22.3 | 60.5 | 110.1 |

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. ⁽¹⁾ As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

TRANSPORTATION

OCTOBER, 1954

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Operating Revenues | | | Operating Expenses | Operating Income ⁽²⁾ | Revenue | | Passengers Carried | Passengers Carried One Mile |
|-----------------|--------------------|---------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Total | Freight | Passenger | | | Tons carried | Tons carried one mile | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | Millions | | | |
| 1939 | 30.6 | 23.8 | 3.0 | 25.4 | 4.0 | 7.9 | 2,622 | 1.7 | 146 |
| 1953 | 99.6 | 80.2 | 7.2 | 91.0 | 4.7 | 14.1 | 5,417 | 2.4 | 249 |
| 1953 M | 101.0 | 84.0 | 5.9 | 90.5 | 6.9 | 13.2 | 5,405 | 2.3 | 204 |
| A | 101.7 | 82.9 | 6.5 | 91.4 | 6.1 | 13.4 | 5,134 | 2.3 | 225 |
| M | 103.2 | 84.0 | 6.8 | 95.8 | 4.4 | 14.5 | 5,996 | 2.2 | 236 |
| J | 104.8 | 84.2 | 8.1 | 95.4 | 6.0 | 15.3 | 5,726 ^r | 2.3 | 288 |
| J | 107.8 | 84.4 | 9.9 | 93.9 | 7.7 | 15.3 | 5,580 | 2.6 | 346 |
| A | 103.6 | 81.1 | 9.1 | 94.4 | 4.1 | 14.5 | 5,456 | 2.7 | 317 |
| S | 102.6 | 81.8 | 7.8 | 91.9 | 7.0 | 15.1 | 5,246 | 2.4 | 269 |
| O | 101.5 | 82.3 | 6.5 | 89.8 | 9.0 | 15.3 | 5,487 | 2.3 | 226 |
| N | 94.0 | 75.7 | 5.8 | 86.5 | 4.2 | 14.1 | 5,252 | 2.2 | 202 |
| D | 94.5 | 73.6 | 7.6 | 83.6 | 7.8 | 12.7 | 5,090 | 2.5 | 259 |
| 1954 J | 78.3 | 62.0 | 6.2 | 81.9 | Dr 5.6 | 11.3 | 4,309 | 2.4 | 212 |
| F | 84.1 | 69.2 | 5.5 | 82.8 | Dr 2.1 | 11.5 | 4,492 | 2.3 | 191 |
| M | 94.2 | 77.5 | 5.6 | 84.4 | 5.9 | 12.8 | 4,526 | 2.3 | 197 |
| A | 88.5 | 70.7 | 6.4 | 83.1 | 1.6 | 11.6 | 4,362 | 2.3 | 222 |
| M | 89.5 | 70.7 | 6.6 | 85.3 | 1.5 | 12.0 | 4,357 | 2.2 | 230 |
| J | 93.4 | 73.1 | 8.2 | 86.8 | 4.4 | 13.1 | 4,724 | 2.3 | 289 |

| CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY | | | | | | CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---|-----------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------|
| Operating Revenues | | | Operating Expenses | Operating Income ⁽²⁾ | Operating Revenues | | | Operating Expenses | Operating Income ⁽²⁾ | |
| Total | Freight | Passenger | | | Total | Freight | Passenger | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 12.7 | 9.9 | 1.3 | 9.9 | 2.4 | 14.4 | 11.1 | 1.4 | 13.1 | 0.9 |
| 1953 | 39.2 | 32.5 | 3.1 | 35.1 | 2.4 | 51.3 | 40.2 | 3.5 | 49.5 | 1.4 |
| 1953 M | 38.9 | 32.9 | 2.7 | 33.9 | 3.4 | 53.0 | 43.1 | 2.8 | 50.5 | 2.0 |
| A | 39.7 | 33.1 | 2.8 | 35.5 | 2.1 | 52.7 | 41.5 | 3.3 | 49.4 | 2.9 |
| M | 41.3 | 34.8 | 3.0 | 38.6 | 1.7 | 52.5 | 41.4 | 3.3 | 50.4 | 1.6 |
| J | 40.7 | 33.4 | 3.6 | 37.3 | 2.3 | 54.7 | 43.0 | 4.0 | 51.2 | 2.8 |
| J | 41.7 | 33.0 | 4.3 | 35.5 | 2.6 | 56.2 | 43.2 | 5.1 | 51.6 | 3.8 |
| A | 40.7 | 32.5 | 3.9 | 36.1 | 2.0 | 53.1 | 40.5 | 4.5 | 51.3 | 1.1 |
| S | 39.3 | 32.3 | 3.2 | 34.9 | 2.8 | 53.9 | 41.7 | 4.0 | 50.3 | 3.1 |
| O | 39.8 | 33.6 | 2.8 | 35.6 | 3.8 | 52.9 | 41.5 | 3.1 | 47.9 | 4.5 |
| N | 38.6 | 32.1 | 2.5 | 33.8 | 3.5 | 47.0 | 36.7 | 2.8 | 46.6 | 0.1 |
| D | 39.0 | 31.4 | 3.2 | 33.7 | 3.7 | 48.3 | 36.3 | 3.9 | 44.0 | 4.6 |
| 1954 J | 30.2 | 24.8 | 2.7 | 31.0 | Dr 1.3 | 40.4 | 30.8 | 3.0 | 45.3 | Dr 5.2 |
| F | 32.3 | 27.2 | 2.4 | 30.3 | 0.4 | 44.2 | 35.5 | 2.6 | 46.9 | Dr 3.1 |
| M | 36.8 | 30.9 | 2.5 | 31.1 | 3.7 | 49.4 | 39.5 | 2.8 | 47.5 | 1.4 |
| A | 35.4 | 29.5 | 2.9 | 31.3 | 2.0 | 45.4 | 34.7 | 3.1 | 46.0 | Dr 0.8 |
| M | 35.7 | 29.2 | 2.9 | 32.9 | 1.9 | 46.0 | 35.1 | 3.3 | 46.2 | Dr 0.4 |
| J | 36.1 | 28.6 | 3.7 | 33.6 | 1.9 | 49.4 | 37.9 | 4.1 | 47.0 | 2.1 |

62 Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾ In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1953 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1953 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. ⁽²⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

| LIABILITIES | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|---|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Chartered Bank Cash | | | | Govern- ment Deposits | Other Deposits | Foreign ⁽¹⁾ Currency Liabilities | Notes in Hands of Public | All Other Accounts | Total Liabilities or Assets |
| Notes in tills | Deposits at Bank of Canada | Total | | | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 70.6 | 217.0 | 287.6 | 46.3 | 17.9 | — | 162 | 13.3 | 527 |
| 1953 | 263.8 | 623.9 | 887.7 | 51.5 | 29.5 | 63.8 | 1,335 | 69.3 | 2,437 |
| 1953 M | 232.3 | 601.1 | 833.4 | 60.6 | 66.5 | 71.0 | 1,261 | 34.1 | 2,327 |
| A | 232.7 | 646.7 | 879.3 | 48.3 | 76.8 | 73.4 | 1,272 | 37.2 | 2,387 |
| M | 210.4 | 594.9 | 805.4 | 45.6 | 72.1 | 64.8 | 1,307 | 50.1 | 2,345 |
| J | 239.0 | 647.6 | 886.7 | 47.9 | 82.6 | 72.0 | 1,290 | 44.9 | 2,424 |
| J | 214.2 | 646.6 | 860.8 | 43.8 | 68.7 | 80.9 | 1,333 | 65.4 | 2,453 |
| A | 247.7 | 617.8 | 865.5 | 66.4 | 35.2 | 73.3 | 1,302 | 53.1 | 2,395 |
| S | 262.0 | 616.9 | 878.9 | 15.4 | 37.8 | 74.9 | 1,291 | 63.0 | 2,361 |
| O | 211.2 | 733.6 | 944.8 | 3.8 | 37.2 | 76.0 | 1,345 | 64.8 | 2,471 |
| N | 256.2 | 625.6 | 881.8 | 50.3 | 43.4 | 67.2 | 1,303 | 78.5 | 2,424 |
| D | 263.8 | 623.9 | 887.7 | 51.5 | 29.5 | 63.8 | 1,335 | 69.3 | 2,437 |
| 1954 J | 225.8 | 634.4 | 860.2 | 48.8 | 29.5 | 71.3 | 1,293 | 70.3 | 2,374 |
| F | 201.6 | 676.6 | 878.2 | 126.1 | 34.4 | 62.7 | 1,305 | 39.3 | 2,445 |
| M | 242.9 | 660.0 | 902.9 | 81.8 | 28.9 | 60.8 | 1,270 | 41.2 | 2,385 |
| A | 211.0 | 661.7 | 872.8 | 86.0 | 27.3 | 68.4 | 1,325 | 52.2 | 2,431 |
| M | 258.1 | 589.3 | 847.4 | 143.8 | 30.3 | 71.3 | 1,288 | 44.4 | 2,426 |
| J | 228.5 | 624.4 | 852.9 | 99.0 | 41.4 | 64.6 | 1,325 ^r | 54.6 | 2,438 |
| J | | 543.9 | | 50.5 | 30.9 | 63.9 | | 55.7 | 2,317 |
| A | | 541.0 | | 49.6 | 31.5 | 67.1 | | 54.2 | 2,306 |
| ASSETS | | | | | | | | | |
| Reserve | | | | Securities | | | | | All Other Accounts |
| Gold | Silver | Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies | Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve | Federal-Provincial | | Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock | Other Securities | Total | |
| | | | | Under two years | Over two years | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 225.7 | — | 64.3 | 290.0 | 182 | 50 | — | 232 | 5.5 |
| 1953 | — | — | 55.1 | 55.1 | 1,377 | 894 | 25.0 | 2,319 | 63.5 |
| 1953 M | — | — | 65.7 | 65.7 | 1,371 | 811 | 25.0 | 2,221 | 39.8 |
| A | — | — | 68.1 | 68.1 | 1,437 | 796 | 25.0 | 2,273 | 46.4 |
| M | — | — | 59.4 | 59.4 | 1,365 | 821 | 25.0 | 2,227 | 59.3 |
| J | — | — | 66.5 | 66.5 | 1,406 | 852 | 25.0 | 2,298 | 59.5 |
| J | — | — | 75.0 | 75.0 | 1,452 | 838 | 25.0 | 2,331 | 46.7 |
| A | — | — | 67.5 | 67.5 | 1,414 | 831 | 25.0 | 2,286 | 42.1 |
| S | — | — | 69.1 | 69.1 | 1,386 | 825 | 25.0 | 2,252 | 39.8 |
| O | — | — | 70.7 | 70.7 | 1,470 | 812 | 25.0 | 2,343 | 57.1 |
| N | — | — | 61.4 | 61.4 | 1,379 | 895 | 25.0 | 2,315 | 45.9 |
| D | — | — | 55.1 | 55.1 | 1,377 | 894 | 25.0 | 2,319 | 63.5 |
| 1954 J | — | — | 61.7 | 61.7 | 1,328 | 881 | 25.0 | 2,257 | 44.6 |
| F | — | — | 53.2 | 53.2 | 1,375 | 901 | 25.0 | 2,324 | 58.1 |
| M | — | — | 50.1 | 50.1 | 1,553 | 636 | 25.0 | 2,237 | 98.2 |
| A | — | — | 58.6 | 58.6 | 1,704 | 568 | 25.0 | 2,320 | 52.5 |
| M | — | — | 61.8 | 61.8 | 1,740 | 521 | 25.0 | 2,309 | 40.0 |
| J | — | — | 54.4 | 54.4 | 1,568 | 702 | 25.0 | 2,342 | 41.4 |
| J | — | — | 53.7 | 53.7 | 1,651 | 493 | 25.0 | 2,191 | 72.5 |
| A | — | — | 56.9 | 56.9 | 1,670 | 493 | 25.0 | 2,209 | 40.1 |

⁽¹⁾Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

| ASSETS | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--|--------------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------|--|---|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| | Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾ | Securities | | | | | Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency | Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks | Balances at Other Banks | |
| | | Federal-Provincial | | Canadian municipal | Foreign govern- ment | Other | | | | Total securities |
| | | Under 2 yrs | Over 2 yrs | | | | | | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 268 | 516 | 718 | 101 | 78 | 126 | 1,540 | 43 | 120 | 219 |
| 1953 | 867 | 1,054 | 2,119 | 159 | 245 | 365 | 3,942 | 60 | 631 | 289 |
| 1953 F | 860 | 1,288 | 1,975 | 161 | 250 | 368 | 4,042 | 57 | 547 | 282 |
| M | 833 | 1,193 | 2,139 | 162 | 236 | 352 | 4,082 | 61 | 585 | 312 |
| A | 879 | 1,167 | 2,181 | 165 | 248 | 375 | 4,135 | 60 | 571 | 308 |
| M | 805 | 1,029 | 2,206 | 163 | 252 | 375 | 4,024 | 57 | 609 | 301 |
| J | 887 | 980 | 2,184 | 161 | 254 | 376 | 3,956 | 60 | 722 | 293 |
| J | 861 | 1,014 | 2,069 | 161 | 257 | 370 | 3,872 | 58 | 610 | 279 |
| A | 865 | 1,043 | 2,069 | 160 | 243 | 371 | 3,886 | 63 | 585 | 285 |
| S | 879 | 1,073 | 2,071 | 158 | 251 | 364 | 3,918 | 64 | 622 | 289 |
| O | 945 | 939 | 2,105 | 158 | 228 | 358 | 3,789 | 57 | 662 | 281 |
| N | 882 | 835 | 2,225 | 154 | 223 | 352 | 3,789 | 60 | 757 | 279 |
| D | 888 | 873 | 2,222 | 152 | 236 | 349 | 3,831 | 63 | 762 | 291 |
| 1954 J | 860 | 926 | 2,238 | 152 | 276 | 351 | 3,944 | 64 | 579 | 264 |
| F | 878 | 890 | 2,250 | 153 | 239 | 353 | 3,885 | 61 | 582 | 261 |
| M | 903 | 1,645 | 1,395 | 151 | 235 | 349 | 3,774 | 64 | 666 | 297 |
| A | 873 | 1,579 | 1,454 | 152 | 253 | 342 | 3,780 | 60 | 639 | 281 |
| M | 847 | 1,510 | 1,544 | 151 | 235 | 340 | 3,780 | 63 | 695 | 282 |
| J | 853 | 1,179 | 1,885 | 148 | 259 | 335 | 3,806 | 62 | 757 | 252 |

| | | ASSETS | | | | | | LIABILITIES | | | |
|-----------------|---|--------|----------------|----------------------|------|---------|-------------------|------------------|--------------|----------------------|--|
| | | Loans | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Canada | | Abroad | | | | | | | |
| | | Call | Current public | Provincial municipal | Call | Current | Letters of Credit | All Other Assets | Total Assets | Notes in Circulation | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | | 55 | 855 | 133 | 48 | 145 | 54 | 113 | 3,592 | 94 | |
| 1953 | | 137 | 3,503 | 118 | 191 | 263 | 186 | 146 | 10,335 | — | |
| 1953 | F | 141 | 3,181 | 120 | 186 | 265 | 208 | 146 | 10,034 | — | |
| | M | 140 | 3,262 | 132 | 147 | 274 | 209 | 146 | 10,182 | — | |
| | A | 152 | 3,372 | 136 | 178 | 270 | 209 | 147 | 10,416 | — | |
| | M | 138 | 3,402 | 124 | 168 | 273 | 195 | 145 | 10,242 | — | |
| | J | 123 | 3,469 | 107 | 179 | 270 | 187 | 146 | 10,398 | — | |
| | J | 125 | 3,543 | 106 | 177 | 254 | 178 | 147 | 10,210 | — | |
| | A | 135 | 3,621 | 111 | 195 | 251 | 173 | 148 | 10,318 | — | |
| | S | 110 | 3,648 | 124 | 173 | 251 | 172 | 149 | 10,398 | — | |
| | O | 144 | 3,718 | 120 | 208 | 259 | 178 | 146 | 10,506 | — | |
| | N | 152 | 3,856 | 120 | 254 | 260 | 166 | 145 | 10,720 | — | |
| | D | 154 | 3,790 | 107 | 272 | 268 | 155 | 141 | 10,722 | — | |
| 1954 | J | 143 | 3,814 | 115 | 245 | 275 | 159 | 140 | 10,604 | — | |
| | F | 197 | 3,825 | 127 | 248 | 271 | 158 | 142 | 10,634 | — | |
| | M | 167 | 3,756 | 143 | 267 | 271 | 160 | 143 | 10,611 | — | |
| | A | 144 | 3,776 | 149 | 265 | 276 | 160 | 144 | 10,547 | — | |
| | M | 215 | 3,778 | 147 | 256 | 280 | 161 | 145 | 10,648 | — | |
| | J | 238 | 3,789 | 154 | 259 | 286 | 155 | 147 | 10,758 | — | |

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾ Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 - concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

| LIABILITIES | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------|--------|---|-------------|--------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| Deposits | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Federal Government | Provincial Government | Demand | Notice | External and in currencies of other countries | Other banks | Total | Canadian deposits ⁽¹⁾ | Total Liabilities ⁽²⁾ | Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾ |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 92 | 53 | 742 | 1,699 | 474 | 83 | 3,144 | 2,630 | 3,578 | 10.4 |
| 1953 | 226 | 186 | 3,081 | 5,099 | 891 | 268 | 9,751 | 8,785 | 10,324 | 10.2 |
| 1953 A | 214 | 206 | 3,115 | 5,107 | 915 | 259 | 9,815 | 8,827 | 10,403 | 10.1 |
| M | 157 | 189 | 3,040 | 5,100 | 908 | 261 | 9,656 | 8,681 | 10,229 | 10.1 |
| J | 105 | 260 | 3,143 | 5,126 | 904 | 283 | 9,822 | 8,852 | 10,385 | 10.1 |
| J | 126 | 169 | 3,049 | 5,152 | 886 | 258 | 9,640 | 8,694 | 10,197 | 10.1 |
| A | 168 | 139 | 3,139 | 5,206 | 872 | 232 | 9,755 | 8,815 | 10,305 | 10.1 |
| S | 102 | 214 | 3,150 | 5,226 | 879 | 263 | 9,834 | 8,884 | 10,385 | 10.1 |
| O | 291 | 153 | 3,152 | 5,148 | 883 | 292 | 9,919 | 8,952 | 10,499 | 10.1 |
| N | 586 | 115 | 3,150 | 5,068 | 900 | 312 | 10,130 | 9,142 | 10,713 | 10.0 |
| D | 497 | 171 | 3,180 | 5,034 | 938 | 321 | 10,140 | 9,122 | 10,716 | 10.2 |
| 1954 J | 529 | 193 | 2,957 | 5,093 | 952 | 280 | 10,004 | 8,968 | 10,597 | 10.3 |
| F | 636 | 145 | 2,900 | 5,162 | 923 | 271 | 10,037 | 9,033 | 10,627 | 10.0 |
| M | 252 | 277 | 3,006 | 5,245 | 942 | 300 | 10,023 | 8,995 | 10,604 | 10.4 |
| A | 214 | 209 | 2,974 | 5,312 | 972 | 274 | 9,954 | 8,885 | 10,541 | 10.0 |
| M | 169 | 176 | 3,096 | 5,378 | 946 | 276 | 10,040 | 9,004 | 10,642 | 10.0 |
| J | 109 | 258 | 3,138 | 5,423 | 958 | 287 | 10,173 | 9,126 | 10,751 | 10.1 |

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency deposits.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

| CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS | | | | ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------|-------|--------------------|------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|---|
| | | | | Chartered Banks | | | | Bank of Canada | Total | Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits |
| Notes ⁽¹⁾ | Coin ⁽²⁾ | Total | Public Demand | Active notice ⁽³⁾ | Other (4) (5) | Deduct float ⁽⁶⁾ | Net total | "Other" deposits | | |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 247 | 34 | 281 | 853 | 197 | 157 | 1,071 | 18 | 1,089 | 1,370 |
| 1953 | 1,335 | 94 | 1,429 | 3,180 | 823 | 434 | 3,675 | 30 | 3,705 | 5,134 |
| 1953 A | 1,272 | 89 | 1,361 | 3,115 | 831 | 415 | 3,790 | 77 | 3,867 | 5,228 |
| M | 1,307 | 91 | 1,398 | 3,040 | 832 | 403 | 3,666 | 72 | 3,738 | 5,136 |
| J | 1,290 | 88 | 1,378 | 3,143 | 835 | 497 | 3,753 | 83 | 3,836 | 5,214 |
| J | 1,333 | 92 | 1,425 | 3,049 | 839 | 383 | 3,661 | 69 | 3,730 | 5,155 |
| A | 1,302 | 92 | 1,394 | 3,139 | 851 | 323 | 3,728 | 35 | 3,763 | 5,157 |
| S | 1,291 | 92 | 1,383 | 3,150 | 855 | 432 | 3,815 | 38 | 3,853 | 5,236 |
| O | 1,345 | 94 | 1,439 | 3,152 | 844 | 387 | 3,721 | 37 | 3,758 | 5,197 |
| N | 1,303 | 94 | 1,397 | 3,150 | 829 | 362 | 3,584 | 43 | 3,627 | 5,024 |
| D | 1,335 | 94 | 1,429 | 3,180 | 823 | 434 | 3,675 | 30 | 3,705 | 5,134 |
| 1954 J | 1,293 | 93 | 1,386 | 2,957 | 832 | 409 | 3,619 | 29 | 3,648 | 5,034 |
| F | 1,305 | 93 | 1,398 | 2,900 | 845 | 358 | 3,521 | 34 | 3,555 | 4,953 |
| M | 1,270 | 89 | 1,359 | 3,006 | 858 | 512 | 3,710 | 29 | 3,739 | 5,098 |
| A | 1,325 | 94 | 1,419 | 2,974 | 868 | 415 | 3,618 | 27 | 3,645 | 5,064 |
| M | 1,288 | 94 | 1,382 | 3,096 | 875 | 378 | 3,654 | 30 | 3,684 | 5,066 |
| J | 1,326 ^r | 94 | 1,420 ^r | 3,138 | 884 ^r | 474 | 3,663 ^r | 41 | 3,704 ^r | 5,124 ^r |

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. ⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. ⁽³⁾Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. ⁽⁴⁾Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Excluding Government of Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

FINANCE

OCTOBER, 1954

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

| | 1954 | 1953 | 1954 | 1953 | 1954-55 | 1953-54 |
|---|-----------------|-------|--------|-------|--------------------|---------|
| | July | | August | | April 1 to Aug. 31 | |
| | Million dollars | | | | | |
| REVENUES | | | | | | |
| Tax Revenues..... | 331.7 | 367.9 | 302.2 | 308.2 | 1,535.0 | 1,682.7 |
| Personal Income Tax— | | | | | | |
| Deductions at Source..... | 77.0 | 70.5 | 77.1 | 73.7 | 275.9 | 290.2 |
| Other Collections..... | 35.4 | 37.1 | 12.0 | 10.5 | 230.6 | 246.8 |
| Corporation Income Tax..... | 88.3 | 111.4 | 83.8 | 91.8 | 415.8 | 494.9 |
| Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad..... | 5.4 | 6.9 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 23.8 | 21.4 |
| Succession Duties..... | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 14.8 | 15.8 |
| Customs Import Duties..... | 33.7 | 35.1 | 29.6 | 37.6 | 155.9 | 174.9 |
| Excise Duties..... | 15.4 | 20.7 | 22.7 | 14.9 | 94.3 | 95.2 |
| Sales Tax..... | 51.7 | 56.1 | 47.0 | 45.5 | 223.4 | 227.1 |
| Other Excise Taxes..... | 21.5 | 26.3 | 22.1 | 26.9 | 100.2 | 116.0 |
| Other Indirect Taxes..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Non-Tax Revenues..... | 22.4 | 20.1 | 17.7 | 14.5 | 86.6 | 77.2 |
| Postal Revenue..... | 9.0 | 7.8 | 11.0 | 8.8 | 49.5 | 42.1 |
| Return on Investments..... | 8.6 | 7.7 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 16.2 | 15.1 |
| Other Non-Tax Revenues..... | 4.9 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 21.0 | 19.9 |
| Total Ordinary Revenues..... | 354.2 | 388.0 | 319.9 | 322.7 | 1,621.6 | 1,759.8 |
| Special Receipts and Credits..... | 7.7 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 17.7 | 4.1 |
| Total Revenues..... | 361.8 | 389.3 | 322.3 | 324.0 | 1,639.3 | 1,763.9 |
| EXPENDITURES | | | | | | |
| Defence Expenditures..... | 119.1 | 172.9 | 136.9 | 109.5 | 561.5 | 612.0 |
| National Defence..... | 117.5 | 168.3 | 133.4 | 105.7 | 552.3 | 593.0 |
| Administration and General..... | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 8.3 | 8.0 |
| Naval Service..... | 19.8 | 18.2 | 23.6 | 20.2 | 93.4 | 80.5 |
| Army Service..... | 29.0 | 53.0 | 35.6 | 27.5 | 143.2 | 152.4 |
| Air Force Service..... | 52.6 | 85.0 | 61.8 | 10.8 | 255.0 | 272.4 |
| Defence Research and Development..... | 2.6 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 11.9 | 10.8 |
| Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts..... | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 15.3 | 14.7 |
| Mutual Aid to NATO Countries..... | 8.0 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 36.8 | 23.8 | 50.2 |
| Contribution towards Military Cost to NATO..... | 0.6 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 4.1 |
| Defence Production..... | 1.4 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 8.6 | 18.2 |
| Civil Defence..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Non-Defence Expenditures..... | 214.1 | 171.0 | 175.1 | 161.7 | 929.7 | 868.6 |
| Agriculture..... | 6.3 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 27.5 | 25.9 |
| Citizenship and Immigration..... | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 10.6 | 9.2 |
| External Affairs..... | 30.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 34.6 | 33.2 |
| Finance..... | 58.5 | 53.1 | 47.3 | 42.1 | 331.3 | 305.3 |
| Administration and General..... | 6.3 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 25.7 | 16.4 |
| Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes)..... | 0.7 | — | 0.3 | — | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Interest on Public Debt..... | 40.0 | 38.0 | 40.2 | 38.3 | 200.4 | 192.0 |
| Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)..... | 9.4 | 9.6 | — | — | 94.9 | 90.9 |
| Amortization and Other Debt Charges..... | 2.2 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 9.3 | 5.1 |
| Fisheries..... | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 4.1 | 3.7 |
| Justice..... | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 6.3 | 6.0 |
| Labour..... | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 25.9 | 25.1 |
| Legislation..... | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 1.8 |
| Mines and Technical Surveys..... | 3.1 | 3.1 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 17.1 | 15.6 |

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

| | 1954 | 1953 | 1954 | 1953 | 1954-55 | 1953-54 |
|--|-----------------|-------|--------|-------|--------------------|---------|
| | July | | August | | April 1 to Aug. 31 | |
| | Million dollars | | | | | |
| EXPENDITURES (concluded) | | | | | | |
| National Health and Welfare..... | 35.5 | 34.7 | 36.2 | 34.0 | 172.0 | 165.0 |
| Administration and General..... | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 8.9 | 8.1 |
| Family Allowances..... | 30.3 | 28.9 | 30.5 | 29.1 | 150.7 | 144.0 |
| Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances..... | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 7.5 | 7.5 |
| General Health Grants to Provinces..... | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 4.8 | 5.4 |
| National Research Council..... | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 12.4 | 10.5 |
| National Revenue..... | 4.7 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 22.5 | 19.8 |
| Customs and Excise Division..... | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 11.9 | 10.7 |
| Taxation Division..... | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 10.6 | 9.2 |
| Northern Affairs and National Resources..... | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 6.5 | 6.4 |
| Post Office..... | 10.0 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 7.5 | 44.4 | 38.0 |
| Privy Council..... | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| Public Archives..... | — | — | — | — | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Public Printing and Stationery..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Public Works..... | 8.9 | 9.7 | 11.2 | 10.2 | 36.3 | 36.4 |
| Administration and General..... | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 3.6 |
| Operation of Public Buildings..... | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 11.9 | 11.1 |
| Construction or Acquisition of Buildings..... | 3.4 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 10.7 | 9.0 |
| Engineering Works and Operations..... | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 9.6 | 10.4 |
| Trans-Canada Highway Contribution..... | — | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.4 |
| Royal Canadian Mounted Police..... | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 13.6 | 11.9 |
| Secretary of State..... | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| Trade and Commerce..... | 2.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 7.3 | 6.7 |
| Administration and General..... | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 5.2 | 4.7 |
| Statistics and Census..... | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| Transport..... | 12.3 | 9.1 | 10.8 | 9.6 | 43.7 | 37.6 |
| Administration and General..... | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 4.2 | 4.5 |
| Canal Services..... | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| Marine Services..... | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 8.3 | 8.0 |
| Railway and Steamship Services..... | 4.1 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 13.7 | 10.0 |
| Air Services..... | 3.7 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 14.6 | 12.5 |
| National Harbours Board..... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Veterans Affairs..... | 20.4 | 20.0 | 20.6 | 19.8 | 98.2 | 95.3 |
| Administration and General..... | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 5.9 | 5.0 |
| Treatment Services..... | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 17.0 | 15.9 |
| Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances..... | 13.1 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 12.9 | 65.6 | 64.6 |
| Discharge Benefits and Credits..... | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 4.1 |
| Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act..... | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 6.0 | 5.6 |
| Other Departments..... | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 9.5 | 11.7 |
| Total Expenditures..... | 333.1 | 343.9 | 312.0 | 271.2 | 1,491.2 | 1,480.7 |
| Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (→))..... | +28.7 | +45.4 | +10.3 | +52.8 | +148.0 | +283.3 |

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | CANADA ⁽¹⁾ | | BY REGIONS | | | | SELECTED CITIES | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|---------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------|--------|----------|----------------|
| | | Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾ | Quebec | Ontario | Prairie Provinces | British Columbia | Montreal | Toronto | Ottawa | Winnipeg | Van- couver |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 2,635 | 57 | 818 | 1,135 | 457 | 168 | 730 | 848 | 106 | 287 | 132 |
| 1953 | 11,451 | 283 | 3,178 | 4,923 | 2,085 | 982 | 2,848 | 3,548 | 382 | 1,006 | 816 |
| 1953 M | 11,178 | 280 | 3,058 | 4,738 | 2,134 | 968 | 2,742 | 3,370 | 407 | 1,094 | 799 |
| J | 11,671 | 311 | 3,184 | 4,875 | 2,242 | 1,060 | 2,877 | 3,461 | 354 | 1,079 | 896 |
| J | 12,251 | 310 | 3,226 | 5,316 | 2,297 | 1,103 | 2,903 | 3,862 | 399 | 1,140 | 920 |
| A | 10,059 | 266 | 2,784 | 4,020 | 2,061 | 928 | 2,488 | 2,827 | 291 | 952 | 775 |
| S | 10,446 | 275 | 2,974 | 4,226 | 1,963 | 1,008 | 2,665 | 2,954 | 328 | 890 | 833 |
| O | 11,936 | 285 | 3,370 | 4,926 | 2,382 | 972 | 3,009 | 3,474 | 342 | 1,206 | 805 |
| N | 12,997 | 317 | 3,551 | 5,607 | 2,351 | 1,170 | 3,169 | 4,259 | 304 | 1,182 | 984 |
| D | 12,468 | 309 | 3,633 | 5,273 | 2,164 | 1,089 | 3,255 | 3,926 | 265 | 1,030 | 907 |
| 1954 J | 10,901 | 251 | 2,982 | 4,980 | 1,806 | 881 | 2,684 | 3,781 | 284 | 771 | 732 |
| F | 10,884 | 248 | 3,158 | 4,984 | 1,635 | 859 | 2,823 | 3,830 | 261 | 689 | 703 |
| M | 12,689 | 306 | 3,753 | 5,733 | 1,841 | 1,054 | 3,396 | 4,454 | 308 | 828 | 860 |
| A | 11,760 | 277 | 3,330 | 5,225 | 1,904 | 1,024 | 3,012 | 4,010 | 260 | 893 | 838 |
| M | 12,176 | 285 | 3,605 | 5,304 | 2,005 | 976 | 3,252 | 4,077 | 263 | 976 | 802 |
| J | 13,662 | 336 | 4,103 | 5,813 | 2,348 | 1,063 | 3,728 | 4,417 | 319 | 1,149 | 868 |
| J | 12,125 | 297 | 3,376 | 5,402 | 2,057 | 993 | 2,987 | 4,188 | 282 | 964 | 782 |
| A | 11,178 | 271 | 3,316 | 4,786 | 1,886 | 919 | 2,879 | 3,644 | 252 | 849 | 740 |

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

⁽¹⁾ Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61A

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Canada | New- foundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brun- swick | Quebec | Ontario | Mani- toba | Saskat- chewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|-----------------|--------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------|---------|---------------|-------------------|---------|---------------------|
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 39.7 | 0.34 | 0.17 | 1.67 | 0.97 | 11.45 | 16.76 | 2.45 | 1.20 | 1.73 | 2.99 |
| 1953 | 161.3 | 1.10 | 0.44 | 4.30 | 3.32 | 43.82 | 67.99 | 8.01 | 5.70 | 11.88 | 14.74 |
| 1953 M | 160.0 | 1.07 | 0.33 | 4.49 | 3.36 | 42.40 | 66.64 | 8.38 | 5.38 | 12.49 | 15.47 |
| J | 175.9 | 0.96 | 0.43 | 4.23 | 3.12 | 49.42 | 73.90 | 8.53 | 6.04 | 13.24 | 16.08 |
| J | 163.3 | 1.14 | 0.51 | 4.10 | 3.25 | 43.56 | 71.51 | 7.32 | 5.85 | 11.26 | 14.84 |
| A | 140.5 | 0.96 | 0.42 | 3.47 | 3.20 | 38.39 | 56.26 | 6.99 | 5.70 | 10.63 | 14.47 |
| S | 138.0 | 1.27 | 0.38 | 4.08 | 3.04 | 38.01 | 56.68 | 6.47 | 5.07 | 9.79 | 13.19 |
| O | 156.0 | 1.15 | 0.44 | 4.40 | 3.00 | 43.03 | 65.23 | 7.98 | 5.39 | 11.46 | 13.94 |
| N | 187.1 | 1.30 | 0.58 | 4.74 | 3.86 | 50.46 | 81.10 | 8.87 | 7.20 | 12.97 | 16.03 |
| D | 180.2 | 1.31 | 0.58 | 4.69 | 3.51 | 46.42 | 76.46 | 9.43 | 6.79 | 15.03 | 16.00 |
| 1954 J | 150.8 | 1.09 | 0.49 | 4.02 | 2.55 | 42.32 | 62.40 | 7.95 | 5.48 | 11.36 | 13.11 |
| F | 160.2 | 1.02 | 0.35 | 4.55 | 3.07 | 41.55 | 72.63 | 7.75 | 4.69 | 11.45 | 13.15 |
| M | 187.2 | 1.32 | 0.41 | 5.51 | 3.63 | 50.00 | 78.27 | 9.43 | 6.39 | 14.31 | 17.93 |
| A | 174.9 | 1.27 | 0.48 | 4.92 | 3.37 | 46.66 | 74.32 | 8.25 | 6.66 | 13.39 | 15.59 |
| M | 179.3 | 1.40 | 0.57 | 4.76 | 3.10 | 46.95 | 78.28 | 8.98 | 5.64 | 13.46 | 16.16 |
| J | 187.2 | 1.12 | 0.47 | 5.52 | 3.56 | 50.44 | 80.65 | 8.79 | 5.75 | 13.37 | 17.58 |
| J | 179.9 | 1.07 | 0.46 | 5.26 | 3.16 | 46.18 | 76.14 | 8.57 | 5.62 | 15.48 | 17.99 |
| A | 157.1 | 1.25 | 0.37 | 4.76 | 3.26 | 41.69 | 64.34 | 7.40 | 5.47 | 12.89 | 15.67 |

68 Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

OCTOBER, 1954

FINANCE

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies⁽¹⁾

TABLE 61B

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Death and Accidental Death Claims | Matured Endow- ments | Disability Benefits Income Payments | Annuity Payments | Surrender Values | Dividends to Policy- holders | Total Payments | | | |
|-----------------|--|----------------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|----------|------------|-------|
| | | | | | | | All policies | Ordinary | Industrial | Group |
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1950 | 7.11 | 2.84 | 0.31 | 0.62 | 4.98 | 3.38 | 19.23 | 14.36 | 2.94 | 1.94 |
| 1953 | 8.82 | 2.26 | 0.32 | 1.87 | 4.96 | 4.31 | 22.53 | 16.50 | 2.83 | 3.20 |
| 1953 A | 9.06 | 2.58 | 0.28 | 1.75 | 5.48 | 3.98 | 23.13 | 17.64 | 2.66 | 2.83 |
| M | 8.02 | 1.98 | 0.31 | 2.07 | 4.75 | 3.84 | 20.98 | 15.60 | 2.51 | 2.87 |
| J | 8.65 | 2.51 | 0.33 | 1.70 | 5.34 | 4.25 | 22.78 | 16.54 | 3.00 | 3.24 |
| J | 8.92 | 2.04 | 0.31 | 1.94 | 5.06 | 3.74 | 22.01 | 16.39 | 2.71 | 2.91 |
| A | 7.63 | 1.87 | 0.31 | 1.56 | 4.29 | 3.23 | 18.89 | 13.95 | 2.20 | 2.74 |
| S | 8.76 | 2.09 | 0.30 | 1.92 | 4.81 | 3.82 | 21.70 | 15.96 | 2.21 | 3.54 |
| O | 10.10 | 2.54 | 0.32 | 1.98 | 5.29 | 4.18 | 24.42 | 18.67 | 2.64 | 3.11 |
| N | 9.92 | 2.38 | 0.33 | 2.01 | 5.66 | 3.86 | 24.17 | 18.04 | 2.57 | 3.55 |
| D | 8.73 | 2.12 | 0.39 | 1.65 | 4.61 | 7.67 | 25.17 | 15.99 | 4.65 | 4.53 |
| 1954 J | 9.23 | 2.30 | 0.34 | 2.20 | 4.98 | 5.40 | 24.44 | 17.21 | 3.96 | 3.28 |
| F | 9.01 | 2.39 | 0.32 | 1.77 | 4.79 | 4.16 | 22.44 | 16.70 | 2.73 | 3.01 |
| M | 10.22 | 2.85 | 0.30 | 1.86 | 6.35 | 4.96 | 26.55 | 19.72 | 3.11 | 3.72 |
| A | 9.01 | 2.45 | 0.39 | 2.06 | 5.72 | 4.56 | 24.19 | 17.51 | 2.79 | 3.89 |
| M | 11.32 | 2.83 | 0.40 | 2.91 | 6.01 | 4.35 | 27.81 | 20.75 | 2.58 | 4.48 |
| J | 8.06 | 2.65 | 0.34 | 2.28 | 6.34 | 4.54 | 24.21 | 17.85 | 3.13 | 3.22 |
| J | 11.35 | 2.17 | 0.27 | 2.25 | 5.65 | 4.39 | 26.08 | 19.52 | 2.57 | 3.99 |
| A | 7.94 | 2.18 | 0.35 | 2.16 | 5.38 | 4.17 | 22.18 | 14.88 | 3.42 | 3.88 |

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

Quarterly averages or quarters

| | Canada | Nfld. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Sask. | Alberta | B.C. |
|-----------------|--------|-------|--------|------|------|--------|---------|----------|-------|---------|------|
| Million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1950 | 21.32 | .. | 0.07 | 0.71 | 0.49 | 6.17 | 9.76 | 1.13 | 0.53 | 0.87 | 1.59 |
| 1953 | 26.46 | 0.21 | 0.07 | 0.80 | 0.63 | 7.80 | 12.14 | 1.16 | 0.57 | 1.14 | 1.93 |
| 1953 2nd | 25.74 | 0.17 | .. | 0.94 | 0.58 | 7.60 | 12.04 | 1.20 | 0.50 | 0.95 | 1.68 |
| 3rd | 25.32 | 0.25 | .. | 0.84 | 0.57 | 7.49 | 11.36 | 0.89 | 0.54 | 1.32 | 1.93 |
| 4th | 28.75 | 0.32 | .. | 0.71 | 0.58 | 8.66 | 13.34 | 1.23 | 0.65 | 1.16 | 2.13 |
| 1954 1st | 28.46 | 0.25 | 0.13 | 0.98 | 0.57 | 8.00 | 13.19 | 1.15 | 0.58 | 1.42 | 2.19 |
| 2nd | 28.39 | 0.19 | 0.08 | 1.04 | 0.47 | 8.18 | 12.60 | 1.52 | 0.48 | 1.54 | 2.30 |

⁽¹⁾ Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

| | FEDERAL ⁽¹⁾ | | PROVINCIAL ⁽¹⁾ | | CORPORATIONS | | | | TOTAL ⁽²⁾ | GOVERN- MENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽³⁾ |
|--|------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------|------------------|---|--|--|
| | New Issues | Retire- ments | New Issues | Retire- ments | New Issues | | Retire- ments | Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments(-) | Net New Issues(+) or Retire- ments(-) | |
| | | | | | New | Refunding | | | | |
| Par values in million Canadian dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 211 | 233 | 154 | 74 | 36 | 201 | 271 | - 33 | + 25 | 470 |
| 1953 | 2,033 | 1,591 | 375 | 161 | 408 | 1 | 114 | +295 | +951 | 1,400 |
| 1953 2nd | 11 | 75 | 88 | 31 | 100 | — | 25 | + 75 | + 69 | 1,400 |
| 3rd | 30 | 62 | 50 | 27 | 54 | 1 | 23 | + 32 | + 23 | 1,400 |
| 4th | 1,614 | 1,063 | 82 | 60 | 85 | — | 29 | + 57 | +630 | 1,400 |
| 1954 1st | 201 | 594 | 212 | 34 | 178 | 1 | 15 | +164 | - 52 | 1,400 |
| 2nd | 850 | 916 | 123 | 63 | 153 | 12 | 61 | +105 | + 99 | 1,400 |

⁽¹⁾ Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. ⁽²⁾ Federal, Provincial and Corporation. ⁽³⁾ Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

| COMMON STOCKS | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| Investors' Index | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrials | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total 99 stocks | Total, 79 stocks | Machinery and equip- ment | Pulp and paper | Milling | Oils | Textiles and clothing | Food and allied products | Beverages | Building materials |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 91.6 | 91.2 | 100.9 | 81.7 | 100.6 | 83.6 | 95.0 | 109.6 | 98.1 | 98.3 |
| 1953 | 160.3 | 160.1 | 394.8 | 501.6 | 131.2 | 131.0 | 222.5 | 120.7 | 399.3 | 279.5 |
| 1953 M | 159.8 | 159.1 | 381.6 | 471.0 | 128.3 | 134.6 | 235.1 | 118.2 | 395.9 | 275.1 |
| J | 156.8 | 155.5 | 378.9 | 471.9 | 128.8 | 127.4 | 217.6 | 118.3 | 388.1 | 270.7 |
| J | 160.7 | 160.5 | 394.9 | 494.9 | 129.8 | 129.3 | 202.7 | 124.3 | 408.6 | 278.5 |
| A | 161.2 | 161.6 | 396.9 | 518.9 | 136.4 | 131.3 | 211.5 | 125.7 | 411.4 | 283.8 |
| S | 152.9 | 152.2 | 375.2 | 509.2 | 132.8 | 120.8 | 199.4 | 123.2 | 397.8 | 269.4 |
| O | 151.9 | 150.9 | 374.3 | 503.3 | 131.3 | 118.5 | 189.9 | 123.3 | 400.8 | 267.0 |
| N | 154.2 | 153.2 | 392.7 | 533.9 | 131.0 | 117.8 | 175.2 | 124.6 | 417.9 | 273.6 |
| D | 153.6 | 152.7 | 391.5 | 544.4 | 129.1 | 119.4 | 180.7 | 122.4 | 420.4 | 276.1 |
| 1954 J | 157.4 | 156.5 | 395.3 | 562.6 | 129.3 | 126.1 | 168.8 | 122.9 | 434.5 | 283.6 |
| F | 163.2 | 163.2 | 418.4 | 589.4 | 129.9 | 136.3 | 158.4 | 123.6 | 447.9 | 286.8 |
| M | 165.0 | 165.1 | 432.8 | 596.4 | 131.1 | 136.4 | 166.3 | 123.8 | 440.0 | 285.2 |
| A | 173.6 | 174.7 | 458.8 | 628.5 | 133.9 | 145.4 | 163.1 | 124.6 | 453.6 | 298.6 |
| M | 179.5 | 181.0 | 474.2 | 679.8 | 137.6 | 147.6 | 153.2 | 133.0 | 476.4 | 322.8 |
| J | 180.5 | 180.4 | 469.1 | 685.1 | 134.0 | 142.8 | 151.4 | 136.8 | 474.5 | 321.7 |
| J | 182.3 | 181.8 | 503.6 | 718.4 | 138.3 | 138.2 | 151.6 | 135.5 | 480.1 | 331.4 |
| A | 187.0 | 187.9 | 520.8 | 744.3 | 145.4 | 142.1 | 161.2 | 142.6 | 497.6 | 348.5 |
| S | 189.5 | 191.4 | 510.7 | 750.1 | 151.9 | 145.0 | 154.1 | 144.5 | 509.4 | 347.6 |

| COMMON STOCKS | | | | | | | | | | PREFERRED STOCKS |
|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------|----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| Investors' Index | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrials | | | | | Mining Index | | | | | |
| Utilities | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial mines | Total 12 stocks | Trans- portation | Telephone and telegraph | Power and traction | Banks 8 stocks | Total 27 stocks | Gold | Base metals | Total 33 stocks | |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 98.9 | 86.1 | 56.0 | 109.3 | 88.9 | 102.5 | 104.5 | 95.6 | 121.7 | 101.6 |
| 1953 | 118.1 | 157.2 | 297.5 | 99.2 | 142.4 | 168.9 | 92.1 | 66.2 | 151.3 | 162.3 |
| 1953 M | 116.4 | 160.4 | 307.7 | 101.1 | 143.4 | 166.3 | 93.8 | 68.9 | 150.9 | 162.9 |
| J | 116.5 | 157.5 | 296.0 | 101.4 | 140.9 | 168.4 | 90.2 | 66.8 | 143.7 | 163.0 |
| J | 121.2 | 157.9 | 296.4 | 101.4 | 141.9 | 169.1 | 91.4 | 66.3 | 148.9 | 163.8 |
| A | 117.7 | 154.6 | 281.8 | 99.3 | 142.9 | 171.7 | 90.7 | 67.5 | 144.0 | 164.3 |
| S | 109.2 | 148.1 | 261.5 | 95.0 | 141.5 | 171.6 | 85.0 | 62.5 | 136.3 | 162.0 |
| O | 109.1 | 149.0 | 263.2 | 95.3 | 142.9 | 168.5 | 82.7 | 60.1 | 134.3 | 161.0 |
| N | 108.4 | 149.4 | 255.7 | 100.4 | 140.1 | 175.4 | 83.7 | 60.1 | 137.6 | 161.6 |
| D | 103.4 | 146.4 | 254.2 | 101.2 | 131.4 | 180.2 | 79.9 | 57.3 | 131.5 | 161.7 |
| 1954 J | 102.7 | 149.1 | 265.4 | 102.5 | 131.5 | 185.5 | 81.9 | 60.3 | 131.2 | 162.6 |
| F | 103.4 | 151.9 | 272.8 | 103.6 | 134.0 | 189.6 | 83.4 | 62.1 | 132.0 | 163.6 |
| M | 106.9 | 153.3 | 267.0 | 105.9 | 137.2 | 192.5 | 84.3 | 61.5 | 136.5 | 165.4 |
| A | 116.0 | 159.5 | 280.6 | 107.8 | 145.0 | 195.4 | 89.3 | 64.8 | 145.5 | 168.0 |
| M | 118.9 | 162.4 | 274.6 | 110.1 | 152.6 | 204.0 | 89.4 | 64.4 | 146.5 | 169.7 |
| J | 123.8 | 167.2 | 301.6 | 110.5 | 151.8 | 212.2 | 90.0 | 63.9 | 149.7 | 170.7 |
| J | 122.3 | 169.4 | 297.5 | 112.9 | 156.4 | 216.4 | 92.0 | 64.9 | 154.0 | 171.3 |
| A | 125.0 | 170.2 | 296.6 | 114.6 | 156.7 | 217.3 | 95.6 | 67.8 | 159.2 | 173.0 |
| S | 133.3 | 170.4 | 295.0 | 114.0 | 159.0 | 215.0 | 96.4 | 68.3 | 160.8 | 173.4 |

70 Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

| | FAILURES ⁽²⁾ | | | | LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽²⁾ | | | | | |
|--------|-------------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------|----------------------|---------------------|
| | Total | Trade | Manu- factures | Other | Total | Atlantic Provinces | Quebec | Ontario | Prairie Provinces | British Columbia |
| | Number | | | | Thousand dollars | | | | | |
| 1939 | 116 | 55 | 18 | 43 | 1,257 | 78 | 556 | 409 | 135 | 80 |
| 1953 | 138 | 54 | 30 | 54 | 2,735 | 141 | 1,502 | 689 | 237 | 166 |
| 1953 J | 132 | 60 | 25 | 47 | 3,726 | 89 | 1,791 | 755 | 132 | 139 |
| J | 120 | 53 | 24 | 43 | 2,544 | 53 | 1,493 | 774 | 139 | 233 |
| A | 136 | 60 | 24 | 52 | 2,400 | | | | | |
| S | 138 | 54 | 31 | 53 | 3,131 | | | | | |
| O | 205 | 76 | 51 | 78 | 3,496 | 52 | 1,546 | 741 | 489 | 130 |
| N | 167 | 60 | 28 | 79 | 3,297 | | | | | |
| D | 158 | 60 | 43 | 55 | 2,082 | | | | | |
| 1954 J | 196 | 86 | 39 | 71 | 5,705 | 123 | 2,851 | 2,039 | 623 | 251 |
| F | 238 | 104 | 43 | 91 | 6,628 | | | | | |
| M | 246 | 109 | 45 | 92 | 5,327 | | | | | |
| A | 192 | 88 | 34 | 70 | 5,200 | 46 | 3,285 | 1,007 | 289 | 443 |
| M | 146 | 61 | 33 | 52 | 4,852 | | | | | |
| J | 192 | 82 | 32 | 78 | 5,156 | | | | | |

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

⁽¹⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.⁽²⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield | Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield | Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges | | | | | Toronto Stock Exchange | | | |
|--------|---|--|---------------------------------------|------------------|---|--------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|---|-------|---|
| | | | Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾ | Brokers loans | Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾ | Industrial shares traded | Value of listings | Borrow- ings on collateral | Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted values | Sales | Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 3.16 | 0.707 | 25.43 | 12.08 | 0.23 | 707 | 7.01 ⁽²⁾ | 16.8 | 0.36 | 10.1 | 4.77 ⁽²⁾ |
| 1953 | 3.68 | 1.688 | 46.20 | 26.94 | 0.15 | 1,055 | 18.07 | 48.7 | 0.24 | 71.1 | 20.36 |
| 1953 A | 3.66 | 1.528 | 36.71 | 29.80 | 0.17 | 1,313 | 17.52 | 52.8 | 0.26 | 72.1 | 20.30 |
| M | 3.69 | 1.530 | 12.23 | 28.83 | 0.16 | 935 | 17.85 | 53.4 | 0.26 | 55.1 | 20.33 |
| J | 3.72 | 1.699 | 82.47 | 26.79 | 0.15 | 1,015 | 18.31 | 50.8 | 0.24 | 61.5 | 20.73 |
| J | 3.72 | 1.759 | 51.02 | 26.18 | 0.14 | 774 | 18.40 | 49.9 | 0.23 | 51.5 | 21.13 |
| A | 3.73 | 1.795 | 27.28 | 26.39 | 0.15 | 1,042 | 17.91 | 50.7 | 0.25 | 49.6 | 20.17 |
| S | 3.75 | 1.911 | 57.18 | 22.64 | 0.13 | 913 | 17.23 | 42.1 | 0.22 | 47.9 | 19.60 |
| O | 3.72 | 1.929 | 40.66 | 23.13 | 0.13 | 885 | 18.09 | 42.1 | 0.20 | 52.5 | 20.62 |
| N | 3.67 | 1.904 | 14.09 | 21.74 | 0.12 | 1,018 | 17.89 | 44.9 | 0.22 | 49.5 | 20.56 |
| D | 3.61 | 1.877 | 90.62 | 21.66 | 0.12 | 1,000 | 17.80 | 45.2 | 0.22 | 48.6 | 20.55 |
| 1954 J | 3.55 | 1.883 | 55.47 | 21.61 | 0.12 | 1,150 | 18.57 | 47.4 | 0.23 | 61.1 | 21.46 |
| F | 3.44 | 1.741 | 30.33 | 20.73 | 0.11 | 1,236 | 18.55 | 45.0 | 0.21 | 56.5 | 21.60 |
| M | 3.27 | 1.612 | 62.90 | 19.39 | 0.10 | 1,331 | 19.48 | 41.5 | 0.18 | 53.8 | 22.74 |
| A | 3.10 | 1.560 | 41.15 | 19.51 | 0.10 | 1,511 | 20.31 | 41.0 | 0.17 | 42.4 | 23.60 |
| M | 3.06 | 1.590 | 13.39 | 20.48 | 0.08 | 1,646 | 24.18 | 47.2 | 0.14 | 41.6 | 27.53 |
| J | 3.11 | 1.600 | 89.09 | 18.44 | 0.08 | 1,437 | 24.41 | 45.5 | 0.17 | 42.7 | 27.53 |
| J | 3.02 | 1.390 | 50.39 | 18.08 | 0.07 | 1,415 | 25.61 | 40.2 | 0.14 | 38.6 | 28.97 |
| A | 3.00 | 1.330 | 26.52 | 17.82 | 0.07 | 1,737 | 25.77 | 38.8 | 0.13 | 53.2 | 28.82 |
| S | | | 56.95 | | | 1,370 | | | | 63.2 | 30.39 |

⁽¹⁾As reported by Financial Post. ⁽²⁾As of December 31. ⁽³⁾Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. ⁽⁴⁾As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.